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ARD News August 2004

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Nebraska Lincoln

Agricultural Research Division News

August 2004

Volume 37, Number 4

Comments from the Dean

Dear Colleagues:

During the past week, two groups of faculty have expressed concern that UNL is only interested in recognizing project leaders receiving grants that exceed \$1 million. These faculty feel that scientists who do not receive large grants are not considered as "worthy" as those who are being recognized at special news conferences and celebrations. In addition, some IANR faculty feel that UNL is moving away from the Land-Grant philosophy of serving the people of Nebraska to a focus on acquisition of large grants from federal agencies.

In responding to these faculty concerns, I have attempted to reaffirm that the Agricultural Research Division and IANR value the research programs of all faculty members regardless of their level of federal agency support. In our view, the purpose of ARD research programs is to generate outcomes and impacts that improve the lives of Nebraskans. Of course, external grant funds are important to provide the resources necessary to carry out many of our research projects, but grants are not the object of the research effort. Furthermore, the source of the funds supporting a research project is not relevant to the project's success or the rewards accruing to the faculty member. As I have repeatedly stated, "All money is green," and a dollar from a commodity board or industry will buy exactly the same amount of supplies as a federal dollar.

We all should celebrate the success of our colleagues who obtain large federal grants. However, this recognition does not detract in any way from the success of others who support their research programs from smaller federal or state agency grants, industry grants or commodity board grants. ARD tries to recognize all grants larger than \$10,000 by listing them in ARD News, and IANR administrators give appropriate "credit" for all grants, regardless of size, during the annual evaluation, promotion and tenure decision processes.

It is interesting to note that ARD faculty obtained 691 grants and contracts that totaled \$33.96 million during CY 2003. Thus, the average grant and contract

was \$49,146, although the actual size varied greatly. Federal grants obtained by faculty members totaled \$23.77 million and the size of the average grant was \$178,739. ARD faculty obtained 558 non-federal grants and contracts totaling \$10.19 million with an average grant/contract being \$18,257. Grants and contracts of over \$1 million obtained by ARD faculty were rare and support only a very small number of our projects. Most of the ARD projects are supported by several modest grants that provide enough funding for one or more GRAs, operating and travel support, and some technician salaries.

I am delighted with the great increase in research grant funding obtained by UNL faculty over the past three years. ARD scientists have played a significant role in this increased grant income, and we need to continue seeking funds to support our research projects. However, our focus should be on obtaining funds that allow us to address the objectives present in our research projects, rather than merely seeking funds that may be available. Each of you are contributing to UNL's success in grant acquisition and enhanced national reputation in research. All ARD faculty should be proud of their accomplishments.

Darrell W. Nelson Dean and Director

William G. Whitmore Student Travel Endowment

The William G. Whitmore memorial fund was established at the University of Nebraska Foundation in 1980 as a memorial to William G. Whitmore, a member of the Board of Regents at the University of Nebraska from 1902 to 1916. The income from the fund supports a travel grant program for graduate students within IANR whose advisor or co-advisor has an ARD research appointment. In accordance with the donor's instructions, this program will support attendance to professional society meetings in the fields of animal science, agricultural education and leader-

ship, and veterinary and biomedical sciences. Priority for grants will be given to graduate students who are personally presenting the results of their research and/or scholarly investigations.

The Whitmore Research Travel Committee makes grants for expenses, including transportation (which is not to exceed coach class airfare), registration, lodging, meals, etc. Grants under this program are limited to a maximum of \$500 per individual per fiscal year. Twelve students applied for the travel award. Eleven IANR students received the William G. Whitmore memorial grant for travel during the period July 1 - Dec. 31, 2004:

