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January 2008

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# American Indian treaties in the Courts of Claims: A guide to treaty citations from opinions of the United States Courts of Claims

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## Abstract

Since 1855, the federal Courts of Claims have provided relief for citizens in cases against the United States. President Abraham Lincoln, in his first annual message in 1861, declared his support for such a process: “It is as much the duty of government to render prompt justice against itself, in favor of citizens, as it is to administer the same between private individuals” [Message of the President. (1862). Appendix to *The Congressional Globe*, 37th Congress, 2d session, 3 December 1861, p. 2]. Among the Courts’ cases, 240 of 375 recognized American Indian treaties have been cited 992 times in 342 opinions between the years 1884 and 2004. The reliance upon so many of these instruments—more than the number referenced before the United States Supreme Court—demonstrates their importance within the federal courts.

**Keywords:** American Indian treaties, United States Court of Claims

The Court of Claims, and successor courts, have served as the primary judicial arena for “all petitions and bills praying or providing for the satisfaction of private claims

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against the Government, founded upon any law of Congress, or upon any regulation of an executive department, or upon any contract, express or implied, with the Government of the United States” (An act to amend “An act to establish a court for the investigation of claims against the United States,” 1863). This mandate was an extension of the initial act (An act to establish a court for the investigation of claims against the United States, 1855). Shimomura (1985) has shown that the bases for the Court of Claims reach back to the legislative traditions in 17th century England and—regardless of whether or not the authority orientation evolved into a more judiciary one—the primary concern was for an individual “to be able to petition his government for a redress of [his] grievance” (p. 626).<sup>2</sup> This article will enumerate, in part, the grievances brought before the Court by Indian tribes against the federal government, in claims that were based upon treaty parameters.

Congress had suffered through the punishing task of legislatively addressing the *private* claims that had choked it since the beginning of the Nation: all 900+ pages of volume 6 of the *Statutes at Large* are filled with such claims or requests for special status between the years 1789 and 1845 (Peters, 1862) tackling everything from indemnification for ransom (6 *Stat.* 54; 26 March 1804); to two requests for military medals for crew members of the *USS Constitution* and of the *USS Hornet* for their captures of British vessels (6 *Stat.* 181; 22 February 1816); to the duty-free importation of iron steamboats (6 *Stat.* 739; 7 July 1838).<sup>3</sup>

It was precisely these types of encumbering issues under a legislative model that were reported by the Committee of Claims (*Board of Claims*, 1838) to demonstrate the ever-increasing caseload and its impediment upon Congress. These points were reiterated in a report 10 years later (*Claims Against the United States*, 1848), but even with these additional difficulties, Congress remained opposed to relinquishing control of these financial matters.<sup>4</sup> Further, various opportunities for exploitation had developed over the years, to such an extent that the Senate created another committee to “inquire into abuses, bribery, or fraud, in the prosecution of claims before Congress” (*Abuses in the Prosecution of Claims*, 1852, p. 2100). Richardson (1885) provided a particularly rich description of the evolution of the Court up to 1885.

In 1855, the foundation for the Court of Claims was created (An act to establish a court for the investigation of claims against the United States, 1855), although the precise mechanics of operating as a true court or as an advisory panel for the Congress remained obscure, and in the following years, Congress—while being advised by the new Court—remained mired in the responsibilities that adhered to a legislative model for claims adjudication. The 1863 Act (An act to amend “An act to establish a court for the investigation of

<sup>2</sup> The article by Shimomura provides an exceptional history of the claims process in both England and the United States.

<sup>3</sup> The first entry in this volume (6 *Stat.* 1; 29 September 1789) allowed the payment at the rank of Captain in the Army to Baron de Glaubeck for his Revolutionary War service, while the final entry in the compilation (6 *Stat.* 942; 3 March 1845) sustained the payment of annuities due to a number of Miami Indian tribe members.

