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### Digitally (Re)Publishing Franklin's 1734 Edition of James Anderson's Constitutions of the Free-Masons: Typographical **Challenges and Unexpected Rewards**

Paul Royster University of Nebraska-Lincoln, proyster@unl.edu

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# Digitally (Re)Publishing Franklin's 1734 Edition of James Anderson's *Constitutions of the Free-Masons:*



# Typographical Challenges and Unexpected Rewards

Presented at the American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies Annual Convention, Richmond, Virginia, March 28, 2009

Paul Royster
University of Nebraska-Lincoln



In 1721, James Anderson, a Scottish clergyman living in London was commissioned by the Duke of Montagu to write a history and handbook for the London grand lodge of the Order of Free-Masons. In January 1723, this work was published as seen here, under the title *The Constitutions of the Free-Masons*.

\_

THE

### CONSTITUTIONS

OF THE

## FREE-MASONS.

CONTAINING THE

History, Charges, Regulations, &c. of that most Ancient and Right Worshipful FRATERNITY.

For the Use of the LODGES:



#### LONDON:

Printed by WILLIAM HUNTER, for JOHN SENEX at the Globe, and JOHN HOOKE at the Flower-de-luce over-against St. Dunstan's Church, in Fleet-street.

In the	Year of	Masonry	<del>,</del>	572
Anno	Domini			172

1st edition London, 1723 title page Anderson (1679–1739) was educated at Marischal College in Aberdeen and received a Master of Arts degree in 1698. He was for a time chaplain to an English nobleman, and then minister to Presbyterian congregations in Glasshouse Street, London, 1709-1710, Swallow Street, Westminster, 1710-1734, and finally Lisle Street, 1734-1739. His father was a leading member of the Mason's lodge in Aberdeen, and Anderson probably brought some knowledge of the Scottish Rite to the London Grand Lodge, which he helped form in 1717 as a union of four previously existing separate lodges.



James Anderson



1st edition
London, 1723
frontispiece
(showing the Duke of
Montagu presenting the
new constitutions to the
incoming Grand Master,
the Duke of Wharton)

1723 was also the year that 17-year-old Benjamin Franklin arrived in Philadelphia, with a knowledge of printing and publishing learned during his apprenticeship with his brother James Franklin, publisher of the *New England Courant*, with whom he had quarreled and from whom he was seeking escape. By 1728, Benjamin had formed his own printing business, and by 1730 was its sole owner and proprietor. In January of 1731, Franklin was admitted to the St. John's Lodge of Free-Masons; he became a junior grand warden of the lodge in June of 1732, and Grand Master of Masons of Pennsylvania in June of 1734.

In the May 16, 1734, edition of Franklin's *Pennsylvania Gazette*, there appeared an advertisement for the work we shall examine at greater length here, advertised as "just published" and at a price of 2 *shillings and* 6 pence, unbound, or bound at a price of 4 *shillings*.

THE

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CONTAINING THE

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For the Use of the LODGES.



LONDON Printed; Anno 5723.

Re-printed in Philadelphia by special Order, for the Use of the Brethren in NORTH-AMERICA.

In the Year of Masonry 5734, Anno Domini 1734.

Franklin's edition Philadelphia, 1734 title page



In 2005, I came across the work while looking in the Charles Evans bibliography for works to include in a series of digital editions I had started publishing, called "Electronic Texts in American Studies."

In 2006, I published a new digital edition, as shown here:

THE

### CONSTITUTIONS

OF THE

## FREE-MASONS.

CONTAINING THE

History, Charges, Regulations, &c. of that most Ancient and Right Worshipful FRATERNITY.

For the Use of the LODGES.



LONDON Printed; Anno 5723.

Re-printed in *Philadelphia* by special Order, for the Use of the Brethren in *NORTH-AMERICA*.

In the Year of Masonry 5734, Anno Domini 1734.

Digital edition Lincoln, NE, 2006 title page You may notice that the title page of the digital edition (and indeed, all the pages) bears a certain graphic resemblance to Franklin's edition. This is no accident, and let me digress to explain why.

I had previously prepared and published a digital edition of John Eliot's *Christian Commonwealth*, which had a 20-page preface set in all italic type. I was frustrated by the typographical options available because, compared to the original edition of 1659, the modern italic fonts were 1) wimpy, and 2) rather more oblique than truly italic.

For example, look at a rather important phrase, occurring often in Eliot's intoduction:

## Modern vs. period fonts

## Jesus Christ

Jesus Christ Jesus Christ Jesus Christ Jesus Christ

Times New Roman

Palatino

Caslon

Garamond

The modern faces lacked the crossed "J" and other features, and they paled in comparison to the 17th-century versions. The modern fonts simply lacked the impact; they whispered and apologized rather than coming out bold and proud.

I spent many hours over several days online searching for fonts that would carry the weight and impact, without being fussy, ornate, or artificially roughed-up. Then, at last, I found this site: Igino Marini's Fell Types. John Fell was the late 17th-century Bishop of Oxford and early proprietor of what eventually became Oxford University Press. Marini (an Italian engineer and typophile) had selected and digitized a number of typefaces from printed samples, and had posted them on his website, free to the world to download and use.

Jesus Christ Jesus Christ Jesus Christ

IM Fell Pica

IM Fell English

IM Fell Great Primer

HOME A HISTORY THE FONTS JOURNAL & NEWS Index

### THE FELL TYPES



## and some revival fonts

#### Home



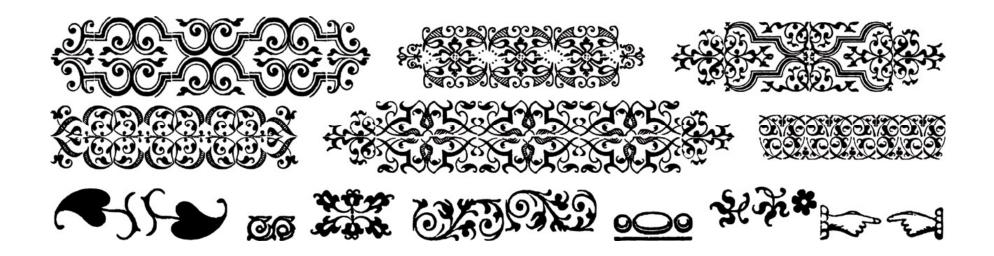
The Fell Types took their name from John Fell, a Bishop of Oxford in the seventeenth-century. Not only he created an unique collection of printing types but he started one of the most important adventures in the history of typography. You will find here a non-exhaustive history and a modern digitalization of some of them.



### http://iginomarini.com/fell/

Igino Marini's digitization of the 17th-century Fell typefaces

"Pica," cut by Peter de Walpergen, acquired by Bishop Fell in 1692 (digital TrueType and Open Type fonts created by Igino Marini)



Ornaments, cut by Robert Granjon, late 17th century.

An additional advantage to the Marini-Fell types was their relative weight or "color." Most modern typefaces were designed for phototypesetting, in which the letters are printed on reproductionquality paper, photographed to make negatives, which are used to make printing plates, which collect ink, transfer it to the offset "blanket", and then to paper. At each of these stages the letterforms swell slightly, so the original letters are cut especially light and thin, to allow for the growth through the process. However, when these same fonts are used for digital editions, seen onscreen against a backlit background, and without all the intervening growth stages, they are relatively light or wimpy, and lack the proper weight or heft to give the page its proper "color." Marini's Fell types, having been digitized from printed examples, have the necessary thickness to stand out in an onscreen setting.

## Digital edition: Layout & Design

- Not a facsimile edition
- Adjust original size (5.75" x 8") to half-letter (5.5" x 8.5")
- Set to produce 92 pages, as in original, but not to match exact line or page breaks
- PDF'ed as spreads to preserve recto/verso layouts
- Preserve marginal notes, display capitalization
- Reproduce or recreate ornaments, headpieces, and decorations

#### 



THE

## CONSTITUTION,

History, Laws, Charges, Orders, Regulations, and Usages,

OFTHE

Right Worshipful FRATERNITY

OF ACCEPTED

## Free-Masons;

Collected from their general R E C O R D S, and their faithful TRADITIONS of many Ages.

TO BE READ

At the Admission of a NEW BROTHER, when the Master or Warden shall begin, or order some other Brother to read as follows:



############ D A M, our first Parent, created after the Image of God, the great Architect of the # Universe, must have had the Liberal Sciences, particularly Geometry, written Year of ######### on his Heart; for even fince the Fall, the World

we find the Principles of it in the Hearts of his Off- 4003 befpring, and which, in process of time, have been fore Christ drawn

2006 edition

**\$**[7]**\$** 

THE

## CONSTITUTION,

History, Laws, Charges, Orders, Regulations, and Usages,

OF THE

Right Worshipful FRATERNITY

OF ACCEPTED

## Free-Masons;

Collected from their general RECORDS, and their faithful TRADITIONS of many Ages.

TO BE READ

At the Admission of a NEW BROTHER, when the Master or Warden shall begin, or order some other Brother to read as follows:



DAM, our first Parent, created after the Image of God, the great Architect of the Universe, must have had the Liberal Sciences, particularly Geometry, written on his Heart; ##### for even since the Fall, we find the Principles

Year of the World 4003 be-

of it in the Hearts of his Offspring, and which, in process of time, have been drawn forth into a convenient Method of *Propositions*, by observing the Laws of *Proportion* taken

#### **(4)** [ 59 ]

#### 

Compiled first by Mr. GEORGE PAYNE, Anno 1720, when he was GRAND-MASTER, and approv'd by the GRAND-LODGE on St. Fohn Baptist's Day, Anno 1721, at Stationer's-Hall, LON-DON; when the most noble PRINCE John Dake of MONTAGU was unanimously chosen our GRAND-MASTER for the Year enfuing; who choice JOHN BEAL, M. D. his Deputy Grand-Master; and Mr. Josiah Villeneau were chosen by the Lodge Mr. Tho. Morris, jun. GRAND-WARDENS. And now, by the Command of our faid Right Worflipful GRAND-MASTER MONTAGU, the Author of this Book has compar'd them with, and reduc'd them to the ancient Records and immemorial Usages of the Fraternity, and digested them in-- to this new Method, with feveral proper Explications, for the Use of the Lodges in and about London and Westminster.

HE GRAND-MASTER, or his DEPU-TY, hath Authority and Right, not only to be present in any true Lodge, but also to preside where-ever he is, with the Masser of the Lodge on his Lest-hand, and to order

#### **@**[59]**@**

POST STATE OF STATE O

#### GENERAL REGULATIONS,

Compiled first by Mr. GEORGE PAYNE, Anno 1720, when he was GRAND-MASTER, and approv'd by the GRAND-LODGE on St. John Baptist's Day, Anno 1721; at Stationer's-Hall, LON-DON; when the most noble PRINCE John Duke of MONTAGU was unanimously chosen our GRAND-MASTER for the Year ensuing; who chose JOHN BEAL, M.D., his Deputy Grand-Master; and Mr. Josiah Villeneau were chosen by the Lodge Mr. Tho. Morris, jun. ∫ GRAND-WARDENS. And now, by the Command of our said Right Worshipful GRAND-MASTER MONTAGU, the Author of this Book has compar'd them with, and reduc'd them to the ancient Records and immemorial Usage, of the Fraternity, and digested them into this new Method, with several proper Explications, for the Use of the Lodges in and about London and Westminster.