Name: Andrea J. Gage

Department: Agricultural Leadership, Education

and Communication

Meeting: Association of Leadership Education

Place: Memphis, Tennessee

Name: Bobbie Geisert Department: Animal Science

Meeting: Animal Science and Dairy Science

Joint Meetings

Place: St. Louis, Missouri
Name: Ana Z. Ruiz

Department: Animal Science

Meeting: Annual Meeting of the Society of

Study of Reproduction

Place: Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

Name: Oscar Esquivel Department: Animal Science

Meeting: Institute of Food Technologists Annual

Meeting

Place: Las Vegas, Nevada Name: Angel Rios Utrera

Department: Animal Science
Meeting: ADSA/ASA/Joint Annual Scientific

Meeting

Place: St. Louis, Missouri

Name: Kristi Sayer
Department: Animal Science

Meeting: American Society of Animal Science

Meeting

Place: St. Louis, Missouri

Name: Kimberly Hargrave Department: Animal Science

Meeting: American Society of Animal Science

Meeting

Place: St. Louis, Missouri

Name: Juliati Rahajeng Department: Animal Science

Meeting: Cold Springs Harbor Lab — Mouse

Molecular Genetics

Place: Cold Springs Harbor, New York

Name: David Monsalve Department: Animal Science

Meeting: Animal Science Association/Poultry

Science

Place: St. Louis, Missouri

Name: Sandra Sattler Weber

Department: Human Sciences, Leadership Studies **Meeting:** Strengthening Partnerships: New

Paths to Rural Prosperity Sacramento, California

Name: Rohana P. Dassanayake

Department: Veterinary and Biomedical Sciences
Meeting: Conference on Research Works in Ani-

mal Disease

Place: Chicago, Illinois

Place:

The next call for these travel funds will be sent to the unit administrators the first week in October 2004 for travel from Jan. 1 to June 30, 2005.

David H. and Annie E. Larrick Fund 2004

The David H. and Annie E. Larrick fund supports graduate students who are conducting research in fields other than animal science, agricultural education and leadership, and veterinary and biomedical sciences. The Larrick endowment will assist the following students with \$500 for travel grants to present research findings at national or regional meetings.

Name: Hui Shen

Place:

Place:

Department: Agronomy and Horticulture
Meeting: ASA-CSSA-SSA Annual Meeting
Place: Seattle, Washington

Name: Anna Prudova

Department: Biochemistry Department

Meeting: Folic Acid, Vitamin B-12 and the

Carbon Metabolism Meeting Snowmass Village, Colorado

Name: Mary Carla McCullough

Department Biological Systems Engineering
Meeting: Self-sustaining Solutions for Streams,

St. Paul, Minnesota

Watersheds and Wetlands

Name: Jennifer Melander

Department: Biological Systems Engineering **Meeting:** Biomedical Engineers Society Annual

Fall Meeting

Place: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Name: Jonathan Morse

Department: Biological Systems Engineering
Meeting: Biomedical Engineers Society Annual

Fall Meeting

Place: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Name: Jason Byler

Department: Biological Systems Engineering **Meeting:** American Society of Agricultural

Engineers Meeting

Place: Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Name: Philip Christenson

Department: Biological Systems Engineering American Society of Agricultural

Engineers Meeting

Place: Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Junjie Guan Name:

Biological Systems Engineering Department: American Society of Agricultural Meeting:

Engineers Meeting

Place: Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Name: Ajay Kumar

Department: Biological Systems Engineering American Association of Cereal Meeting:

> **Chemists Meeting** San Diego, California

Place: Name: Alejandro Amezquita

Department: **Biological Systems Engineering** Meeting: Institute of Food Technologists Annual

Meeting

Place: Las Vegas, Nevada Name: Thomas Eickhoff Department: Entomology

International Congress of Entomology Meeting: Brisbane, Australia

Shauna Hawkins Name: Department: Entomology

Place:

Place:

Place:

Meeting: **Entomology Society of America**

Annual Meeting Salt Lake City, Utah

R.M. Wajira S. Ratnayake Name: Food Science and Technology Department: American Association of Cereal Meeting: Chemists Annual Meeting

Place: San Diego, California

Marcos Sanchez Name:

Department: Food Science and Technology International Association for Food Meeting:

Protection Meeting Phoenix, Arizona Place:

Name: Yixiang Xu

Department: Food Science and Technology Meeting: American Association of Cereal

Chemists Annual Meeting San Diego, California

Maritza B. Leon Name:

Department: Nutritional and Health Sciences

Meeting: Institute of Food Technologists Annual

Meeting

Place: Las Vegas, Nevada

Name: Patricia Lynch

Nutritional and Health Sciences Department Meeting: Society for Nutrition Education

Place: Salt Lake City, Utah

Name: Shakhlo Yarbayeva

Department: Nutritional and Health Sciences

Meeting: Institute of Food Technologists Annual

Meeting

Place: Las Vegas, Nevada

Changbin Chen Name: Department Plant Pathology

Meeting: American Phytopathological Society

Annual Meeting

Place: Anaheim, California

Narendra Reddy Name:

Textiles, Clothing and Design Department: American Chemical Society Annual Meeting:

Meeting

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Place:

David Karst Name:

Textiles, Clothing and Design Department: Meeting: American Chemical Society Annual

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Place:

Name: Peter Skelton

Department: School of Natural Resources

Meeting: 1st World Congress of Agroforestry

Orlando, Florida Place: Name: Giorgio Dall'Olmo

School of Natural Resources Department: Ocean Optics XVII Conference Meeting:

Place: Fremantle, Australia

Silka Finkbeiner Name:

School of Natural Resources Department: Wildlife Society Annual Meeting Meeting:

Calgary, Alberta, Canada Place:

Will F. Meyers Name:

School of Natural Resources Department:

Geological Society of America Annual Meeting:

Meeting

Place: Denver, Colorado

Name: Naikoa Amuchastegui School of Natural Resources Department: Meeting: Catinuamerican Meeting of

Scaralogeoidology

Costa Rica, Central American Place:

Kathleen Eggemeyer Name:

School of Natural Resources Department:

Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting:

Meeting

Portland, Oregon Place:

Hardin Distinguished Graduate Fellowship 2004-2005

The recipient of the Hardin Distinguished Graduate Fellowship for 2004-2005 is Zheng Qing Fu, who is in the Plant Pathology Department. The fellowship is made possible by an endowment established at the University of Nebraska Foundation by former University of Nebraska Chancellor Clifford Hardin to support outstanding graduate students doing research in plant physiology. He will receive a \$2,000 supplement to his graduate assistantship and the Agronomy and Horticulture Department will receive \$1,000 of operational support for his research program.

Zheng Qing Fu is completing his Ph.D. in the Plant Pathology Department and his dissertation deals with "determining plant responses to biotic stresses at the molecular level." Zheng's work will provide important information to improve germplasm resistance in plants, both in developed and developing countries' projects focusing on a protein from a bacterial plant pathogen called HopPtoS2. His hypothesis is that the plant proteins modified by HopPtoS2 are likely to be involved in plant defense, and they are inactivated when they are ADP-ribosylated by HopPtoS2. This could be an excellent example of a bacterial plant pathogen turning off a defense response that is normally triggered when the plant senses biotic stress. Jim Alfano is his advisor.

Widaman Trust Distinguished Graduate Assistant Award

The Widaman Trust was established in 1975 through a generous gift provided to the University of Nebraska Foundation by Ms. Blanche Widaman. Ms. Widaman asked that the income from the trust be used by UNL for basic research in agriculture and the funds support people rather than purchase supplies and/or equipment. She suggested that the money be used for scholarships or fellowships for graduate students conducting basic research in agriculture.

The criteria established for the Widaman Trust Distinguished Graduate Assistant Award specifies that only 5 percent of the graduate students in a department can receive the recognition and that the awardees must demonstrate outstanding scholarship and excellence in research. We congratulate the following graduate students for receiving the Widaman Trust Distinguished Graduate Student Award for 2004-2005.

