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Larsen

November 1957

Test 617: McCormick Farmall 130 Gasoline

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Department of Agricultural Engineering
Dates of test: April 25, 1957 to May 7, 1957
Manufacturer: INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY, CHICAGO, IL LINOIS

PANY, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS Manufacturer's rating: Not Rated NEBRASKA TRACTOR TEST NO. 617

McCORMICK FARMALL 130

FUEL, OIL, WATER and TIME Fuel Gasoline Octane No. ASTM 82 Research 88 (rating taken from oil company's typical inspection data) Weight per gallon 6.094 lb Oil SAE 20-20W To motor 1.218 gal Drained from motor 1.167 gal Water used 0.195 gal Total time motor was operated 43 hours.

CHASSIS TYPE Standard Serial No. 1120] Tread width rear 40" to 68" front 44" to 70" Wheel base 71" Hydraulic control system direct engine drive Advertised speeds mph first 2.3 second 3.7 third 4.8 fourth 10.0 reverse 2.9 Belt pulley diam. 8½" face 6" rpm 1157 Belt speed 2574 fpm Belt flat Length 57' Width 5" Thickness 0.210" Maximum slip 0.78% Clutch single plate dry disc operated by foot pedal Seat upholstered seat with back rest Brakes contracting band operated by two foot pedals Equalized by locking pedals together Power take-off conventional type Steering power steering not available.

ENGINE Make International Type 4 cylinder vertical Serial No. C-123 76788 Crankshaft mounted lengthwise Head 1 Lubrication pressure Bore and stroke 3½" x 4" Rated rpm 1400 Compression ratio 6.8 to 1 Displacement 123 cu, in. Port diameter valves Inlet 1.250" Exhaust 1.156" Governor variable speed centrifugal Carburetor size ½" Ignition system battery Starting system 6 volt battery Air cleaner oil washed wire screen Muffler was used Oil filter replaceable treated paper element Cooling medium temperature control thermostat and radiator shutter.

REPAIRS AND ADJUSTMENTS No repairs or adjustments.

REMARKS All test results were determined from observed data and without allowances, additions or deductions. Tests B and F were made with carburetor set for 100% maximum belt horsepower and data from these tests were used in determining the horsepower to be developed in tests D and H, respectively. Tests C, D, E, G, H, J, K and L were made with an operating setting of the carburetor (selected by the manufacturer) of 95.8% of maximum belt horsepower.

BELT HORSEPOWER TESTS

Нр	Crank shaft speed rpm	Fuel Consumption				Temp. Deg. F.				Raros	Barometer	
		Gal per h	r	Hp-hr per gal		per -hr	Cooling	1	Air vet ulb	Air dry bulb	inches of	
	1	TEST B	-100	% MA	XIMU	M LO	AD—TV	WO H	OURS			
22.23	1400	1.8	17	12.23	0.4	98	199	1 7	56	70	29.	062
	TES	T C-	OPER.	ATING	MAX	MUM	LOAD	-ON	Е НО	UR		
21.38	1400	1.7	21	12.42	0.4	191	205		55	66	29.	047
	The state of	T	EST D	-RA7	TED L	OAD-	ONE I	HOUR				
19.69	1400	1,6	74	11.76	0.5	18	200		56	68	29.	053
TEST	E-VAR	YING	LOAD	_TW	DOH C	JRS (20 minu	ite ru	ns; las	t line :	average)
19.64	1399	1.63	74	11.73	0.5	19	201		56	69		
0.99	1563	0.76	58	1.29	4.7	27	187	1	56	68	1	
10.46	1484	1.27	75	8.20	0.7	43	194		56	68	1 +010	
20.44	1305	1.67	79	12.17	0.5	00	203		58	70		
5.40	1534	1.00)4	5.38	1.1	33	188	1 3	56	68		
15.24	1444	1.50)1	10.15	0.6	00	199		56	68	1	
12.03	1455	1.31	7	9.13	0.6	67	195		56	68	29.	053
		TEST	L—C	OPERA	TING	MAX	IMUM 1	ORQ	UE			ID
of rate	d rpm (er	igine)	100	95	90	85	80	75	70	65	59	55
of rate	ed-speed to	rque	100	102	104	105	106	106	106	105	102	99

DRAWBAR HORSEPOWER TESTS

HILL !	Draw bar pull lbs	Speed miles per hr	Crank shaft speed rpm	Slip of drive wheels	Fuel Consumption			Temp. Deg. F.			Barometer
Нр					Gal per hr	Hp-hr per gal	Lb per hp-hr	Cool- ing med	Air wet bulb	Air dry bulb	inches of mercury
		TES	T H—F	ATED I	OAD-	TEN H	OURS—2	2nd Ge	ar		
16.06	1534	3.93	1403	3.65	1.520	10.57	0.577	175	63	72	28.858
	11 11		TE	ST F—1	00% M	AXIMUN	I LOAD		118		
19.91	1925	3,88	1405	5.11	2nd g	ear		171	66	82	28.840
			TEST (G—OPEI	RATING	MAXIN	NUM LC	AD			
18.45	2956	2.34	1400	8.73	1st g	ear		179	49	58	28.990
19.12	1842	3.89	1403	4.51	2nd g	ear		168	48	56	28.990
18.71	1356	5.18	1398	3.29					49	58	28.990
16.02	545	11.02	1403	1.08	4th g	ear		180	49	58	28.990
-			TEST	J—OPER	ATING	MAXIN	IUM LO	AD			
17.99	1817	3.71	1398	11.88	2nd g	ear		191	52	64	29.040
			TEST I	K—OPEI	RATING	MAXIN	IUM LO	AD			
16.08	1869	3.23	1401	13.99	2nd ge	ar (prt-	thrtl)	164	46	55	29.025