I. \*\* HE GRAND-MASTER, or his DEPU
TY, hath Authority and Right, not only
to be present in any true Lodge, but also to
preside where-ever he is, with the Master
of the Lodge on his Left-Hand, and to order his Grand-Wardens to attend him, who are not to act in particular Lodges

#### **₾**[38]**₾**

olution, Anno 1688, KING WILLIAM, though a warlike Prince, having a good Taste of Architecture, carried on the aforesaid two famous Hospitals of Greenwich and Chelsea, built the fine part of his royal Palace of HAMPTON COURT, and founded and finish'd his incomparable Palace

City of LONDON erected the famous Monument, where the Great Fire began, all of solid Stone, 202 foot high from the Ground, a Pillar of the Dorick Order, 15 Foot diameter, with a curious Stair Case in the Middle of black Marble, and an iron Balcony on the Top (not unlike those of Trajan and Antoninus at ROME) from whence the City and Suburbs may be view'd; and it is the highest Column we know upon Earth. Its Pedestal is 21 Foot square, and 40 Foot high, the Front of which is adorn'd with most ingenious Emblems in Basso Relievo, wrought by that famous Sculptor, Mr. Gabriel Cibber, with large Latin Inscriptions on the Sides of it; founded Anno 1671, and finish'd Anno 1677.

In his Time also the Society of MERCHANT ADVENTUR-ERS rebuilt the ROYAL EXCHANGE of London (the old one being destroy'd by the Fire) all of Stone, after the Roman Style, the finest Structure of that use in Europe, with the King's Statue to the Life, of white Marble, in the Middle of the Square (wrought by the famous Master-Carver and Statuary, Mr. GRINLIN GIBBONS, who was justly admir'd all over Europe, for his rivalling, if not surpassing, the most fam'd Italian Masters) on the Pedestal of which is the following Inscription, viz.

CAROLO II. CÆSARI BRITANNICO

PATRIÆ PATRI

REGUM OPTIMO CLEMENTISSIMO AUGUSTISSIMO

GENERIS HUMANI DELICIIS

UTRIUSQUE FORTUNÆ VICTORI

PACIS EUROPÆ ARBITRO.

MARIUM DOMINO AC VINDICI

SOCIETAS MERCATORUM ADVENTUR. ANGLIÆ

QUÆ PER CCCC JAM PROPE ANNOS

REGIA BENIGNITATE FLORET

FIDEI INTEMERATÆ ET GRATITUDINIS ÆTERNÆ

#### **@**[30]**@**

at LOO in HOLLAND, &c. And the bright Example of that glorious Prince, (who by most is reckon'd a Free-Mason) did influence the Nobility, the Gentry, the Wealthy and the Learned of GREAT-BRITAIN, to affect much the Augustan Style; as appears by a vast Number of most curious Edi-

HOC TESTIMONIUM VENERABUNDA POSUIT ANNO SALUTIS HUMANÆ MDCLXXXIV.

TO CHARLES II. EMPEROR OF BRITAIN
FATHER OF HIS COUNTRY
BEST MOST MERCIFUL AND AUGUST OF KINGS
DELIGHT OF MANKIND
IN ADVERSITY AND PROSPERITY UNMOV'D
UMPIRE OF EUROPE'S PEACE
COMMANDER AND SOVEREIGN OF THE SEAS
THE SOCIETY OF MERCHANT ADVENTURERS
OF ENGLAND

WHICH FOR NEAR CCCC TEARS
BT ROTAL FAVOUR FLOURISHETH
OF UNSHAKEN LOTALTY AND
ETERNAL GRATITUDE
THIS TESTIMONY
HAS IN VENERATION ERECTED
IN THE TEAR OF SALVATION MDCLXXXIV.

Nor should we forget the famous THEATER of OXFORD, built by Archbishop SHELDON, at his sole Cost, in that King's Time, which, among his other fine Works, was design'd and conducted also by Sir Christopher Wren the King's Architect; for it is justly admir'd by the curious; and the MUSÆUM adjoining to it, a fine Building rais'd at the Charge of that illustrious UNIVERSITY, where there have been since erected several more Roman Buildings, as Trinity-College Chappel, Alhallows Church in High-street, Peckwater-Square in Christ-Church College, the new Printing-House, and the whole of Queen's-College rebuilt, &cc. by the liberal Donations of some eminent Benefactors, and by the publick Spirit, Vigilancy,

#### **₾**[ 80 ]**₾**

#### And the Masters and Wardens of particular Lodges, viz.

John Bristow \
Abraham Abbot \ Wardens.
II. RICHARD HALL, Master.
Philip Wolverston
Philip Wolverston John Doyer   Wardens.
III. JOHN TURNER, Master.
Anthony Sayer Edward Cale   Wardens.
IV. Mr. GEORGE PAYNE, Mast.
Stephen Hall, M.D. Wardens.
T thurst ported Tody
V. Mr. M. BIRKHEAD, Master.
Francis Bayly Nichelas Abusham Wardens.
Nicholas Abraham \ Wardens.
VI. WILLIAM READ, Master.
John Glover \ , , , ,
John Glover { Robert Cordell } Wardens.
VII. HENRY BRANSON, Master.
Henry Lug \ ,,,
Henry Lug John Townsend } Wardens.
VIII. Master.
Jonathan Sisson Wardens.
John Shipton \ Wardens.
IX. GEO. OWEN, M. D. Master.
Eman Bowen \ ,,,
John Heath \ Wardens.
X. Master.
John Lubton Richard Smith \{ Wardens.
converse accessor >

I. THOMAS MORRIS, sen. Master.



# Master's SONG.

#### HISTORY of MASONRY.

To be sung with a Chorus, when the MASTER shall give Leave (no Brother heing present to subom Singing is disagreeable) either one Part only, or all together, as he pleases.

#### PART I.

I.

A DAM, the first of humane Kind,
Created with GEOMETRY
Imprinted on his Royal Mind,
Instructed soon his Progeny
CAIN & SETH, who then improv'd
The lib'ral Science in the Art
Of Architecture, which they lov'd,
And to their Offspring did impart.

II.

CAIN a City fair and strong
First built, and call'd it Consecrate,
From Enoch's Name, his eldest Son,
Which all his Race did imitate:
But godly ENOCH, of Seth's Loins,
Two Columns rais'd with mighty Skill:
And all his Family enjoins
True Colonading to fullfil.

Ш.

Our Father NOAH next appear'd
A Mason too divinely taught;
And by divine Command uprear'd
The ARK, that held a goodly Fraught:
'Twas built by true Geometry,
A Piece of Architecture fine;
Helpt by his Sons, in number THREE,
Concurring in the grand Design.

ΙV

So from the gen'ral Deluge none
Were sav'd, but Masons and their Wives;
And all Mankind from them alone
Descending, Architecture thrives;
For they, when multiply'd amain,
Fit to disperse and fill the Earth,
In SHINAR's large & lovely Plain
To MASONRY gave second Birth.

v

For most of Mankind were employ'd,
To build the City and the Tow'r;
The Gen'ral Lodge was overjoy'd,
In such Effects of Masons Pow'r;
'Till vain Ambition did provoke
Their Maker to confound their Plot;
Yet tho' with Tongues confus'd they spoke,
The learned Art they ne'er forgot.

CHORUS.

Who can unfold the Royal Art?
Or sing its Secrets in a Song?
They're safely kept in Masons HEART
And to the ancient Lodge belong.

[Stop here to drink the present GRAND MASTER's Health.

This is the only place that James Anderson is credited as the author of the work (in item XVII). Note also that Franklin apparently ran out of brackets here, and used trios of double daggers to indicate the groupings in the second column.

## Digital edition: Textual policy

- Copy text = 1734 printed Philadelphia edition
- Use 1723 London edition for comparison
- Do not regularize or standardize spelling, grammar, punctuation, orthography, usage, etc.
- Correct obvious typographical errors
- List all emendations
- Do not use ligatures or long "s" in main body text to allow for more accurate searching and excerpting
- Discuss policy & history in "Note on the Text"

This edition retains the spelling, capitalization, italics, and punctuation of the 1734. Philadelphia edition. No attempt has been made to standardize spellings or orthography. Some typographical errors have been corrected, and a list of emendations is given below, keyed to page and line number of the present edition (the line count includes chapter headings, but not running heads or hairlines):

Page.line	1734 reading	emended to
10.29	perpendciular	perpendicular
20.20	which	(which
22.5	PYTAHGORAS	PYTHAGORAS
24.31	exellent	excellent
33.25	Conjurnation	Conjuration
40.30*	TRINITY COLLEGE	TRINITY-COLLEGE
41.37	Fief	Fife
43.10°	County	County,
43.12*	Drumlanrig Castle	Drumlanrig-Castle
43.18	Clysdaleshire	Clydsdaleshire
43.19*	Wanstead House	Wanstead-House
43.21*	Mereworth Castle	Mereworth-Castle
43.26	Earle	Earl
48.16	may distinguish'd	may be distinguish'd
80.9b	THO	THO.
80.28b	Master	Master.
83.38	belov'd	belov'd.
83.29b	Art	Art.
85.29	thriv'd	thriv'd.
87.6b	King	King;
88.5p	compleat?	compleat;
90.22b	T'each each	T'each
91.14b	are	are!

The five emendations indicated with asterisks represent occasions where the text of the Philadelphia edition departs from its London source-document within a list or context where it is otherwise faithful to that source. In these five cases, the reading of the London text has been adopted (i.e., four hyphens and a comma have been restored). In all other cases, other than the correction of typographical errors, the Philadelphia edition has been followed.

The following bibliographies and webliographies may be helpful to those seeking further sources for research on Masonry:

"Masonry and the Printed Word," National Heritage Museum, Lexington, MA 02421 http://www.monh.org/Default.aspx?tabid=350

Brandy Farese, "Freemasonry in the Eighteenth-Century,"
http://www.louisville.edu/a-s/english/subcultures/colors/black/bljettoz/farebiblio.html

"DOCUMENTARY HISTORY OF PHILANTHROPY AND VOL-UNTARISM IN THE UNITED STATES, 1600-1900," http://ksghome.harvard.edu/~phall/dochistcontents.html

"Freemasonry, " http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Freemasonry

Walgren, Kent Logan, Freemasonry, Anti-Masonry, and Illuminism in the United States, 1734-1850, A Bibliography. Worcester, MA: American Antiquarian Society, 2003.