Name: Aaron L. Waltz Thesis area: Agronomy

Department: Agronomy and Horticulture **Advisors:** Alex Martin and Fred Roeth

Name: Maria Susan Grigera

Thesis area: Agronomy

Department: Agronomy and Horticulture Advisors: Rhea Drijber and Brian Wienhold

Name: Jennie M. James
Thesis area: Animal Science
Department: Animal Science
Chris Calkins

Name: Rebecca Bott

Thesis area: Reproductive Physiology

Department: Animal Science
Advisor: Andrea Cupp

Name: Razvan Dumitru
Thesis area: Biochemistry
Department: Biochemistry
Steve Ragsdale

Name: Balajii Sethuramasamyraja

Thesis area: Agriculture and Biological Systems

Engineering

Department: Biological Systems Engineering

Advisor: Viacheslav Adamchuk

Name: Jeffrey T. Krumm
Thesis area: Entomology
Department: Entomology

Advisors: John E. Foster and Thomas E. Hunt

Name: Kari Shoaf

Thesis area: Food Science and Technology
Department: Food Science and Technology

Advisor: Robert Hutkins

Name: R.M. Wajira Ratnayake

Thesis area: Food Science and Technology
Department: Food Science and Technology

Advisor: David S. Jackson

Name: Maricelis Acevedo
Thesis area: Biological Sciences
Department: Plant Pathology
Advisor: James Steadman

Al Moseman International Studies Fund 2004-2005

The Al Moseman International Studies Fund was established through a trust at the University of Nebraska Foundation. This fund supports students with the potential to contribute to international development. The U.S. role in technical assistance in future international agricultural development programs requires leadership in identifying and creating initiatives to achieve cooperation among multidisciplinary team members and to surmount traditional precedents in host country scientific and administrative procedures. This award is designated for graduate students in the agronomy graduate program with interests in international agriculture and world food development. Preference will be given to students who are working in plant breeding and genetics.

The recipient of this \$2,500 award through the Agricultural Research Division and the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources is:

Name: Arlene Adviento-Borbe Thesis area: Crop Management Practices-

Greenhouse Gas Emissions Agronomy and Horticulture

Advisor: Achim Dobermann

Department:

John and Louise Skala Fellowship 2004-2005

The John and Louise Skala Fellowship was established at the NU Foundation. Fifty percent (50%) of the net income of this fund shall be used annually or otherwise for one or more fellowships to full-time graduate students in the Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources. The recipient of this fellowship must be engaged in research in areas relating to the new industrial uses of agricultural products.

Four students are the recipients of this \$5,000 award through the Agricultural Research Division and the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources:

Name: Leslie A. Stalker
Thesis area: Animal Science
Advisor: Animal Science
Don Adams
Name: Ajay Kumar

Thesis area: Agriculture/Biological Systems Engi-

neering

Department: Biological Systems Engineering

Advisor: Milford Hanna
Name: Juniie Guan

Thesis area: Biological Systems Engineering Biological Systems Engineering

Advisor: Milford Hanna

Name: Yixiang Xu

Thesis area: Food Science and Technology
Department: Food Science and Technology

Advisor: Milford Hanna

Shear-Miles Fellowship 2004-2005

The Shear-Miles Agricultural Scholarship and Fellowship was established at the NU Foundation with a \$173,000 gift from the estate of Dorothy S. Miles. James Dennis, executor of the Miles estate, said Dorothy Miles planned that the gift memorialize her father and father-in-law, Corneilus Lott Shear and George Miles. Shear and Miles both graduated from the College of Agriculture at the University of Nebraska. Shear received his bachelor's and master's degrees in 1887 and 1901 and Miles graduated in 1903. This endowed fund provides scholarships and fellowships to benefit the Agricultural Research Division and the College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources.