TIRES, WHEELS AND WEIGHT

	Tests F, G, & H	Test J	Test K
Rear wheels Type	Pressed steel and cast iron	Pressed steel and cast iron	Pressed steel and cast iron
Liquid ballast	390 lb each	None	None
Added cast iron	420 lb each	None	None
Rear tires No. and size	Two 11-24	Two 11-24	Two 9-24
Ply	4	4	4
Air pressure	12 lb	12 lb	12 lb
Front wheels Type	Cast iron	Cast iron	Cast iron
Liquid ballast	None	None	None
Added cast iron	None	None	None
Front tires No. and size	Two 5.00-15	Two 5.00-15	Two 5.00-15
Ply	4	4	4
Air pressure	20 lb	20 lb	20 lb
Height of drawbar	19 inches	20 inches	16 inches
Static weight Rear end	3490 lb	1870 lb	1824 lb
Front end	970 lb	970 lb	962 lb
Total weight as tested with operator	4635 lb	3015 lb	2961 lb

HORSEPOWER SUMMARY

		Drawbar	Belt
1.	Sea level (calculated) horsepower (based on 29.92" Hg)		23.11
2.	Observed maximum	horsepower	

2. Observed maximum horsepower (tests F and B) 19.91 22.23

3. Seventy-five per cent of calculated maximum drawbar horsepower and eighty-five per cent of calculated maximum belt horsepower (ASAE and SAE ratings) 15.82

We, the undersigned, certify that this is a true and correct report of official Tractor Test No. 617.

L. F. LARSEN Engineer-in-Charge

L. W. HURLBUT (Chairman)
G. W. STEINBRUEGGE
J. J. SULEK
Board of Tractor
Test Engineers

EXPLANATION OF TEST REPORT

TEST A: The manufacturer's representative operates the tractor for a minimum of 12 hours using light to heavy drawbar loads in each gear.

This serves as a period for limber up, general observation and adjustments. Adjustments that are permissable include valve tappet clearance, breaker point gap, spark plug gaps, clutch and others of a similar nature. No new parts or accessories can be installed without having mention made of it in the report.

No data are recorded during this preliminary run except the time that the engine is operated.

BELT HORSEPOWER TESTS

TEST B: The throttle valve is wide open and the belt load on the dynamometer is adjusted so that the engine is at the rated speed recommended by the manufacturer. Carburetor, ignition timing and manifold adjustments are all set for maximum engine power.

This test is designed to determine maximum belt horsepower of the tractor at rated speed and to measure fuel consumption at the maximum power on the belt.

TEST C: For tractors with carburetors the best fuel econonmy does not always occur when the engine develops maximum power at rated speed. Test C is intended to allow the manufacturer's representative to select a more economical fuel setting even though there is a slight loss of power. This more practical carburetor setting is used in all later tests except test F. The throttle valve is wide open and load adjusted to give rated rpm. Tests B and C are the same for diesel tractors which have an altogether different fuel system.

TEST D: The throttle control lever is set so that the governor will maintain rated engine speed when rated load is applied. Rated load is 85% of 100% maximum, as obtained in test B, corrected to standard conditions.

This rating is somewhat less than the maximum belt horsepower in order that the operator may have a certain amount of reserve.

TEST E:

Varying load serves to show the range of engine speeds when the engine is controlled by the governor during the following varied loads, of 20 minutes each; rated load, no load, ½ rated load, maximum load at wide open throttle valve, ¼ and ¾ rated load.

The average result of this test shows the average power and fuel consumption. Since the average tractor is subjected to varying loads, these data serve well in predicting fuel consumption and efficiency of a tractor in general use.

TEST L: This torque test is run with wide open throttle. Loads are applied to reduce engine speed in approximately ten 5% increments. Rated speed equals 100%. The corresponding dynamometer torque is recorded as a per cent of torque at rated speed.

DRAWBAR HORSEPOWER TESTS

In all drawbar tests the pull exerted by the tractor is transmitted by a hydraulic pressure cylinder to a recording instru-

ment in the test car. When rubber tires are used, all tests are made on the concrete test course. All crawler type tractors are tested on a dirt test course which is maintained by grading, sprinkling and rolling so that it remains very nearly the same throughout the season. The same tires, wheels and weights are used for all tests except J and K.

TEST F: A drawbar test, the results of which are used to determine the rated drawbar horsepower in test H. The carburetor is set to develop maximum power as in test B. The rated gear recommended by manufacturer as plow gear is used in this test. The drawbar load is adjusted to give rated engine speed.

TEST G: Maximum drawbar horsepower is determined in each gear when the carburetor is set for fuel economy as in test C. The throttle valve is held wide open and the load is applied so that the engine runs at rated engine speed.

When operating in low gear it is not uncommon for the tractor to develop less drawbar horsepower than in rated gear because of excessive wheel slippage. When excessive wheel slippage occurs the load is reduced until slippage approaches 16%. When the load is reduced it is necessary to operate the tractor engine at part throttle and control engine speed by governor action.

TEST H: Intended to test the ability of the tractor to run continuously for 10 hours at rated drawbar horsepower and to determine the fuel consumption during that time. Rated drawbar horsepower is 75% of 100% maximum drawbar horsepower (Test F), corrected to standard conditions.

When operating at rated load the throttle control lever is set to maintain rated engine speed. This rating is less than maximum drawbar horsepower in order that the operator may have a certain amount of reserve.

TEST J: The tractor is operated in rated gear with all added weight removed. This test shows the effect of the removal of added weight on the performance of the tractor when compared with test G.

Removal of wheel weights generally increases wheel slippage and decreases drawbar horsepower.

TEST K: Similar to test J except that the smallest tires and lighest wheels offered by the manufacturer are used.