Paul Royster University of Nebraska-Lincoln February 14, 2006

## Digital edition publication history

- Published online February 2006
- 15,381 downloads in 3 years (avg. 14/day)
- Users in 68 countries, including:

Kazakhstan Peru Nigeria Sri Lanka Namibia Egypt Turkey Kenya Vietnam Latvia Jordan Moldova Bahrain Uruguay Pakistan Malta Slovenia

## The Platform

University of Nebraska-Lincoln's Institutional Repository:

http://digitalcommons.unl.edu

- Open access, Google-searched, full-text, PDF format
- 3rd largest IR in the United States
- Contains over 32,000 documents
- Digital edition of Anderson's *Constitutions* is the most popular

## The Series:

## Electronic Texts in American Studies

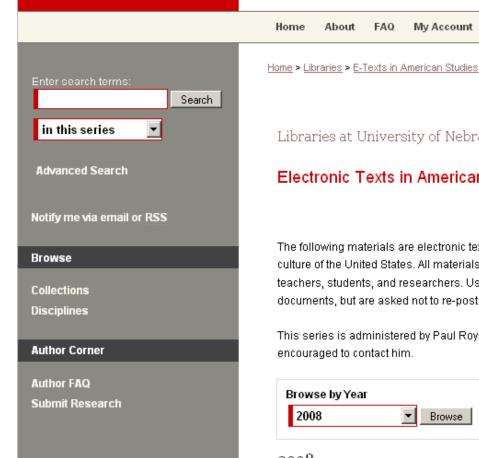
- Full-text digital editions of primary works
- Includes 70 works, from 1588 (Hariot's *Virginia*) to 1891 (Melville's *Timoleon*)

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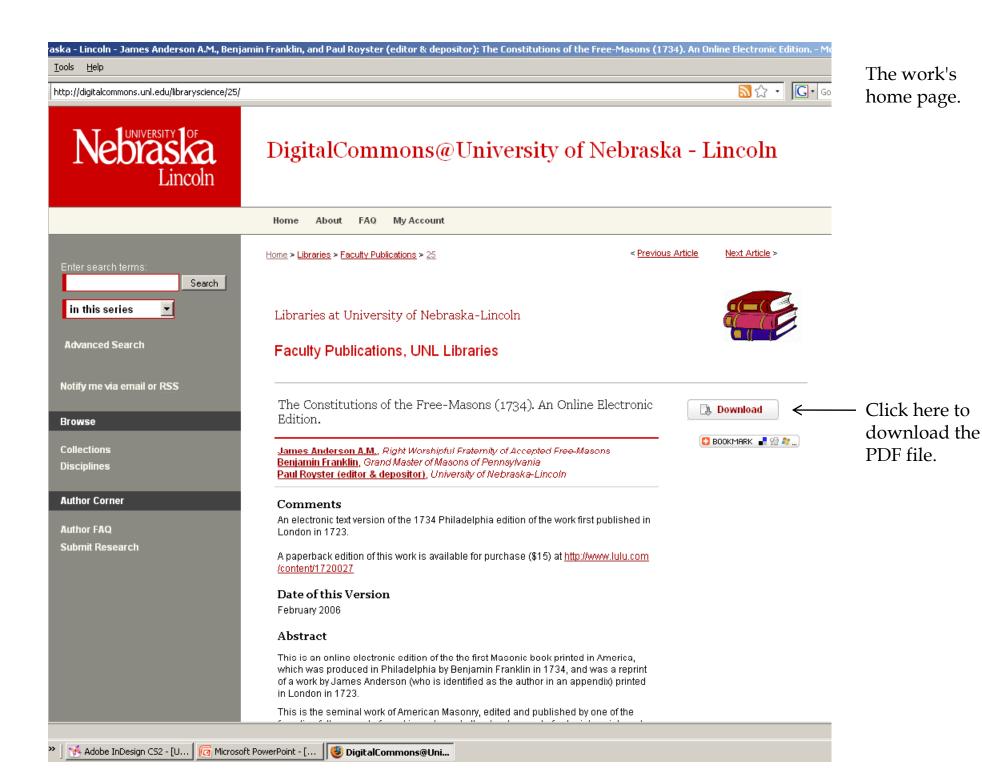
This series is administered by Paul Royster [proyster@unl.edu]. Persons wishing to deposit additional materials are encouraged to contact him.

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#### 2008

The Widdow Ranter, or, The History of Bacon in Virginia (1690), Aphra Behn and Paul Royster, editor

<u>A Discourse concerning Unlimited Submission and Non-Resistance to the Higher Powers: With some Reflections on</u> the Resistance made to King Charles I. And on the Anniversary of his Death: In which the Mysterious Doctrine of that Prince's Saintship and Martyrdom is Unriddled (1750). An Online Electronic Text Edition., Jonathan Mayhew A.M., D.D.



## Why?

Early American literature is especially hard to find and assign. Works are mainly available in anthologies, but ...

- Texts are often excerpts, or modernized, or were not actually published until later periods (e.g., Edward Taylor's poetry, Bradford's *Plymouth Plantation*, Sewall's *Diary*, Winthrop's *Modell of Christian Charity*, etc.)
- Texts on microfilm or in digital databases are often difficult to read, not searchable, and not available to many institutions.

## Outreach efforts (marketing)

These are efforts I did myself, to increase online awareness of the work:

- Online Books Page
- OCLC WorldCat
- MLA International Bibliography (online)
- Society of Early Americanists website
- Wikipedia (and mirrors thereof)
- MERLOT
- Books-on-Line
- Masonic websites (Phoenix & British Columbia)
- BE Press Selected Works
- DMOZ Open Directory Project



#### The Online Books Page

#### The Constitutions of the Free-Masons

Title: The Constitutions of the Free-Masons

Author: Anderson, James

Editor: Franklin, Benjamin, 1706-1790

Editor: Royster, Paul

Note: based on the 1734 edition, with modern commentary

Link: PDF with commentary at unl.edu

Stable link here: http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupid?key=olbp36050

Subject: Freemasons -- History

Call number: HS440 .A525

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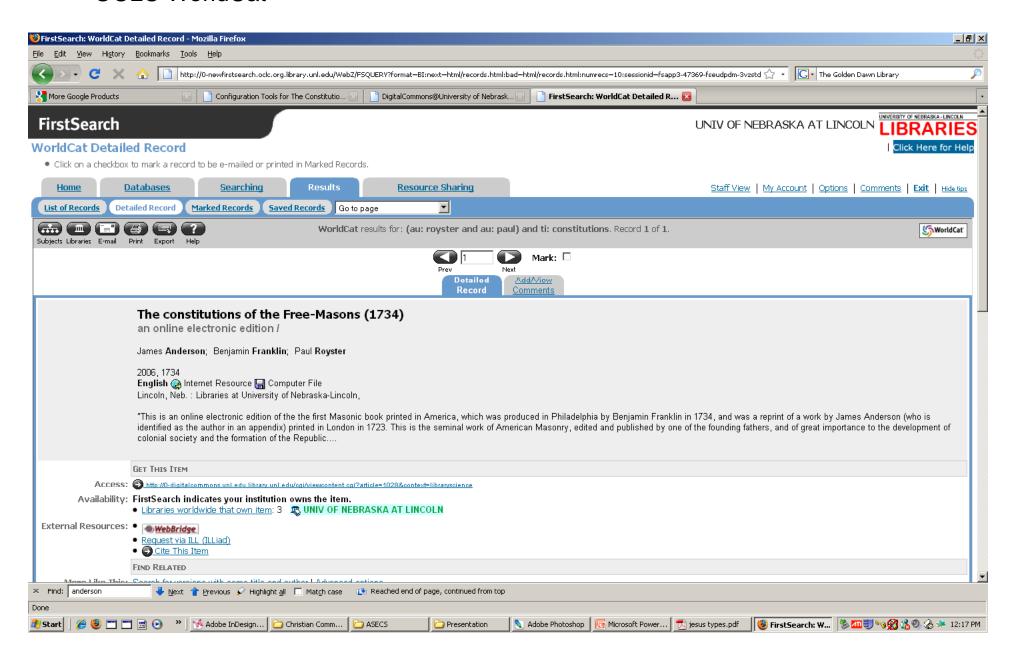
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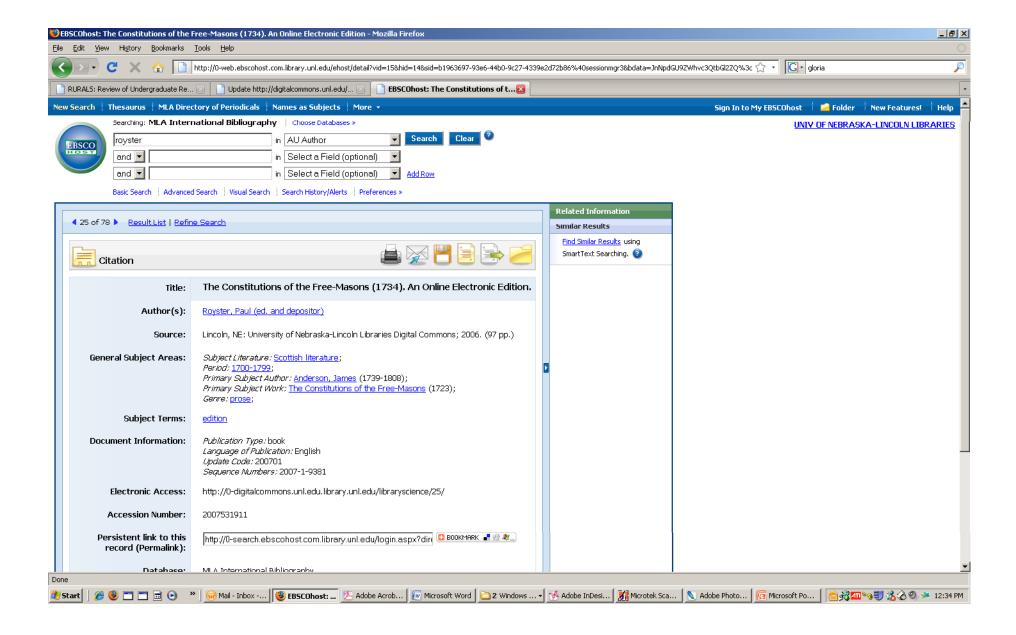
Edited by John Mark Ockerbloom (onlinebooks@pobox.upenn.edu).

