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Test 609: McCormick Farmall 350 Diesel

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Department of Agricultural Engineering Dates of test: March 18, 1957 to April 5, 1957 Manufacturer: INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY, CHICAGO 1, ILLINOIS Manufacturer's rating: Not Rated

NEBRASKA TRACTOR TEST NO. 609

McCORMICK FARMALL 350 DIESEL

BELT HORSEPOWER TESTS

| 100 | Crank | Fuel Consumption | | | | Temp. Deg. F. | | | | Baro | Barometer |
|---------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|------------|---------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|
| Нр | shaft speed rpm | Gal per hr | Hp-hr per gal | | per -hr | Cooling | 1 | Air wet ulb | Air dry bulb | inch | es of |
| - Lower | TES | STS B & C | —100 % | MAXIN | MUM : | LOAD- | -TWC | HOU | RS | | |
| 38.65 | 1750 | 2.613 | 14.79 | 0.4 | 474 | 162 | 1 | 48 | 62 | 28 | .797 |
| 27 V | | TES | T D-RA | TED L | OAD- | ONE I | HOUR | | | | |
| 34.28 | 1750 | 2.367 | 14.48 | 0.4 | 484 | 151 | | 48 | 61 | 28 | .773 |
| TEST | E-VAR | YING LO | AD-TW | о но | URS (| 20 min | ute ru | ns; las | t line a | verage | :) |
| 33.78 | 1749 | 2.373 | 14.24 | 0.4 | 192 | 152 | | 50 | 62 | | |
| 1.27 | 1887 | 0.865 | 1.47 | 4.7 | 772 | 135 | | 50 | 61 | | |
| 18.01 | 1835 | 1.602 | 11.24 | 0.6 | 523 | 142 | | 50 | 62 | 24 | |
| 35.56 | 1657 | 2.394 | 14.85 | 0.4 | 172 | 163 | | 50 | 64 | 100 | |
| 9.12 | 1857 | 1.182 | 7.72 | 0.9 | 908 | 140 | 1 | 51 | 64 | 100 | |
| 26.33 | 1793 | 2.000 | 13.17 | 0.5 | 532 | 145 | | 50 | 64 | | |
| 20.68 | 1796 | 1.736 | 11.91 | 0.5 | 88 | 146 | 1 | 50 | 63 | 28 | 768 |
| ere Die | | TEST I | -OPERA | TING | MAX | IMUM 7 | rorq | UE | | | |
| of rate | ed rpm (er | ngine) 1 | 00 94 | 90 | 85 | 79 | 74 | 70 | 65 | 60 | 54 |
| of rate | ed-speed to | rque 1 | 00 105 | 112 | 116 | 118 | 123 | 123 | 121 | 119 | 115 |

DRAWBAR HORSEPOWER TESTS

| | Draw | Speed | Crank | Slip | Fuel Consumption | | | Temp. Deg. F. | | | Barometer |
|-------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Нр | bar pull lbs | miles per hr | shaft speed rpm | drive wheels | Gal per hr | Hp-hr per gal | Lb per hp-hr | Cool- ing med | Air wet bulb | Air dry bulb | inches of mercury |
| SHA | -2111112 | TES | Т Н—Н | RATED | LOAD- | TEN H | OURS- | 3rd Ge | ar | - DE | |
| 27.76 | 2006 | 5.19 | 1750 | 4.00 | 2.175 | 12.76 | 0.549 | 141 | 44 | 45 | 28.649 |
| | | 4110111 | TESTS | F & G | -100% | MAXIM | IUM LO | AD | in. | | Section. |
| 33.45 | 5476 | 2.29 | 1749 | 12.30 | 1st g | ear | | 145 | 37 | 42 | 28.960 |
| 36.13 | 3627 | 3.74 | 1752 | 6.76 | 2nd g | ear | | 142 | 34 | 42 | 29.070 |
| 36.26 | 2648 | 5.14 | 1749 | 4.80 | 3rd g | ear | | 145 | 36 | 44 | 29.050 |
| 36.06 | 2034 | 6.65 | 1748 | 3.82 | 4th g | ear | ****** | 145 | 36 | 43 | 29.040 |
| 28.65 | 642 | 16.74 | 1750 | 0.69 | 5th gear | | 148 | 35 | 38 | 29.040 | |
| 24.28 | 6039 | 1.51 | 1749 | 14.53 | 1st ge | ear TA (| prt-thrtl) | 142 | 37 | 42 | 28.960 |
| 33.58 | 5307 | 2.37 | 1751 | 12.30 | 2nd gear torc amplifier. | | 143 | 34 | 42 | 29.075 | |
| 34.75 | 3866 | 3.37 | 1748 | 7.35 | 3rd gear torc amplifier. | | 143 | 34 | 42 | 29.070 | |
| 35.46 | 3016 | 4.41 | 1749 | 5.41 | 4th ge | ar torc a | mplifier. | 147 | 36 | 43 | 29.040 |
| 32.41 | 1091 | 11.14 | 1750 | 1.88 | 5th ge | ear torc a | mplifier. | 144 | 35 | 38 | 29.040 |
| | | | TEST | J—OPER | ATING | MAXIM | IUM LO | AD | | | |
| 34.85 | 2591 | 5.04 | 1750 | 6.49 | 3rd g | ear | | 145 | 32 | 40 | 29.120 |
| | harr v | 10 1514 | TEST I | C—OPE | RATING | MAXIN | MUM LO | AD | in a | | |
| 35.24 | 2872 | 4.60 | 1749 | 7.35 | 3rd g | ear | | 130 | 34 | 35 | 28.785 |
| TRES, | WHEE | LS AND | WEIGH | T | | | | | | | 710-510 |