Two students will be recipients of this \$2,000 award given for the third time by ARD:

Name: Jennifer Moss Thesis area: Leadership Studies

Department: Agricultural Leadership, Education

and Communication

Advisor: John Barbuto

Name: Tanja Petnicki-Ocwieja Thesis area: Molecular Biology Program: Plant Science Initiative

Advisor: Jim Alfano



Grants and Contracts Received July and July 2004

•••••	• • •
Agricultural Economics Miscellaneous Grants Under \$10,000 each	\$ 2,500
Agriculture Research and Development Center Duncan, Dan — Barta Brothers via UNL Foundation	10,000
Agronomy and Horticulture Baenziger, Stephen, Thomas Clemente, Martin Dickma John Watkins and David Baltensperger —	n,
USDA/ARS	106,218
Spalding, Roy — Nebraska Department of Environmental Quality	27,500
Wortmann, Charles — Charles and Katherine W.	12.000
Baker via UNL Foundation Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	12,000 80,410
Animal Science	
Cupp, Andrea — NIH	71,196
Keown, Jeffrey, Sarah Ivan and Bill Chapman — Nebraska Corn Development, Utilization and	10.000
Marketing Board Klopfenstein, Terry, Rodney Moxley, David Smith,	10,000
Galen Erickson and Susan Hinkley — Bioniche	
Life Sciences	25,000
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	10,000
Biochemistry	
Banerjee, Ruma — Jonty Foundation	80,000
Banerjee, Ruma — American Heart Association Banerjee, Ruma — National Institute of Diabetes and	25,000
Digestive and Kidney Diseases	297,538
Ragsdale, Stephen — USDOE	140,000
Ragsdale, Stephen — NSF	70,000
Weeks, Donald — Consortium for Plant Biotechnology	
Research, Inc.	40,000
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	11,250
Biological Systems Engineering Franti, Thomas — Charles B. and Katherine W. Baker vi UN Foundation	
Irmak, Suat — Burlington Northern Endowment via UN	12,000 J
Foundation	38,000
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	2,000
Director's Office	
Nelson, Darrell — USDA/ARS	1,415,900
Entomology	
Kamble, Shripat and Robert Wright — USDA through	25,000
Michigan State University Meinke, Lance — Monsanto Corporation	25,000 22,000
Siegfried, Blair — Monsanto Corporation	25,200
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	22,600
Food Science and Technology	
Benson, Andrew — Biobalance Corporation Benson, Andrew — NIH-NIAID	24,820
Benson, Andrew - NIH-NIAID	195,500
Ryu, Dojin — Layman Fund via UN Foundation Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	10,000 1,700
	1,700
Northeast Research and Extension Center	
Hunt, Thomas and Leon Higley — Nebraska Soybean Board	28,630
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000	79,700
D	

Panhandle Research and Extension Center	
Hein, Gary — Monsanto Corporation	14,960
Hein, Gary — USDA/CSREES	96,467
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000	81,640
Plant Pathology	
Mitra, Amit — North Central Soybean Research Program Van Etten, James — University of Massachusetts Lowell	52, 69 0
Research Foundation	63,489
Yuen, Gary -USDA/ARS	18,341
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	8,600
School of Natural Resources	
Brandle, James — National Carbon Offset Coalition Chalmers, Chris and Jim Merchant — Nebraska	19,000
Department of Health and Human Services Exner, Spalding Mary — Nebraska Department of	143,218
Environmental Quality	27,500
Holz, John — Nebraska Department of Environmental	
Quality	45,000
Kuzila, Mark — Nebraska Department of Health and	
Human Services	43,822
Powell, Larkin — Nebraska Game and Parks Commission	24,053
Summerside, Scott — Little Blue NRD	46,643
Verma, Shashi, Timothy Arkebauer, Kenneth Hubbard,	
Johnnes Knops, Gary Lynne, Daniel Walters,	
Achim Dobermann and Yiqi Yang — Kansas State	
University	517,700
Wilhite, Donald — USDA/CSREES	187,584
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	8,77 0
Veterinary and Biomedical Sciences	
Lou, Marjorie — National Eye Institute	422,174
Smith, David — Nebraska Department of Agriculture	30,000
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	6,530
West Central Research and Extension Center	
Miscellaneous grants under \$10,000 each	21,800
Grand Total 4	,801,643

New or Revised Projects

The following station projects were approved recently by the USDA Current Research Information System (CRIS):

NEB-12-274 (Agronomy and Horticulture) Physiological Bases of Environmental Constraints on Plant Growth and Productivity