<sup>4</sup> The final remarks in the report included the statement that: “Some of the members of the committee suggested the expediency of a reference of the whole matter to the court of the United States, under such regulations as might be adopted by Congress, but the committee did not think that all the subjects brought to the consideration of Congress were proper subjects of decision by *judicial* tribunals” (*Claims Against the United States*, 1848, p. 8; emphasis added).

claims against the United States”) moved partially towards a judicial model by administering contract and selected federal claims (Sections 2 and 3). As a further restriction on the latitude afforded this new court/committee, Section 14 (12 *Stat.* 765, 768) stated: “That no money shall be paid out of the treasury for any claim passed upon by the court of claims till after an appropriation therefor[e] shall be estimated for by the Secretary of the Treasury,” but this caused difficulties, including the rejection by the Supreme Court to hear an appeal of a Court of Claims case for want of appellate jurisdiction (*Gordon v. United States*, 1864). This Treasury restriction was repealed in 1866 (An act in relation to the Court of Claims), and the Court of Claims commenced full operations as a *court* to hear cases that could be appealed to the United States Supreme Court.<sup>5</sup> This was followed in 1887 with final, full approval for the Court of Claims to adjudicate all claims against the United States, except for pension or tort claims, or for claims resulting from the Civil War (An act to provide for the bringing of suits against the government of the United States, 1887).

The findings in the *United States v. Realty Co.* (1896) case before the Supreme Court had far-reaching effects. In that opinion, it was determined that both legal as well as *moral* claims against the United States were recoverable through Congress and, if need be, through the courts. This eased addressing issues that had separated Indian tribes from the federal government, but as Bradford (2002) has shown, the process of reparations for past events can be less than straightforward.<sup>6</sup>

The range of legal topics had been expanded when “An act to provide for the adjudication and payment of claims arising from Indian depredations” was made into law in 1891.<sup>7</sup> Tribes had been restricted since 1863 from filing suit because the Act that adjusted the establishment of the Court of Claims also constrained future applications.<sup>8</sup> Claims could be raised, but before 1946, Congress was required to authorize the Court of Claims

<sup>5</sup> See *United States v. Klein* (1871) for remarks upon this jurisdiction, given the repeal of Section 14.

<sup>6</sup> The perceived restriction that Indian tribes lacked their own capability to bring suit without relying upon the United States as their guardian was removed only in 1966 with the addition of §1362 to the *United States Code*: “The district courts shall have original jurisdiction of all civil actions, brought by any Indian tribe or band with a governing body duly recognized by the secretary of the Interior, wherein the matter in controversy arises under the Constitution, laws, *or* treaties of the United States” (80 *Stat.* 880; emphasis added).

<sup>7</sup> Skogen (1996) presented the entire history of depredation claims in the United States, and see Toelle (1926), who declared that “litigation under this heading may perhaps be regarded as only *quasi-international*” (p. 682, emphasis added).

<sup>8</sup> Section 9 of the Act stated: “That the jurisdiction of the said court shall not extend to or include any claim against the Government not pending in said court on the first day of December, Anno Domini eighteen hundred and sixty-two, growing out of or dependent on any treaty stipulation entered into with foreign nations or with Indian Tribes” (12 *Stat.* 765, 767). Newton (1992, p. 770) noted that this focus on “any treaty stipulation” inhibited efforts “to permit claims by tribes *not* based on treaties to proceed in the Court of Claims” (emphasis added).

<sup>9</sup> Richardson (1885), writing in 1885 as the Chief Justice of the Court of Claims, commented that “[i]n cases growing out of treaties with foreign nations or Indian tribes, not now within the jurisdiction of the court, and other like cases, Congress may refer the matters in controversy by special acts, *as it frequently has done*, for final adjudication and judgment” (pp. 12–13, emphasis added). Barney (1955) identified “An act for the ascertainment of the amount due the Choctaw Nation” (21 *Stat.* 504 [1881]) as an early example of such “special jurisdictional acts” that allowed tribes to file in the Court of Claims. Rosenthal (1990, p. x) stated that Congress “brought forth 200 such acts by 1946.”

to hear each case through the passing of a special jurisdictional act.<sup>9</sup> Cowen, Nichols, and Bennett (1978, p. 99) reported “only 142 claims under such statutes were adjudicated by the court prior to 1946, although many were large and important.”<sup>10</sup> Wilkinson (1966) in particular illuminated these procedural problems by describing the sixty-year journey through the courts by the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa.