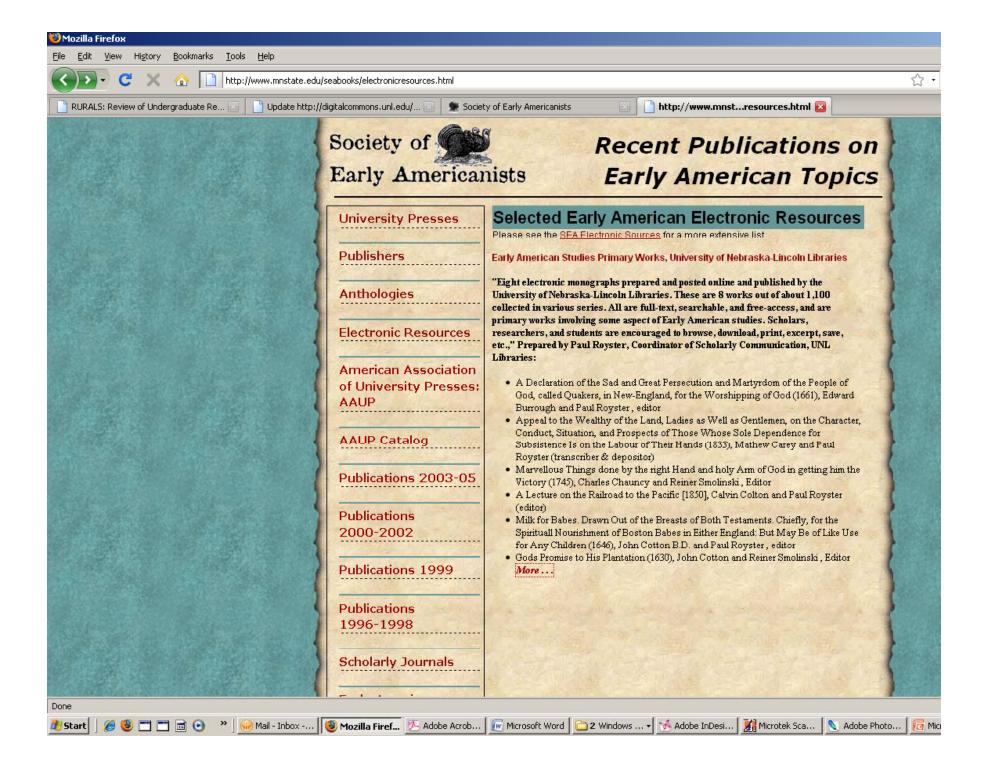
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#### OCLC WorldCat



#### MLA International Bibliography





#### Wikipedia ("Masonic Manuscripts" article)

#### The Constitutions of the Moderns

The Constitutions of the Free-Masons was a constitution written for the Premier Grand Lodge of England, to standardize the rituals and practices of Freemasonry among lodges of London and Westminster operating under that Grand Lodge. Obviously, it was not meant to apply to other lodges in other parts of England, Scotland and Ireland. The constitution laid the foundation of the legend of Hiram Abiff, King Solomon's Master Builder, along with the pyramid style organizational model of Freemasonry. The first and second edition were written by Rev. James Anderson in 1723 and 1738.

History [edit

Anderson's Constitutions were based on the Old Masonic Manuscripts (also called "Gothic Constitutions") and on the General Regulations which had been compiled first by

George Payne in 1720<sup>[7]</sup>. The full title of the 1723 edition was The Constitutions of the Free-Masons, Containing the History, Charges, Regulations, &c. of that most Ancient and Right Worshipful Fraternity, For the Use of the Lodges. [8].

When in 1738, the Grand Lodge changed its name from Grand Lodge of London and Westminster into the Grand Lodge of Englan, the Constitution was rewritten by Anderson. The title of the second, rewritten, edition of 1738 was The New Book of Constitutions of the Antient and Honourable Fraternity of Free and Accepted Masons, Containing Their History, Charges, Regulations, &c. Collected and Digested By Order of

the Grand Lodge from their old Records, faithful Traditions and Lodge-Books, For the Use of the Lodges.[9] The 1723 edition of the Constitutions was edited and reprinted by Benjamin Franklin in Philadelphia in 1734 (online pdf edition) &, becoming the first Masonic book printed in America.

A new edition of the Constitutions was published in 1754, by John Entick. He reverted to the Charges as drawn up in 1723 into which, especially in the first Charge, Anderson had introduced various modifications in the 1738 edition. It is this edition of the Charges which forms the basis of the Ancient Charges to be found today in the Constitutions of the United Grand Lodge of England, with only small verbal modifications, except with regards to the first Charge on God and religion[10].

The Constitutions of 1723 [edit]

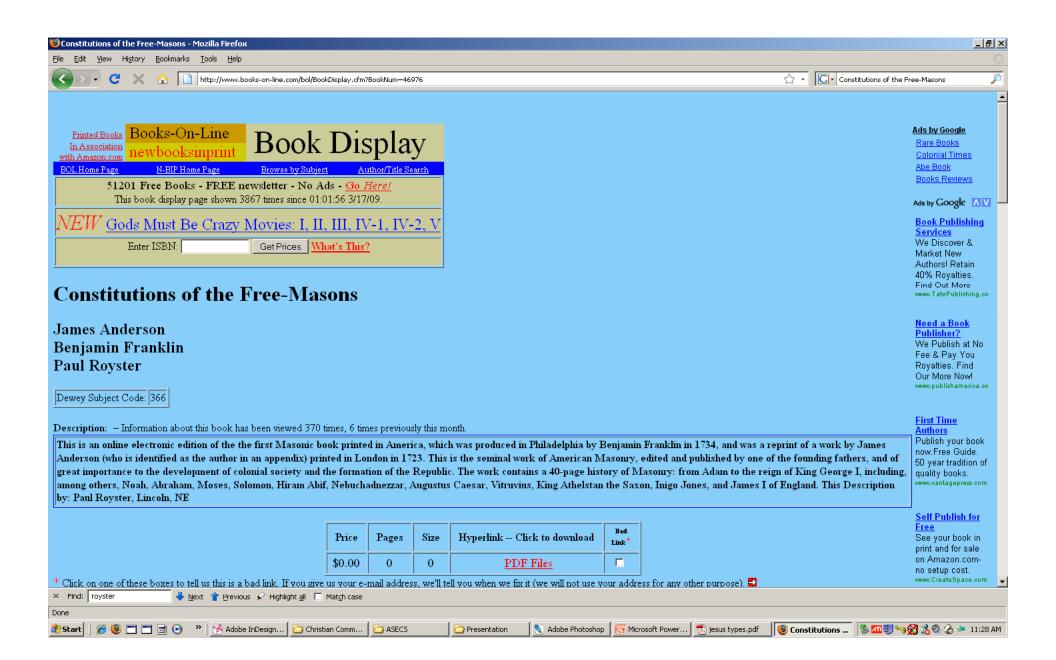
The first section of the Constitution, on religion, stating that Masons can be of any faith and that they need only adhere to the Religion in which all Men agree, comes very close to the concept of a Natural Religion, a popular idea during the Enlightenment.

- I Of GOD and RELIGION.
  - A Mason is obliged by his Tenure, to obey the moral law, and if he rightly understands the Art, he will never be a stupid Atheist nor an irreligious Libertine. But though in ancient times Masons were charged in every country to be of the religion of that country or nation, whatever it was, yet it is now thought more expedient only to oblige them to that religion in which all men agree, leaving their particular Opinions to themselves: that is, to be Good men and True, or Men of Honor and Honesty, by whatever Denomination or Persuasion they may be distinguished; whereby Masonry becomes the Centre of Union and the Means of conciliating true Friendship among persons that must have remained at a perpetual distance.
- II Of the CIVIL MAGISTRATES, supreme and subordinate.
- III Of LODGES.
- IV Of MASTERS, Wardens, Fellows and Apprentices.
- V Of the Management of the CRAFT in working.
- VI Of BEHAVIOR, viz.:
  - 1. In the Lodge while constituted.
  - 2. After the Lodge is over and the Brethren not gone.
  - 3. When Brethren meet without Strangers, but not in a Lodge.
  - A. In Dracanca of Strangard not Macana

(also in "Benjamin Franklin" & "James Anderson" entries)

and sites that mirror Wikipedia, i.e, ask.com, absoluteastronomy.com, newworldencyclopedia.org etc.

CONSTITUTION FREE-MASONS  $\Box$ 





The Constitutions of the Free-Masons (1734). An Online Electronic Edition.





Material Type: Reference Material
Technical Format: PDF

Location: Go to Material & Date Added: February 28, 2006
Date Modified: March 18, 2006

[Report Broken Link]

About this material:

Peer Reviews (not reviewed)
Workflow status (accepted for review)
Comments (none)
Assignments (none)
Personal Collections (1)

Add your own:

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Create an assignment

Author: James Anderson Right Worshipful Fraternity of Accepted Free-Masons

Submitter: Paul Royster

#### Description:

This is an online electronic edition of the the first Masonic book printed in America, which was produced in Philadelphia by Benjamin Franklin in 1734, and was a reprint of a work by James Anderson (who is identified as the author in an appendix) printed in London in 1723.

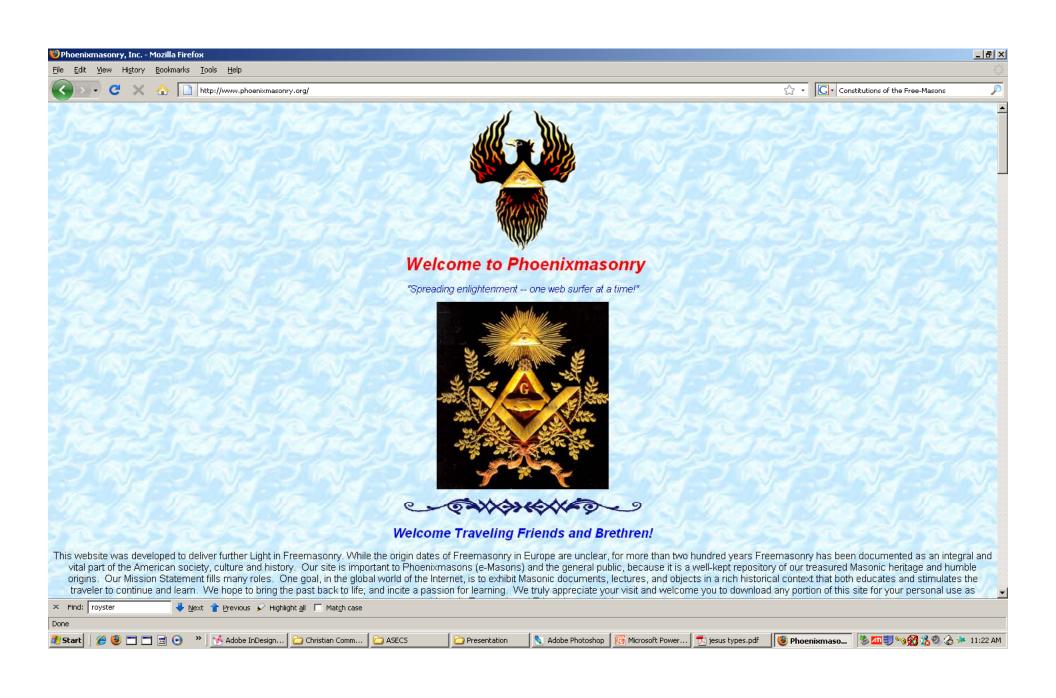
This is the seminal work of American Masonry, edited and published by one of the founding fathers, and of great importance to the development of colonial society and the formation of the Republic.

The work contains a 40-page history of Masonry: from Adam to the reign of King George I, including, among others, Noah, Abraham, Moses, Solomon, Hiram Abif, Nebuchadnezzar, Augustus Caesar, Vitruvius, King Athelstan the Saxon, Inigo Jones, and James I of England. There are extended descriptions of the Seven Wonders of the World, viz. 1) the Great Pyramid, 2) Solomon's Temple, 3) the City and Hanging-Gardens of Babylon, 4) the Mausoleum or Tomb of Mausolus, King of Caria, 5) the Lighthouse of Pharos at Alexandria, 6) Phidias's statue of Jupiter Olympius in Achaia, and 7) the Colossus at Rhodes (although some maintain the 5th is the Obelisk of Semiramis). It is a celebration of the science of Geometry and the Royal Art of Architecture, as practiced from ancient times until the then-current revival of the Roman or Augustan Style. "The Charges of a Free-Mason" and the "General Regulations" concern rules of conduct for individuals and of governance for Lodges and their officers. The work also includes five songs to be sung at meetings, one of which—"A New Song"—appears in print for the first time and may have been composed by Franklin.