Investigator: Timothy Arkebauer

Status: Revised Hatch project effective July 1, 2004

NEB-12-306 (Agronomy and Horticulture) A Phenological Network for Ecological Viticulture

Investigator: Paul Read

Status: State Interdisciplinary project effective July 1, 2004

NEB-12-307 (Agronomy and Horticulture) Seasonal Dynamics of Annual Forage Crops to Enhance Grazing Livestock Systems

Investigator: Bruce Anderson

Status: New Hatch project effective June 1, 2004

NEB-13-169 (Animal Science) Evaluating Heat Stress Effects on Reproduction in Laying Hens

Investigator: Mary Beck

Status: Special Hatch project effective March 1, 2004

NEB-14-132 (Veterinary and Biomedical Sciences) Examination of Attenuation and Virulence Determinants of Porcine Reproductive and Respiratory Syndrome Virus

Investigator(s): Asit Pattnaik, Fernando Osorio Status: New Hatch project effective July 1, 2004

NEB-15-107 (Biochemistry) Evolution of Animal Lentiviruses/HIV

Investigator: Charles Wood

Status: New Hatch project effective May 1, 2004

NEB-16-082 (Food Science and Technology) Marketing and Delivery of Quality Cereals and Oilseeds

Investigator: David S. Jackson

Status: Hatch project contributing to NC-213 effective

October 1, 2003

NEB-16-103 (Food Science and Technology) Development of Metabolic Profiling and Metabolic Fingerprinting as Analytical Tool for Educating Food Safety and Quality

Investigator: Vicki Schlegel

Status: New Hatch project effective May 1, 2004

NEB-17-086 (Entomology) Development and Delivery of User Friendly IPM Tools for Use with PC and POA

Investigator(s): Leon Higley, Thomas Hunt, Wyatt

Hoback, Douglas Golack

Status: CSREES Grant effective May 15, 2004

NEB-21-100 (Plant Pathology) Evaluation of Airborne Remote Sensing and the Advanced Vegetation Index Suite for Crop Disease Detection: The Case of Dry Bean Rust

Investigator(s): James Steadman

Status: State Interdisciplinary project effective July 1, 2004

NEB-40-029 (School of Natural Resources) Drought Effects on Bird Dispersal Transmission in Nebraska Wetlands

Investigator: Larkin Powell

Status: Hatch Special project effective March 1, 2004

NEB-43-065 (West Central Research and Extension Center) Integrated Weed Management in Reduced Tillage Systems in Low Rainfall Environments

Investigator: Gail A. Wicks

Status: New Hatch project effective January 1, 2004

NEB-44-058 (Panhandle Research and Extension Center) Integrated Management Systems for Arthropod Pests of Wheat and Other Crops in Western Nebraska

Investigator: Gary Hein

Status: Revised Hatch project effective May 1, 2004

NEB-91-061 (Nutritional and Health Sciences) The Use of Inulin as a Functional Food Ingredient

Investigator: Marilynn Schnepf

Status: New Hatch project effective June 1, 2004

NEB-92-043 (Family and Consumer Sciences) Parent Engagement and Child Learning Birth to Five

Investigator: Carolyn Pope Edwards

Status: New Hatch project effective June 1, 2004

Proposals Submitted for Federal Grants June and July, 2004

The following is a listing of proposals that were submitted the past two months by faculty for federal grant programs. While not all grants will be funded, we are appreciative of the faculty members' outstanding efforts in submitting proposals to the various agencies.