| | Tests F, G, & H | Test J | Test K | metag varied and the cit ill majures eachy meet has |
|---|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Rear wheels Type | Cast Iron | Cast Iron | Cast Iron | HORSEPOWER SUMMARY |
| Liquid ballast | 622 lb each | None | None | HORSELOWER SUMMARY |
| Added cast iron | 840 lb each | None | None | Drawbar Belt |
| Rear tires No. and size | Two 13.6-38 | Two 13.6-38 | Two 10-38 | - 1. Sea level (calculated) maximum horsepower (based on 60° F and 29.92" Hg) 36.76 40.23 |
| Ply | 6 | 6 | 4 | – 29.92" Hg) 36.76 40.23 |
| Air Pressure | 20 lb | 14 lb | 12 lb | 2. Observed maximum horsepower |
| Front wheels Type | Cast Iron | Cast Iron | Cast Iron | (tests F and B) 36.26 38.65 3. Seventy-five per cent of calculated |
| Liquid ballast | None | None | None | maximum drawbar horsepower and |
| Added cast iron | None | None | None | eighty-five per cent of calculated |
| Front tires No. and size | Two 5.50-16 | Two 5.50-16 | Two 5.50-16 | maximum belt horsepower (ASAE and SAE ratings) 27.57 34.20 |
| Ply | 4 | 4 | 4 | We, the undersigned, certify that this is a true and |
| Air pressure | 20 lb | 20 lb | 20 lb | correct report of official Tractor Test No. 609. |
| Height of drawbar | 18½ inches | 18½ inches | 16 inches | L. F. LARSEN |
| Static weight Rear end | 6734 lb | 3810 lb | 3650 lb | Engineer-in-Charge L. W. HURLBUT (Chairman) |
| Front end | 1380 lb | 1380 lb | 1370 lb | G. W. STEINBRUEGGE |
| Total weight as tested with operator | 8289 lb | 5365 lb | 5195 lb | J. J. SULEK Board of Tractor Test Engineers |

FUEL, OIL, WATER and TIME Fuel Diesel Cetane No. ASTM 50 (rating taken from oil company's typical inspection data) Weight per gallon 7.005 lb Oil SAE 20-20W To motor 1.125 gal Drained from motor 0.861 gal Water used 0.068 gal Total time motor was operated 441/2 hours.

CHASSIS TYPE Tricycle Serial No. 1003 S Tread width rear 48'' to 93'' front $8\frac{1}{8}''$ to $16\frac{3}{4}''$ Wheel base $92\frac{1}{4}''$ Hydraulic control system direct engine drive Advertised speeds mph first 2.5 second 3.8 drive Advertised speeds mph first 2.5 second 3.8 third 5.2 fourth 6.6 fifth 16.1 reverse 3.1 (using Torque amplifier) first 1.7 second 2.6 third 3.5 fourth 4.5 fifth 10.9 reverse 2.1 Belt pulley diam. 9¾" face 7½" rpm 1082 Belt speed 2759 fpm Belt flat Length 72' Width 7" Thickness 0.216" Maximum slip 0.82% Clutch single plate dry disc operated by foot pedal Seat upholstered seat on conical spring with shock absorber. Brakes double disc cal spring with shock absorber. Brakes double disc brakes operated by two foot pedals. Equalized by locking pedals together Power take-off direct engine drive with independent clutch Steering hydraulically

ENGINE Make Continental Type 4 cylinder vertical diesel Serial No. D193-980 Crankshaft mounted cal dieser Serial No. D193-200 Chairsman informed lengthwise Head I Lubrication pressure Bore and stroke 3¾" x 4¾" Rated rpm 1750 Compression ratio 16.87 to 1 Displacement 193 cu. in. Port diameter valves Inlet 1,331" Exhaust 1.125" Governor variable speed centrifugal Starting system 12 volt batters. tery Air cleaner oil washed wire screen Muffler was used Oil filter replaceable treated paper element Fuel filter one first stage metal edge filter and water trap, one second stage filter with replaceable pleated paper element, and one final stage replaceable sealed filter Cooling medium temperature control thermostat.