A noble endeavor, but produces very little (if any) activity.

Done







# Index to Anderson's *Constitutions* of 1723

1723 Constitutions frontispiece

CONSTITUTIONS HISTORY

JAMES ANDERSON

HISTORY INDEX

1734 EDITION

1734 PDF

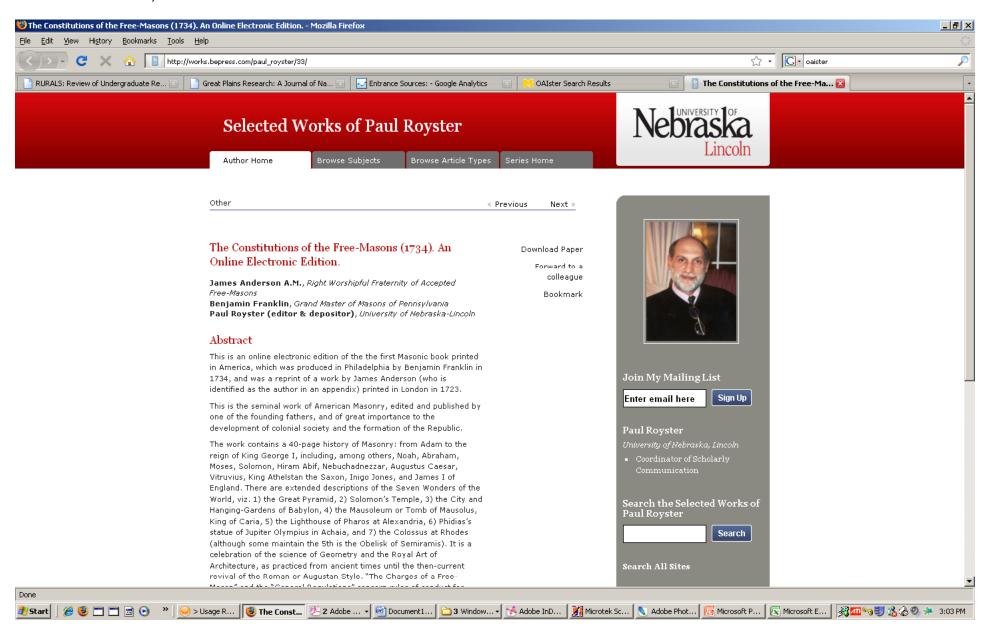
Until a full transcription of the 1723 edition is completed, researchers are directed to the text of the 1734 edition, transcribed by Paul Royster, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, February 14, 2006. The text of the 1723 edition was reset and published in Philadelphia by M.W. Bro. Benjamin Franklin in 1734. It omitted only the musical scores for some of the songs, the engraved frontispiece and coat of arms of the Duke of Montagu, and the Hebrew type occurring in the note to page 15. A number of additions were also made, such as, on page 90, a new verse numbered VI was inserted in the Enter'd 'Prentices Song, found on page 84 of the 1723 edtion.

"...the fact that since R. F. Gould, Anderson's work and Masonic record have been scrutinized with merciless severity, one of the results being that his attempt at writing a Masonic history has almost been discounted to the vanishing point.

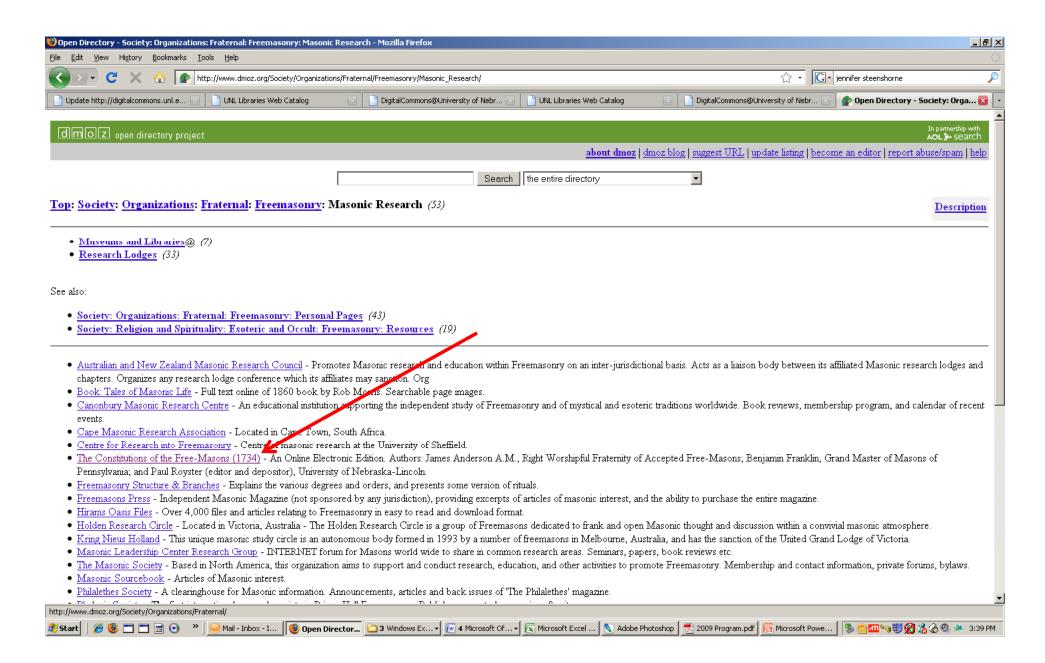
"Yet it would be difficult to estimate its influence on the history of the Craft.
Notwithstanding the way in which Grand Lodge received the work after its publication, it took its place as the official manual, so that the fact that it was not official but essentially a private affair was entirely lost sight of. It was taken by the Grand Lodge of Ireland as the model for their

Frontispiece Engraved by John Pine in Aldersgate Street London. Dedication "to His Grace the DUKE of MONTAGU." fi-iv1 "History, Laws, Charges, Orders, Regulations, and [1] - 48Usages" 49 - 56 "The CHARGES of a FREE-MASON" Postscript "upon the Act against Masons, 3 Hen. VI. 57 Cap. I." 58 - 70General Regulations 71-72 Postscript "the Manner of constituting a New Lodge" 73 - 74 Approbation, Philip Duke of Wharton 75-79 The Master's Song 80-82 The Warden's Song 83 The Fellow-Crafts Song 84 The Enter'd 'Prentices Song 85 - 90 Music to the Third Part of the Master's Song Order to publish by Philip Duke of Wharton 91 [92] Some books printed for J. Senex and J. Hooke.

#### BE Press, Selected Works site



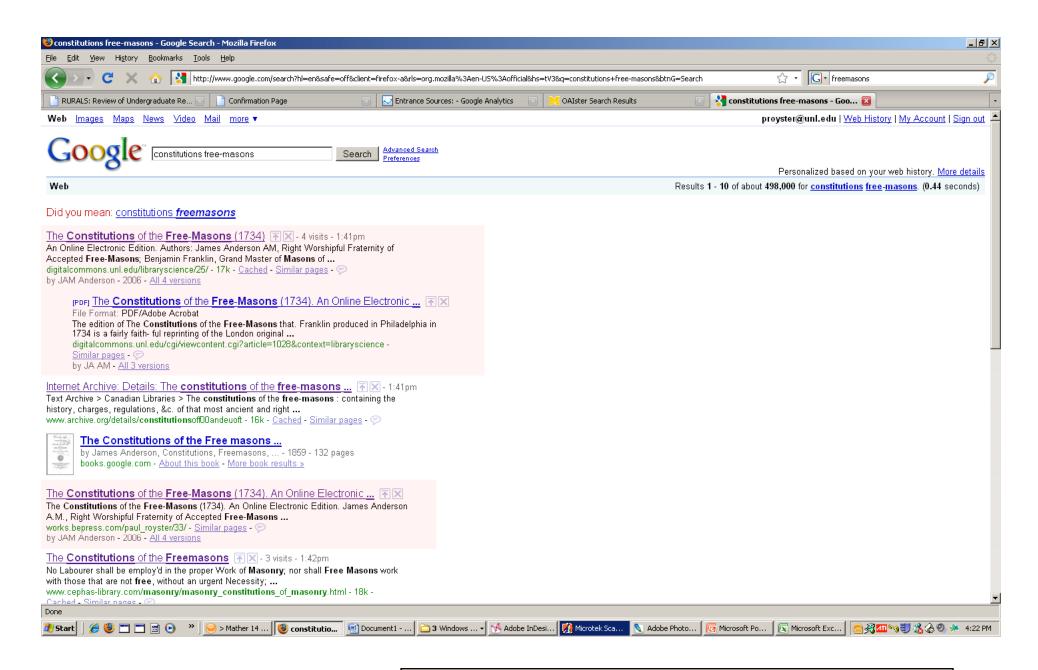
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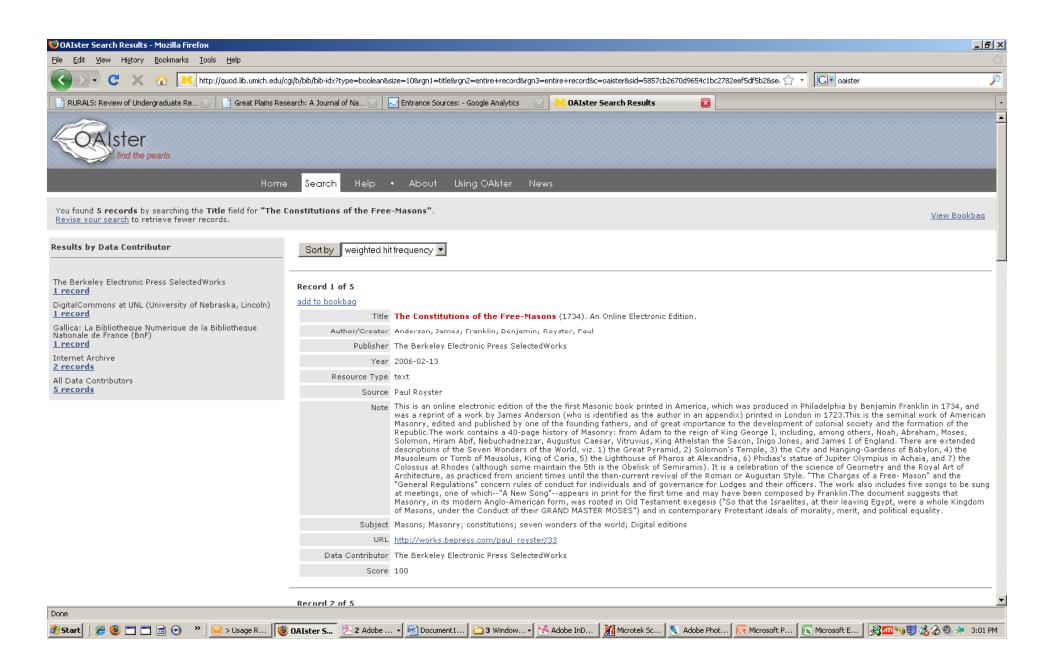
## Viral outreach

- Google
- Repository mirror sites
- Masonic websites & networks
- Spiritualists, occultists, hermeticists
- Anti-masons and conspiracists