- Steve Hu NOAA Sources of Multidecadal Variation in the Interrelationship of ENSO and Summer Rainfall in the Central United States \$215,253
- Milford Hanna and John Belot NSF New Rare Earth Catalysts for the Fabrication of Biodegradable Polyester Monoliths Using Renewable Molecular Feedstocks — \$525,379
- F. Edwin Harvey NSF Collaborative Research: Multiscale Hydrogeologic Assessment of a Floodplain — \$85,747
- Galen Erickson, Dennis Schulte and Rick Stowell — USDA/NRI — Nutritional and Management Methods to Reduce Ammonia and Greenhouse Gas Emission from Confined, Open-Cattle Systems — \$499,672
- Ayse Irmak, Loren Giesler, Anatoly Gitelson,
 Donald Rundquist and George Meyer USDA/NRI
 Tools for Early Detection and Monitoring of
 Soybean Rust in the Continental United States —
 \$924,107
- Anne Vidaver USDA/NRI Detection, Molecular Analysis and Plant/Microbe Interactions of the Emerging Toxigenic Bacterium *Rathayibacter toxicus* and *R. rathayi* in grasses — \$999,401.
- **Marjorie Lou** NIH Protein-thiol Mixed Disulfides in Cataractogenesis \$1,709,454
- Kenneth G. Hubbard NOAA Quality Control and Trends in 20th Century U.S. Snowfall Using a Newly Digitized Data Set — \$36,000
- Donald A. Wilhite USDA/CSREES Developing Drought Mitigation and Preparedness Technologies for the U.S. — \$187,584
- Thomas O. Powers NSF Species Inventory of Nematodes in Tropical Rain Forests of Costa Rica \$153,122
- David D. Baltensperger, Charles A. Francis, Charles A. Shapiro, James R. Brandle, Stevan Z. Knezevic and Robert J. Wright — USDA/CSREES — Improving Organic Crop Production Across Ecoregions: an Agroecosystem Approach — \$798,900

- James L. VanEtten NIH DNA Replication and Gene Expression of Chlorella Viruses — \$1,120,000
- Loren Giesler and Thomas Hunt USDA/NRI Survey and Rapid Delineation of Exotic Crop Disease and Arthropod Pests Populations in the Great Plains Region \$963,040
- Milford A. Hanna and Loren Isom USDA/ CSREES — Post Award Management of Biomass R&D Initiative Projects — \$25,000
- Raul Barletta USDA/NRI Functional Genomics of Mycobacterium paratuberculosis \$1,000,000
- Stephen Ragsdale USDOE Enzymology of Methanogenesis: Mechanism of Methyl-Coenzyme M Reductase \$535,398
- Yiqi Yang, Wenlong Zhou and Narendra Reddy
 The Consortium for Plant Biotechnology Research,
 Inc. Textile Applications of Corn Stover: Fiber
 Extraction and Product Development \$144,304
- Jeffrey D. Cirillo and Andrew K. Benson NIH/NIAID — Evolutionary Mechanisms for Emergence of Legionella — \$1,733,000
- Kenneth G. Hubbard and Stephen M. Goddard NSF ITR Collaborative Research: A Distributed Database of *in situ*, Remotely Sensed and Modeled Climate Data for Decision Makers \$668,405
- David Wedin and Tim Arkebauer NSF through University of Minnesota Duluth Acclimation of Soil Respiration to Experimental Warming in Grasslands \$254,284
- Jeffrey D. Cirillo NIH-NIAID Evolutionary Mechanisms in Infectious Diseases \$1,460,000
- John Osterman, Patricia Herman and John Markwell USDOE Formate Metabolism in Plants \$501,251
- Mark Hutchison and Marilyn Schlake USDA/FSMIP Implementation of a Producer/Buyer Distribution System \$75,112
- Donald A. Wilhite USDA/CSREES Drought Monitoring, Planning, and Mitigation \$41,667
- Blair D. Siegfried and Thomas E. Hunt USEPA Biochemical and Genetic Mechanisms of Bt Resistance in Field Populations of the European Corn Borer \$179,456
- James Specht USDA/ARS Drought Stress Tolerance in Nebraska — \$68,185
- Darrell W. Nelson USDA/ARS Research to Improve Production Efficiency/Meat Quality, Reduce Food Safety Pathogens, and Minimize Impact of Animal Agriculture on Environment \$1,415,900
- Alexander R. Martin USDA/ARS Effect of Transgenes from Sorghum on the Fitness of Shattercane X Sorghum Hybrids \$75,000
- Curt Weller USDA/ARS Development of Sorghum Lipids as Nutraceuticals \$40,000

