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In 1969, during its eightieth session, the State Legislature of Nebraska passed Legislative Bill 776, which appropriated funds to aid the Nebraska Academy of Sciences in the publication of scientific works submitted by Nebraska scientists. Volumes I and II of the *Transactions* were published under this arrangement, but Volume III was privately financed. Volume IV and succeeding volumes are being published under the auspices of the Nebraska Department of Education with funds authorized by the State Legislature, supported by the last four governors, J. James Exon, Charles Thone, Robert Kerrey, and Kay A. Orr. Volume V was supported by the Nebraska Department of Education, but the publishing of Volume XI—Special Issue, Symposium (*Man and the Changing Environments in the Great Plains*), August 1983, was made possible by a grant from the Peter Kiewit Charitable Trust, Omaha, Nebraska. The Symposium on 16-18 April 1980 was sponsored by the Center for Great Plains Studies, College of Arts and Sciences, University of Nebraska—Lincoln, and the Institute for Tertiary and Quaternary Studies (TER-QUA), a Division of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences.

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This cover design represents the merging of the disciplines of the biological and social sciences  
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# TRANSACTIONS OF THE NEBRASKA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

Volume XVI  
1988

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Instructions for contributors .....inside back cover

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The *Transactions of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences* is a medium for the publication of the results of original research by members in good standing of the Academy. Presentation of a paper at the annual meeting is not a prerequisite or a guarantee of publication in the *Transactions*. Individuals wishing to submit a paper for consideration should consult the inside of the back cover of this volume for information regarding manuscript preparation and style.

Manuscripts are reviewed by a minimum of two referees, including at least one from an institution other than that of the author. Following review by referees and the editorial board, the author is notified whether or not the paper is accepted for publication and, if accepted, of necessary revisions.

The following persons, in addition to the regular editorial board, have reviewed articles for Volume XVI. Their valued assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

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## NEBRASKA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, INC.

The membership of the Academy consists of those individuals and institutions interested in science, and those persons actively working and contributing science in the State of Nebraska. It includes nonprofessional persons, as well as representatives from education, the professions, industry, and government agencies.

The Academy was organized in 1880 in Omaha with seventy-five charter members, and reorganized in 1891 in Lincoln. The Academy was incorporated in 1950 as a nonprofit educational institution, and it is neither a state agency nor is it sponsored by any particular university, college, or other Nebraska education organization. In 1963 the Internal Revenue Service established the Academy's rating as "Section 501(c)(3)" of the Internal Revenue Code. The Policy Committee of the Academy is made up of one representative from each of the colleges and universities of the State.

**OBJECTIVES:** The objectives of the organization are to further the work of scientists and science teachers in the high schools and colleges of the State, facilitate cooperation among them, to improve the effectiveness of science in the promotion of human welfare, and to increase public understanding and appreciation of the importance and promise of science in human progress.

**RESOLUTION:** The following resolution concerning our environment was recently approved by the Academy membership: "Be it resolved that the Nebraska Academy of Sciences, as the principal organization representing the scientists of the State, is greatly concerned with the deterioration of the environment. The scientific talent of Nebraska is considerable, and it is hoped that individually-collectively it may be better utilized by both State and federal agencies in addressing problems of destruction of trees, native prairie, groundwater resources, and habitats."

**"FRIEND OF SCIENCE" AWARDS:** These awards are given to persons who are not actively engaged in scientific teaching or research, but who have shown unusual interest in promoting science and in sponsoring scientific programs in Nebraska. The following Nebraskans have received a Friend of Science Award: Mrs. Mabel L. Criss, Omaha (1970); Dr. Walter D. Behlen, Columbus (1976); Dr. Vance D. Rogers, Lincoln (1977); George and Olivia Lincoln, Lincoln (1980); Mr. and Mrs. Thomas C. Woods, Jr., Lincoln (1981); and Dr. Lewis E. Harris, Lincoln (1984).

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