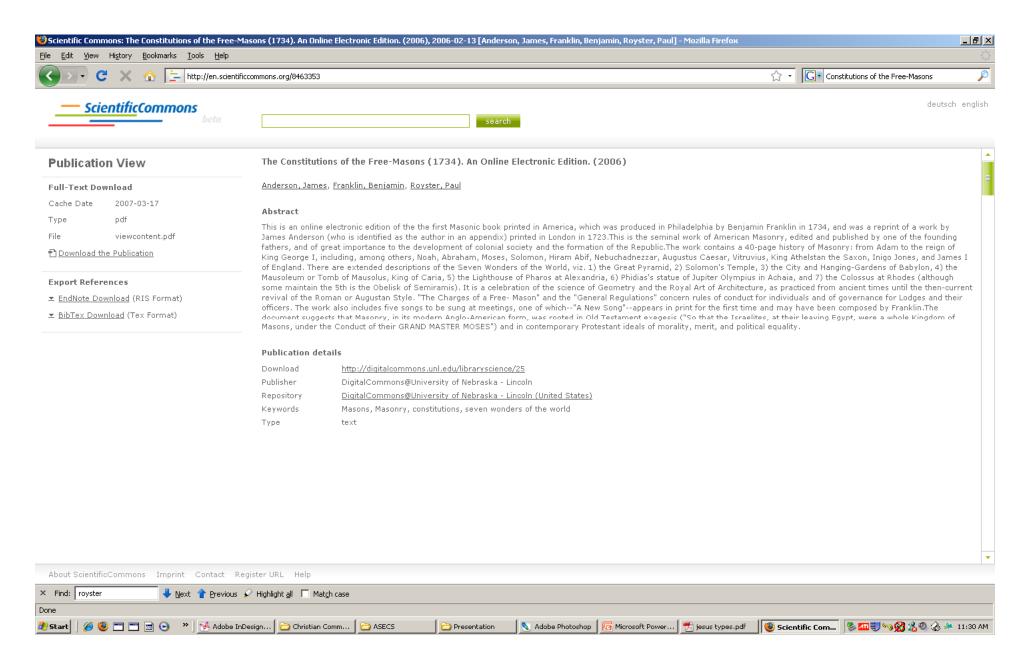
These came about without my contacting anyone or doing anything



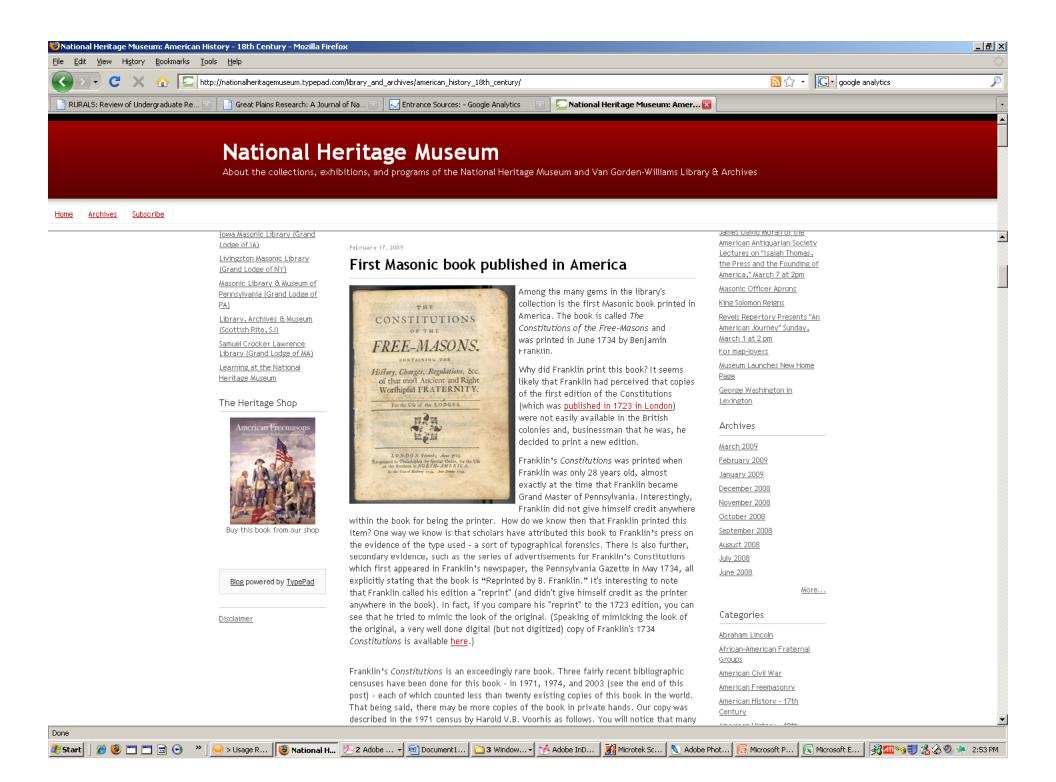
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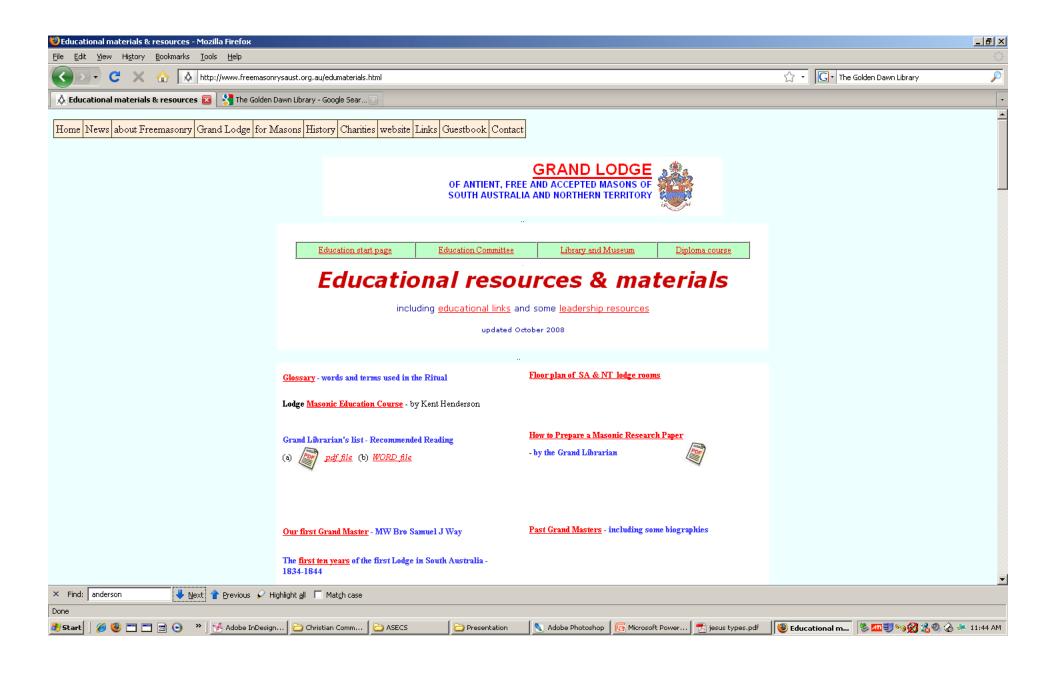


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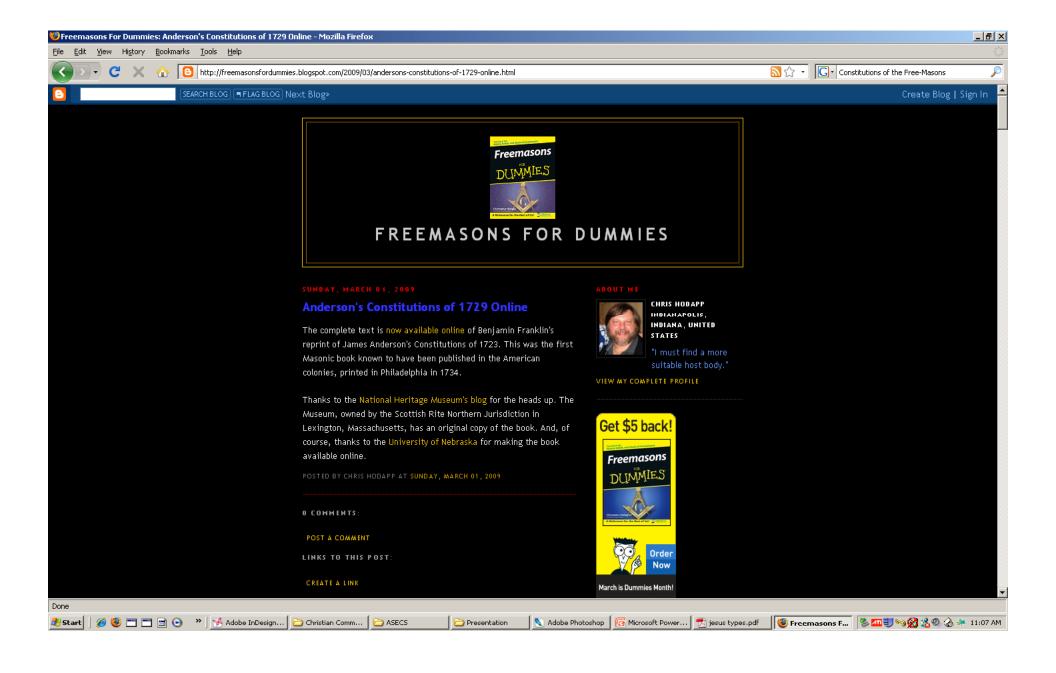
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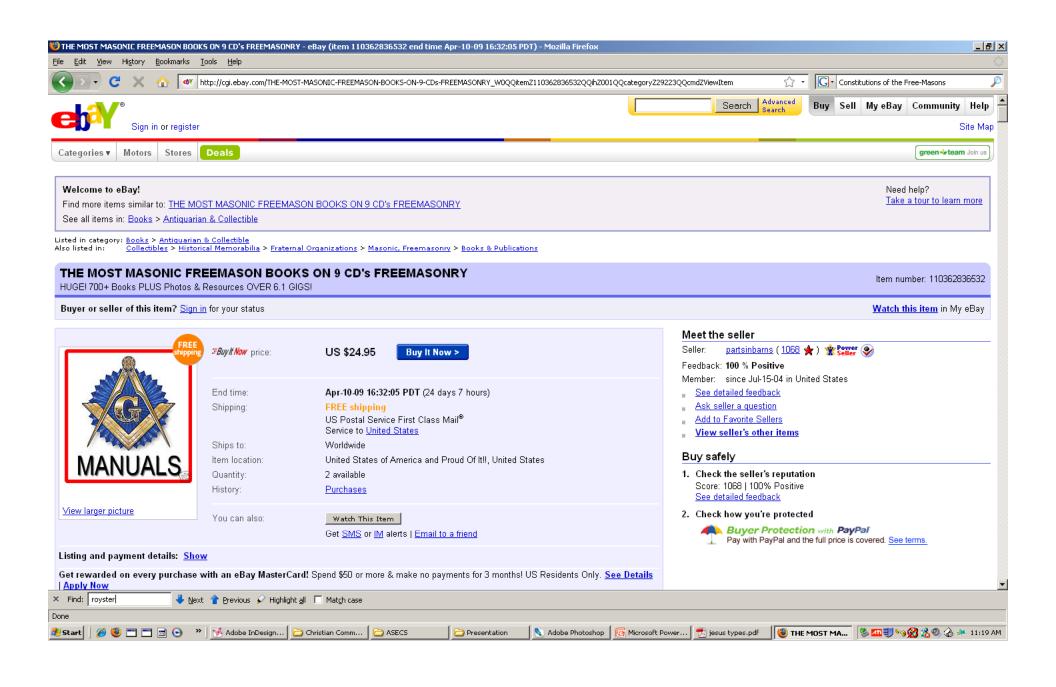


