ARCHITECTURE IN THE HUMANITIES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ARCHITECT JAMES HOBAN, EILEEN GRAY, SCOTT TALLON WALKER ARCHITECTS

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Architecture in the Humanities: Irish Studies

Mariah J. Tobin

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James Hoban

James Hoban was an Irish-born architect, born in Callan, Co. Kilkenny to Edward Hoban and Martha Bayne. He studied architectural drawing under Thomas Ivory. Hoban won numerous awards and competitions while at school. Around 1785, Hoban traveled to America, within two years he was designing the State House at Columbia, South Carolina. By 1775, Hoban had gained recognition amongst members of Congress who suggested the architect to George Washington, about designing the new Executive Department buildings in Washington, D.C. In 1792, Hoban was hired to oversee the construction of the White House, as well as the State and Treasury buildings. Hoban’s designs were reflective of his Irish heritage, the plans were designed after the Duke of Leinster’s House, near Dublin.

Project: The White House
Date: 1792-1800
Location: Washington D.C., U.S.
Style: Palladian and Neoclassical

Eileen Gray

Eileen Gray was born into a distinguished Irish family. The granddaughter of the Earl of Moray, she spent her childhood years both in Ireland and London. In 1902 she began studying graphic art and painting at École Colarossi in Montparnasse. She studied the art of lacquer under Seizo Sougawara. In 1918, Gray had her first interior design project, for Madame Mathieu-Levy, an apartment at Rue de Lota. It was not until 1926 that she ventured into the field of architecture, with the influence of her husband, John Badovici. Although, self-taught she designed many architectural works, such as the famous Villa at Roquebrune E.1027. Her building even drew the interests of the famous architect Le Corbusier. The villa is most famously remembered for the murals that Corbusier graffitied on the walls.

“To create, one must first question everything.” - Eileen Gray

Project: Villa E.1027
Date: 1926-1929
Location: Roquebrune-Cap-Martin
Style: Modern

Scott Tallon Walker Architects

In 1928, the Scott Tallon Walker Architects firm, was founded by Michael Scott, Ronnie Tallon, and Robin Walker. The firm’s design philosophy to create beautiful buildings which balance between functionality and aesthetics. STW Architects promotes creativity and craft in architecture. Working with a range of projects both in size and function, creating a shared pool of knowledge within the firm.

A tulach or burial mound is a place of connection between the “other world” and the living. The project was built as a memorial to celebrate the bicentenary of the 1798 Rebellion. Royal Institute of the Architects of Ireland awarded the project Gold Medal—Highly Commended in 1989-91.

Project: Tulach a’tSolais
Date: 1996-1998
Location: Oulart Hill, Co. Wexford
Style: Pre-Modern

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Figure 1 James Hoban Profile
Figure 2 Executive House 1800
Figure 3 Cross-Section
Figure 4 Hoban First Floor Plan
Figure 5 2010 First Floor Plan
Figure 6 Architectural Construction Diagram
Figure 7 Eileen Gray (Age 96)
Figure 8 Villa E.1027
Figure 9 Garden Access
Figure 10 Sun Path Diagram
Figure 11 Main and Lower Level
Figure 12 STW Architects Firm
Figure 13 Tulach a’tSolais
Figure 14 Tulach a’tSolais
Figure 15 Floor Plan
Figure 16 Site Plan
Figure 17 Interior Photo
Figure 18 Interior Photo