REPAIRS AND ADJUSTMENTS No repairs or adjustments.

REMARKS All test results were determined from observed data and without allowances, additions or deduction. Tests B and F were made with a fuel pump setting selected by the manufacturer to develop approximately 40.2 corrected maximum belt horsepower and data from these tests were used in determining the horsepower to be developed in tests D and H, respectively. Tests C, D, E, G, H, J, K and L were made with the same setting.

| 1. | Sea level (calculated) maximum | Drawbar | Belt |
|----|--|---------|-------|
| | horsepower (based on 60° F and 29.92" Hg) | 36.76 | 40.23 |
| 2. | Observed maximum horsepower (tests F and B) | 36.26 | 38.65 |
| 3. | Seventy-five per cent of calculated maximum drawbar horsepower and eighty-five per cent of calculated maximum belt horsepower (ASAE and SAE ratings) | 27.57 | 34.20 |

EXPLANATION OF TEST REPORT

TEST A: The manufacturer's representative operates the tractor for a minimum of 12 hours using light to heavy drawbar loads in each gear.

This serves as a period for limber up, general observation and adjustments. Adjustments that are permissable include valve tappet clearance, breaker point gap, spark plug gaps, clutch and others of a similar nature. No new parts or accessories can be installed without having mention made of it in the report.

No data are recorded during this preliminary run except the time that the engine is operated.

BELT HORSEPOWER TESTS

TEST B: The throttle valve is wide open and the belt load on the dynamometer is adjusted so that the engine is at the rated speed recommended by the manufacturer. Carburetor, ignition timing and manifold adjustments are all set for maximum engine power.

This test is designed to determine maximum belt horsepower of the tractor at rated speed and to measure fuel consumption at the maximum power on the belt.

TEST C: For tractors with carburetors the best fuel econonmy does not always occur when the engine develops maximum power at rated speed. Test C is intended to allow the manufacturer's representative to select a more economical fuel setting even though there is a slight loss of power. This more practical carburetor setting is used in all later tests except test F. The throttle valve is wide open and load adjusted to give rated rpm. Tests B and C are the same for diesel tractors which have an altogether different fuel system.

TEST D: The throttle control lever is set so that the governor will maintain rated engine speed when rated load is applied. Rated load is 85% of 100% maximum, as obtained in test B, corrected to standard conditions.

This rating is somewhat less than the maximum belt horsepower in order that the operator may have a certain amount of reserve.

TEST E:

Varying load serves to show the range of engine speeds when the engine is controlled by the governor during the following varied loads, of 20 minutes each; rated load, no load, ½ rated load, maximum load at wide open throttle valve, ¼ and ¾ rated load.

The average result of this test shows the average power and fuel consumption. Since the average tractor is subjected to varying loads, these data serve well in predicting fuel consumption and efficiency of a tractor in general use.

TEST L: This torque test is run with wide open throttle. Loads are applied to reduce engine speed in approximately ten 5% increments. Rated speed equals 100%. The corresponding dynamometer torque is recorded as a per cent of torque at rated speed.

DRAWBAR HORSEPOWER TESTS

In all drawbar tests the pull exerted by the tractor is transmitted by a hydraulic pressure cylinder to a recording instru-

ment in the test car. When rubber tires are used, all tests are made on the concrete test course. All crawler type tractors are tested on a dirt test course which is maintained by grading, sprinkling and rolling so that it remains very nearly the same throughout the season. The same tires, wheels and weights are used for all tests except J and K.

TEST F: A drawbar test, the results of which are used to determine the rated drawbar horsepower in test H. The carburetor is set to develop maximum power as in test B. The rated gear recommended by manufacturer as plow gear is used in this test. The drawbar load is adjusted to give rated engine speed.

TEST G: Maximum drawbar horsepower is determined in each gear when the carburetor is set for fuel economy as in test C. The throttle valve is held wide open and the load is applied so that the engine runs at rated engine speed.

When operating in low gear it is not uncommon for the tractor to develop less drawbar horsepower than in rated gear because of excessive wheel slippage. When excessive wheel slippage occurs the load is reduced until slippage approaches 16%. When the load is reduced it is necessary to operate the tractor engine at part throttle and control engine speed by governor action.

TEST H: Intended to test the ability of the tractor to run continuously for 10 hours at rated drawbar horsepower and to determine the fuel consumption during that time. Rated drawbar horsepower is 75% of 100% maximum drawbar horsepower (Test F), corrected to standard conditions.

When operating at rated load the throttle control lever is set to maintain rated engine speed. This rating is less than maximum drawbar horsepower in order that the operator may have a certain amount of reserve.

TEST J: The tractor is operated in rated gear with all added weight removed. This test shows the effect of the removal of added weight on the performance of the tractor when compared with test G.

Removal of wheel weights generally increases wheel slippage and decreases drawbar horsepower.

TEST K: Similar to test J except that the smallest tires and lighest wheels offered by the manufacturer are used.

