University of Nebraska - Lincoln Digital Commons@University of Nebraska - Lincoln

Honors in Practice -- Online Archive

National Collegiate Honors Council

1-1-2006

Great Questions That Have Changed the World* (HON 183)

Dave Pruett James Madison University, pruettcd@jmu.edu

Follow this and additional works at: http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/nchchip



Part of the <u>Higher Education Administration Commons</u>

Pruett, Dave, "Great Questions That Have Changed the World* (HON 183)" (2006). Honors in Practice -- Online Archive. Paper 60. http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/nchchip/60

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the National Collegiate Honors Council at DigitalCommons@University of Nebraska -Lincoln. It has been accepted for inclusion in Honors in Practice -- Online Archive by an authorized administrator of DigitalCommons@University of Nebraska - Lincoln.

DAVE PRUETT

Great Questions That Have Changed the World* HON 183, 3 Credit Hours

DAVE PRUETT

(DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS & STATISTICS)

JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY

MAUREEN SHANAHAN, DIRECTOR OF THE HONORS PROGRAM

General Description:

"Which [do we] love more, the small island of [our] so-called knowledge or the sea of infinite mystery?" (Karl Rahner). "Great Questions" are those that radically alter our perceptions of physical reality, of self, and/or of our place in the universe. For example, Jacob Bronowski observed of Einstein that he was "a man who could ask immensely simple questions" from whose answers he could "hear God thinking." Einstein's theories of special and general relativity each originated from simple questions and Gedanken (thought) experiments that can be readily grasped by ordinary persons. It is the answers that are extraordinary. The course will examine selected interrelated "great questions" from the domains of science and philosophy as well as their impact upon human perceptions of self and of physical reality.

Texts:

Timothy Ferris, Coming of Age in the Milky Way, Perennial, 2003.

Erwin Schroedinger, What is Life? with Mind and Matter, Cambridge University Press, 1967.

Immanuel Kant, *Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics*, translation by James W. Ellington, 2nd Ed., Hackett Pub. Co., 1977.

2006

^{*}Based upon a preliminary version developed at JMU in summer 2004 by Cheryl Talley (Psychology) and Dave Pruett (Mathematics & Statistics), with contributions by Cindy Klevickis (Integrated Science & Technology).

Great Questions That Have Changed the World

GREAT QUESTIONS THAT THAVE CHANGED THE WORLD			
Syllabus: Day	Topics	Readings**	
Part I	—Where am I? (are we?): Questions of Place & Co	smology	
Week 1			
01 Aug. 30	Introductions & Expectations		
02 Sep. 01	Does the Earth Move?—Cosmological Origins		
Week 2			
03 Sep. 06	The Dome of Heaven: The Ptolemaic Universe	Chaps. 1–2	
04 Sep. 08	Earth Dethroned: The Copernican Revolution	Chaps. 3–4	
Week 3			
05 Sep. 13	The Music of the Spheres: Kepler, Galileo, & Newton	Chaps. 5–6, Newton.doc	
06 Sep. 15	The Search for Longitude (VIDEO)	Chaps. 7–8	
Week 4			
07 Sep. 20	Special Relativity I: An "Immensely Simple Question"	Chaps. 9	
08 Sep. 22	Special Relativity II: A Wrinkle in Time	Chap. 10	
Week 5			
09 Sep. 27	General Relativity I: The Principle of Equivalence	Chap. 10 still	
10 Sep. 29	General Relativity II: Cosmological Implications	Chap. 11	
Week 6			
11 Oct. 04	Stephen Hawking's Universe (VIDEO): "The Big Bang"	Chap. 14	
12 Oct. 06	Test I		
Part	II—What am I? (are we?): Questions of Biological	Origins	
Week 7			
13 Oct. 11	Bronowski's "Old Testament God" Einstein	Einstein.doc	
14 Oct. 13	DISCUSSION: How Old is the Earth?	Chaps. 12–13	
Week 8			
15 Oct. 18	Darwin, His Daughter, and Human Evolution	Chap. 13	
16 Oct. 20	The Voyage of the Beagle (AUDIO selections)		
Week 9			
17 Oct. 25	Evolution: Theory & Misperceptions		
18 Oct. 27	DISCUSSION: "Was Darwin Wrong?"		
	Net Con New 2004		

Nat. Geo., Nov. 2004

"Chapters refer to Coming of Age in the Milky Way.