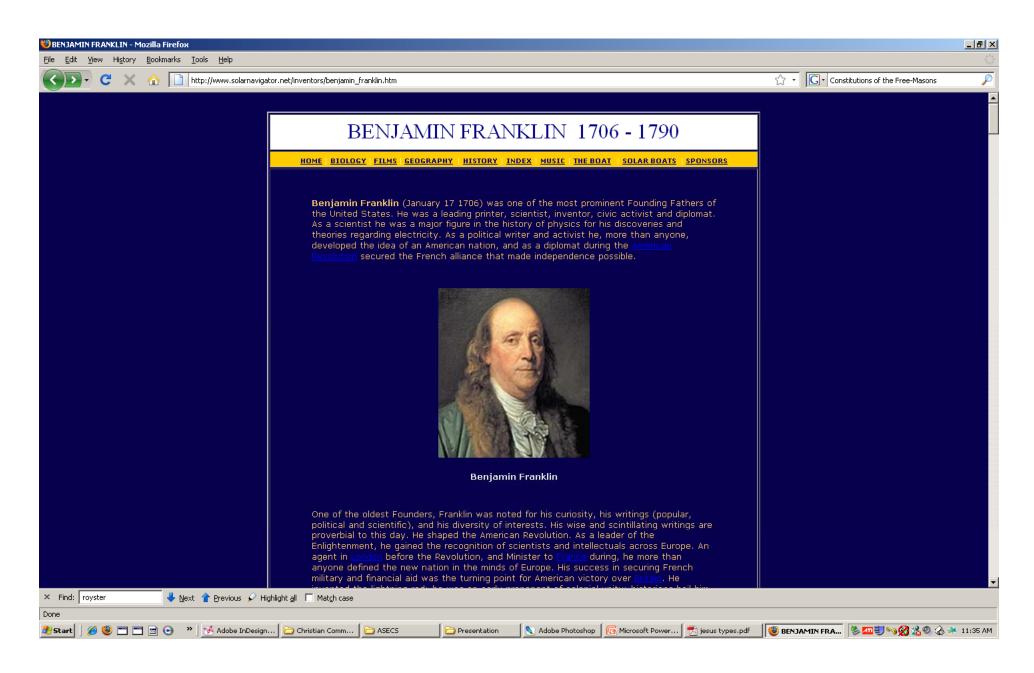


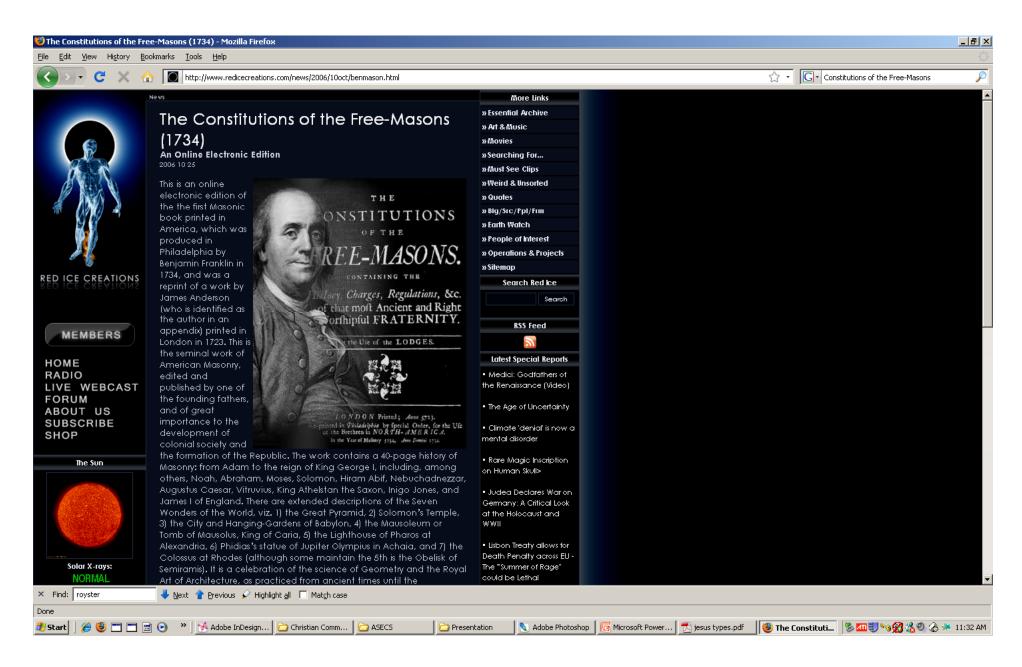


Anyone recognize this language?



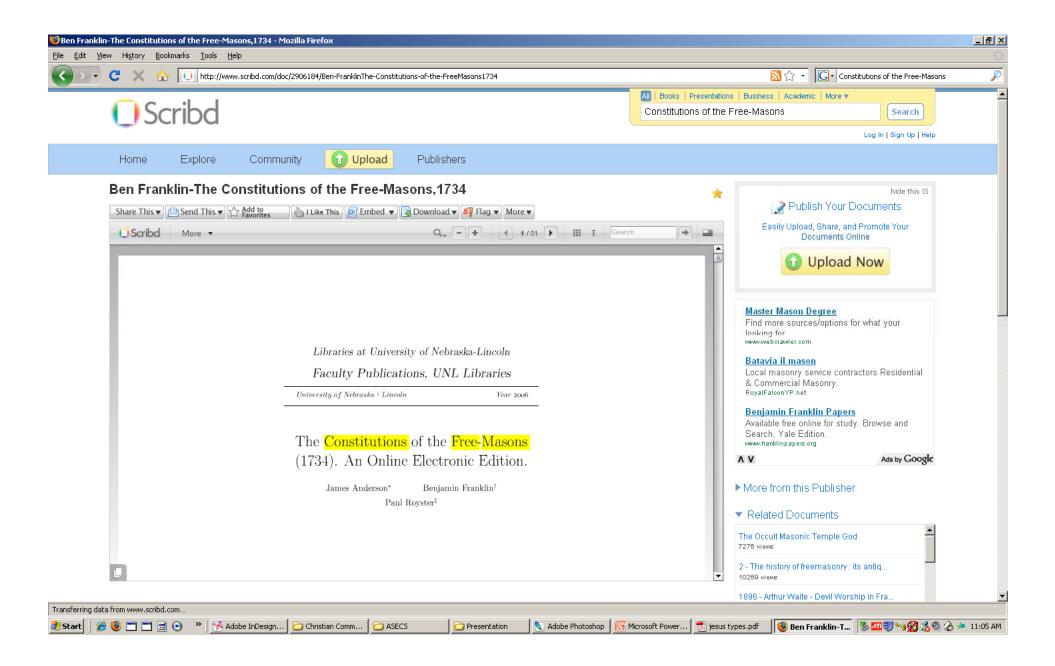




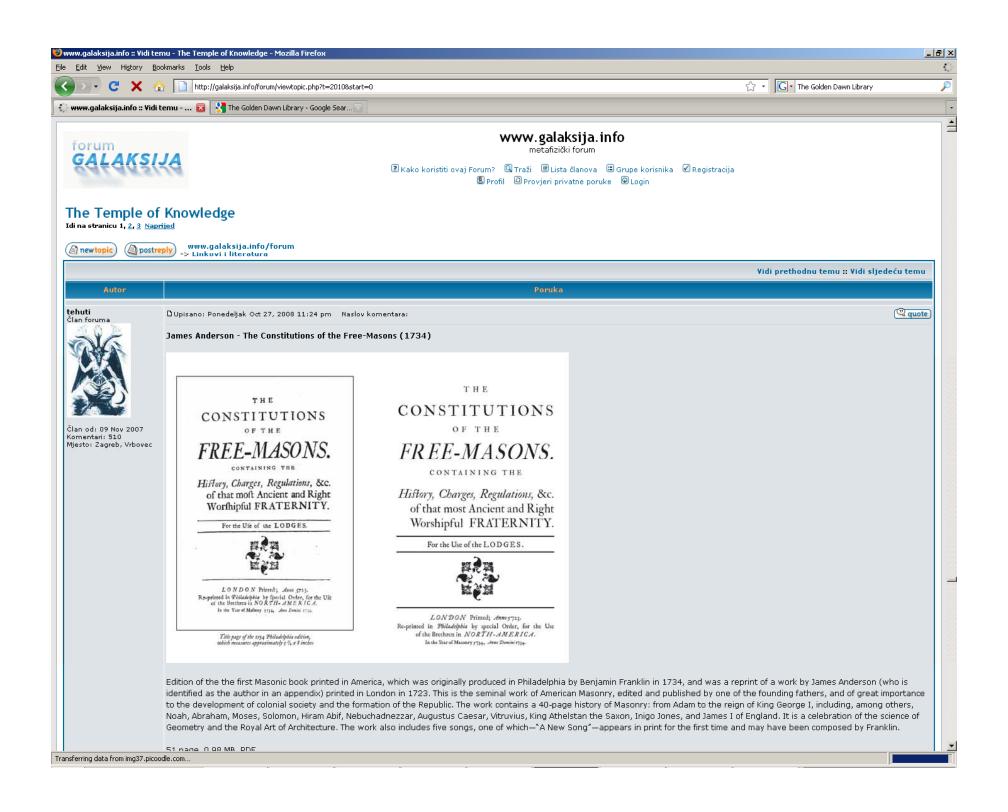


Red Ice Creations (European media site)