James Specht — USDA/ARS — Genetic Mapping and Applications of SNP DNA Markers in Soybean — \$38,199

Gary Hein — USDA/ARS — Biologically Intensive Areawide IPM of the Russian Wheat Aphid and Greenbug — \$85,436

James R. Steadman — USDA/ARS — Resistance Improvement of Bean Through Multi-site Screening and Pathogen Characterization — \$41,800

David Stanley — NSF — Temporal Organization of Prostaglandin Action in Insect Cell Immunity — \$262,334

Craig R. Allen — USGS — Evaluation of the Nebraska Landowner Incentives Program Practices for Species at Risk — \$44,000

Donald F. Becker — NIH — Mechanistic Studies of PRODH and Redox Homeostatis — \$1,533,840

Greg Bashford — NSF — CAREER: Three-Dimensional Volume Blood Flow Measurement by Ultrasonic Feature Tracking — \$692,671

Nebraska Crops — 2004

Crop	Acres planted	2004 acres as % of 2003 acres	Nebraska acres as % of U.S. acres			
	1,000 acres					
Corn	8,300	102	10.3			
Soybeans	4,750	104	6.3			
Winter Wheat	1,950	103	4.5			
Grain Sorghum	550	83	6.8			
Oats	140	64	3.3			
Proso Millet	180	90	25.0			
Dry Beans	130	84	9.1			
Sugar Beets	50	110	3.7			
Sunflowers	41	62	2.2			

Leading States for Cash Receipts, 2002

Top 10 States by their Value of Cash Receipts (Million Dollars)

Item	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All	Calif.	Texas	Iowa	Nebr.	Kans.	III.	Minn.	Fla.	N.Car.	Wisc.
Commodities	26,107	12,665	10,834	9,589	7,862	7,486	7,478	6,848	6,603	5,319
Livestock & products	Texas	Calif.	Nebr.	Kans.	Iowa	N.Car.	Wisc.	Minn.	Colo.	Ark.
	8,088	6,242	5,824	5,325	5,075	3,944	3,768	3,645	3,502	2,952
Crops	Calif.	III.	Iowa	Fla.	Texas	Minn.	Nebr.	Wash.	Ind.	N.Car.
	19,865	5,924	5,759	5,609	4,577	3,833	3,764	3,714	3,249	2,659
Cattle & Calves	Texas	Nebr.	Kans.	Colo.	Okla.	Iowa	S.Dak.	Calif.	Idaho	Minn.
	5,863	4,969	4,810	2,805	1,872	1,765	1,494	1,229	976	866
Corn	Iowa	III.	Nebr.	Ind.	Minn.	Ohio	Kans.	S.Dak.	Mo.	Wisc.
	3,259	3,106	2,252	1,506	1,349	703	677	662	615	565
Soybeans	Iowa	III.	Minn.	Ind.	Nebr.	Mo.	Ohio	S.Dak.	Ark.	Mich.
	2,260	2, 2 56	1,328	1,262	944	866	816	625	493	365
Hogs	Iowa	N.Car.	Minn.	III.	Nebr.	Ind.	Mo.	Okla.	Ohio	S.Dak.
	2,425	1,407	1,068	722	584	520	427	378	263	246
Wheat	Kans.	N.Dak.	Wash.	Mont.	Okla.	Idaho	Minn.	Texas	S.Dak.	Nebr.
	902	820	476	366	314	294	243	217	179	171
Нау	Calif.	Texas	Wash.	Idaho	Oreg.	Colo.	N.Mex.	Kans.	Okla.	Mo.
	575	405	271	268	258	210	186	174	159	141
Sorghum	Kans.	Texas	Nebr.	Ark.	Mo.	La.	Okla.	III.	Miss.	S.Dak.
Grain	335	299	46	41	37	33	32	16	15	11
Sugarbeets	Minn.	N.Dak.	Idaho	Mich.	Calif.	Mont.	Nebr.	Colo.	Wyo.	Oreg.
	357	221	204	111	62	43	28	27	26	12

Source: Economic Research Service, USDA, August 2003.