DAVE PRUETT

Week 10				
19 Nov. 01	The Quantum Universe I: Uncertainty	Chaps. 15-16		
20 Nov. 03	The Quantum Universe I: Uncertainty	continued		
Week 11				
21 Nov. 08	The Quantum Universe II: Wave-Particle Duality	Chaps. 17–18		
22 Nov. 10	Entropy: The Arrow of Time			
Week 12				
23 Nov. 15	DISCUSSION: What is Life?	What is Life?		
24 Nov. 17	The Double Helix. Nature, April 25, 1953			
D	(III W/L 12 / 2) O C C D			
Part III—Who am I? (are we?): Questions of Perspective				
Week 13				
25 Nov. 22	Test II			
— Nov. 24	THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY			
Week 14				
26 Nov. 29	The Quantum Universe III: Schroedinger's Cat and Quantum Mystery			
27 Dec. 01	DISCUSSION: Kant's Prolegomena	Prolegomena		
Week 15				
28 Dec. 06	DISCUSSION: Schroedinger's Mind and Matter	Chap. 19		
29 Dec. 08	Summary Discussion: The Web of Interconnections	Chap. 20		
Week 16				
	FILLE FILLE (0.00 40.00)			

Grading:

30 Dec. 15 FINAL EXAM (8:00–10:00a.m.)

Wook 10

This course will examine selected "immensely simple questions" from the domains of philosophy and natural philosophy as well as their impact upon human perceptions of self and of physical reality. Because of the close historical connection between philosophy and natural philosophy (science), it is fitting that these two domains of inquiry should be considered in unison, as "inner" and "outer" approaches to probing the deeper mysteries of the universe. Because the course was designed expressly for Honors students, it will be interdisciplinary in nature and will incorporate a variety of formats and evaluation techniques.

<u>Balance & Interdisciplinary Connections</u>—The "immense questions" to be considered naturally blur the lines between scientific inquiry, philosophy, and religion. The course will especially focus upon resonances; that is, those points of nexus where scientific and philosophical lines of inquiry lead toward mutual illumination.

2006

Great Questions That Have Changed the World

<u>Critical Thinking</u>—A premise of the course is that the process of inquiry is as at least as important as the answers gleaned. That process should follow appropriate guidelines relative to "critical thinking."

<u>Primary Sources</u>—Whenever appropriate, readings will excerpted from primary sources. For example, Darwin's *Voyage of the Beagle*, Schroedinger's *What is Life?* and Kant's *Prolegomena* are each primary.

<u>Writing Intensive</u>—Students will be required to write one book report and to keep a journal in which to respond to class discussions. Tests will include essay questions. The book to be reported upon should be chosen from a list of approved references or pre-approved alternatives, and the report will be due early in the semester to ensure that students are invested in some component of the course, for which they bring to the class relative expertise.

<u>Communication Intensive</u>—Approximately 1/3 to 1/2 of class time should be devoted to discussion in seminar format. Each student (in groups of 4–5) will be required to assume leadership for a class discussion. Good communication skills will be emphasized. Among these, students should employ critical and sensitive listening behaviors and should be able to deliver effective and concise oral presentations.

<u>Historical & Cultural Context</u>—What is the *story* behind the scientific or philosophical achievements? Who were the principal players? What was their historical context? Their cultural perspective? What qualities did they have that predisposed them to ask the relevant questions? What obstacles did they overcome? What was the impact of their achievement upon their culture? Upon humankind?

Grading Scale: 90–100 A, 80–89 B, 70–79 C, 60–69 D, below 60 failing, with appropriate +/-

Weight 10%	Assignment Class participation (attendance, contribution to discussions, sensitive listening)
15%	Presentations ("expertise" assignment 5%; leadership of assigned discussion 10%)
18%	Bi-weekly journal
30%	Two one-hour tests; see dates on schedule
12%	4–5 page book report
15%	Final exam

The author may be contacted at pruettcd@jmu.edu