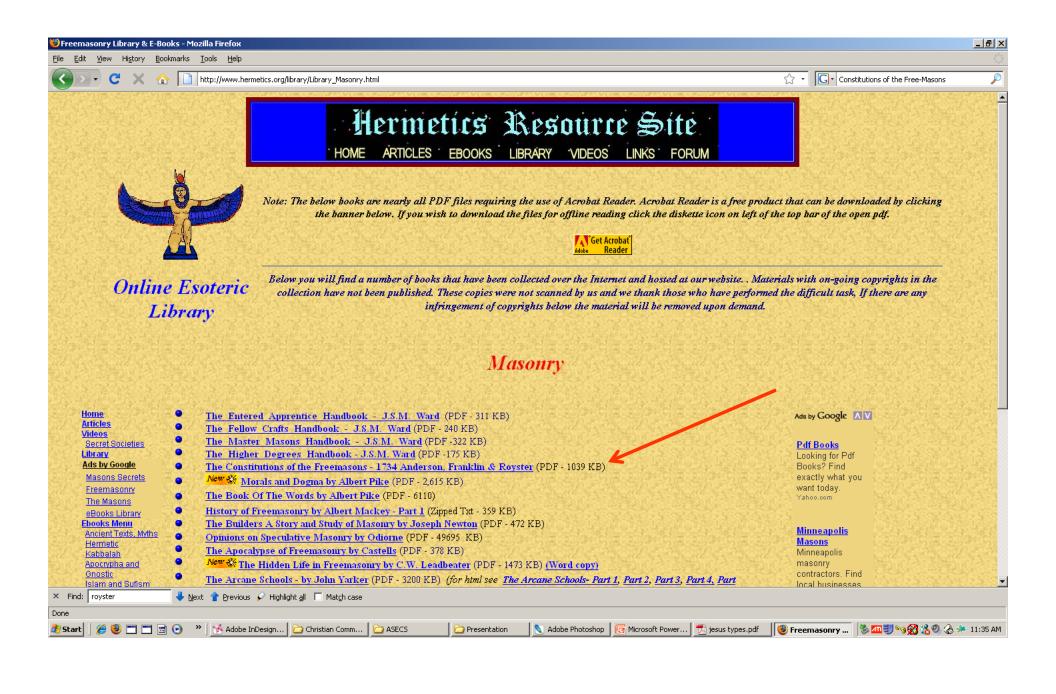


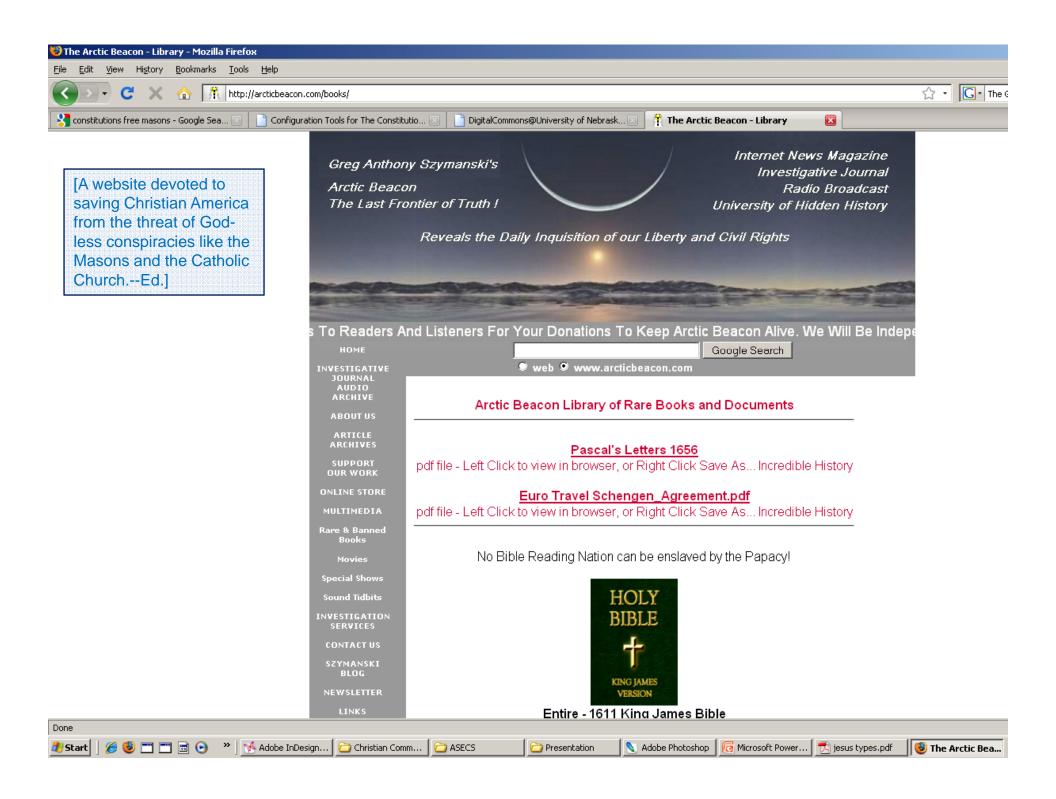


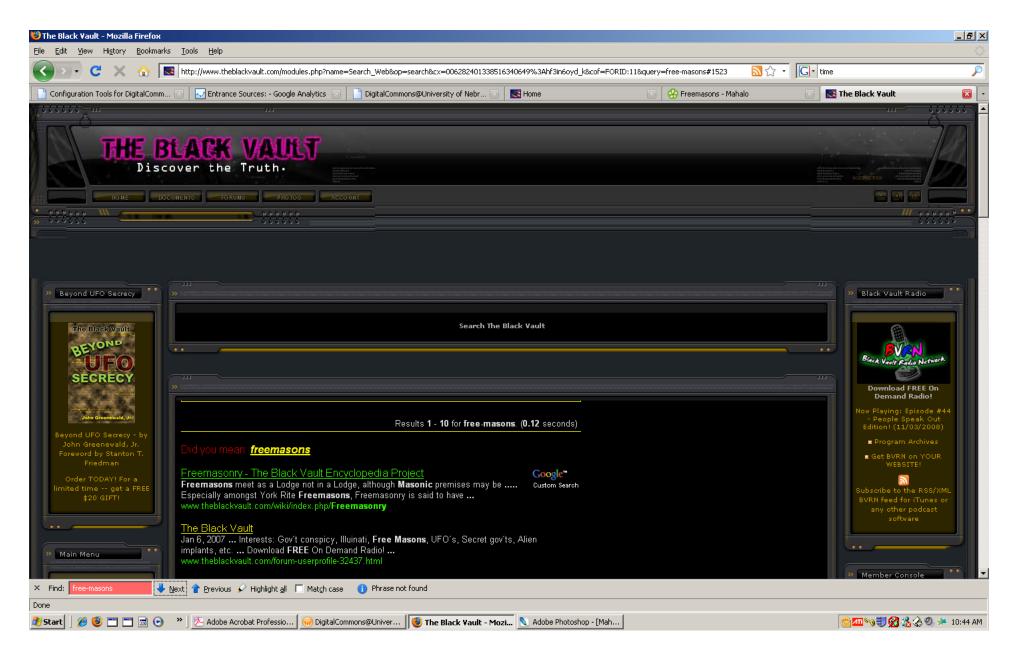
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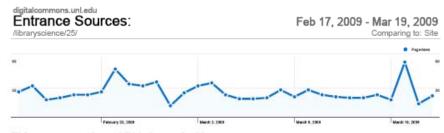








Website featuring info on UFOs, cryptozoology, Kennedy assassination, and other conspiracies (including the Freemasons).



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- Romanian edition, 2008
- Print-on-demand edition, <a href="http://lulu.com">http://lulu.com</a>, 2008

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In the Year of Masonry - 6007
Anno Domini - 2007

THE

#### CONSTITUTIONS

OF THE

## FREE-MASONS.

CONTAINING THE

History, Charges, Regulations, &c. of that most Ancient and Right Worshipful FRATERNITY.

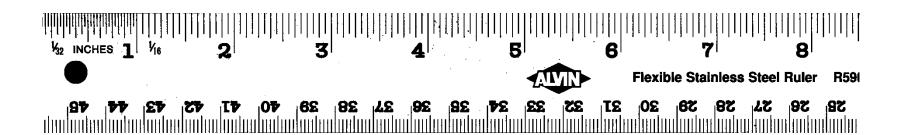
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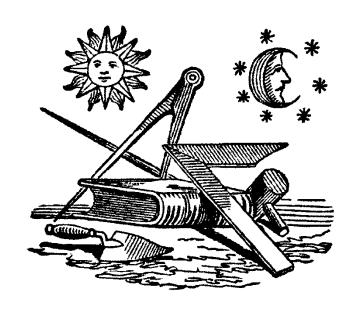


LONDON Printed; Anno 5723.

Re-printed in Philadelphia by special Order, for the Use of the Brethren in NORTH-AMERICA.

In the Year of Masonry 5734, Anno Domini 1734.





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In the Year of Masonry - 6007

Anno Domini - 2007

## **Email from Romania**

"Mihai Popescu" <mihai.dpopescu@gmail.com> 07/16/2008 08:08 AM

To proyster@unl.edu

Subject: Regarding the online electronic edition of "The Constitutions of the Free-Masons (1734)"

Dear Sir,

While browsing the Net for Masonry-related old texts, I have found the beautiful online electronic edition of "The Constitutions of the Free-Masons (1734)."

As you, sir, are the editor and depositor of the e-book mentioned above, I should like to ask you which might be the steps I have to take in order to print this marvelous work.

I dare ask you these as I intend to somehow mark a special milestone in the history of the Romanian Free Masonry—that is the formal approval of recognition provided by the United Grand Lodge of England to the National Grand Lodge of Romania, in March 2008.

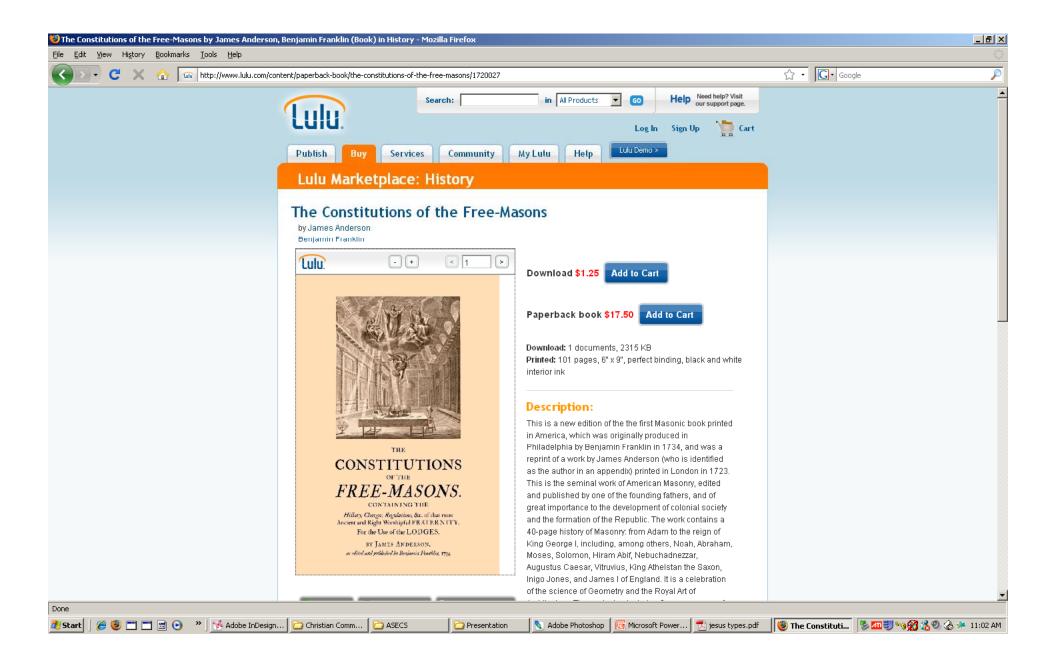
My name is Mihai D. Popescu, I am from Bucharest—Romania and I am a Past Grand Master of Ceremonies of the National Grand Lodge of Romania.

Sincerely yours,

Mihai D. Popescu

www.romania-report.ro, http://romania-rep.blogspot.com/ (Romania Report Blog)

### Print-on-demand edition (Lulu.com, 2008)



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