The obstacles were many, however, and constant interactions between the tribes and Congress—frequently *after* an unsuccessful excursion through the courts—caused even more problems and delays. Yet in victory, the awards were regularly reduced through the application of a government setoff against the initial sum, even under findings of unconscionable consideration.<sup>11</sup> Wilkinson (1966) offered two 1935 cases (*Blackfeet Nations or Tribes of Indians v. United States* and *Shoshone Tribe of Indians of Wind River Reservation v. United States*) to demonstrate this effect. The recoverable amounts of these two multi-million dollar awards to the tribes in these proceedings yielded only 10% and 32%, respectively, after the setoff. These inequities were attenuated by further legislation that defined more clearly the acceptable applications of setoffs (see Section 2 on p. 596 in An act making appropriations to supply deficiencies, 1935).<sup>12</sup>

The special jurisdictional act impediment was removed in 1946 (An act to create an Indian Claims Commission) with the establishment of the Indian Claims Commission (ICC).<sup>13</sup> The administrative decisions of the ICC were reviewed by the Court of Claims, with an opportunity of appeal to the United States Supreme Court. The Court was careful to avoid some of the previous, hampering problems. The classes of claims constructed for the ICC, described in Section 2 of the 1946 act, were examined closely; in particular, the

<sup>10</sup> Strickland (1982, p. 563) states, as well, that “[b]etween 1836 and 1946 Congress enacted 142 such acts.”

<sup>11</sup> Ross (1973, p. v) supplied a definition for unconscionable consideration: “A determination of unconscionable consideration is a finding that the compensation originally paid by the Government for the Indian lands ceded by treaty or agreement was so low when compared to the market value at the time as to shock the conscience and entitle the tribe to recover, subject to gratuitous offsets, if any.” Laurie (1978, p. 103) concluded that: “The major justification for offsets is that if Indians had received proper compensation for their lands initially they would not have needed subsequent gratuities.”

<sup>12</sup> Similarly, there were Senate adjustments (*Compensating the Indians of California for the Value of Land Erroneously Used as an Offset in a Judgment Against the United States Obtained by Said Nations*, 1969) to a Court of Claims judgment for an Indians of California suit (*The Indians of California*, 1944) that, due to offsets, had been reduced by 71%. The original suit, brought by 23,571 census enrollees (*The Indians of California v. the United States*, 1942, p. 586), had been filed in part “to determine, adjudicate and render final decree in the matter of all equitable claims relating to the loss sustained by these Indians on account of their failure to secure and receive the lands, personal property, services, facilities, aids, improvements, and compensation provided for or proposed in those eighteen unratified treaties executed by certain chiefs and headmen of the several tribes and bands of Indians of California and commissioners representing the United States, between March 19, 1851 and January 7, 1852” (p. 585). A joint Congressional effort ([Defining “Gratuities”—Five Civilized Tribes, 1939] and [Defining “Gratuities”—Five Civilized Tribes, 1940]) struggled with offset issues affecting the Five Civilized Tribes suits (e.g., *Seminole Nation v. United States* (1935)) that cited ratified treaty number 303 and 352) before the Court. Previous legislation had empowered the tribes to approach the Court of Claims (Joint Resolution Authorizing the Cherokee Indians, 1926).

<sup>13</sup> See Pierce (1977) for a brief history.

thresholds for claimant inclusion and the determination of “fair and honorable dealings” and “unconscionable consideration” within treaty or agreement contexts were carefully considered. The latter factor—unconscionable consideration—was the basis for most ICC claims (Ross, 1973).

Initially, the broad language of the “fair and honorable dealings” clause appeared to provide the impetus to expand the scope of claims beyond the confines established by treaties and other agreements (Newton, 1992). Indeed, Newton pointed to a Congressional committee report (*Creating an Indian Claims Commission*, 1945) to document the legislative intent behind this broad language.<sup>14</sup> However, case results have seen mostly restricted interpretations, including *Fort Sill Apache Tribe v. United States* (1973), holding that the clause “is limited to somewhat fewer situations than a literal reading would imply” (p. 640).

Case decisions, including the *Fort Sill Apache Tribe* case, have shown “that recovery under [the clause] ... required the existence of a special undertaking by the government or a special relationship between the government and the [tribe]” (McDaniel, 1979, p. 692). The treaties were often the only tangible instruments by which to demonstrate a “special undertaking” or “special relationship.” Ultimately, Newton (1992) concluded that the clause was “reduced ... to nothing more than a statutory or treaty claim, duplicating claims adjudicated under other provisions of the ... Act” (p. 783).

While the Act presented a moral façade with “fair and honorable dealings” and “unconscionable consideration,” the continued use of offsets, and in fact, the inclusion of “gratuitous” offset provisions, generally succeeded in mitigating any intended obligation. Price (1973, p. 493), Newton (1992), and others<sup>15</sup> provide numerous depictions of the continued effects of offsets on claims reparations since 1946. Newton (p. 819) characterized the rationales for permitting offsets as “rather dubious,” and in some cases, as “laughable.”

Rosenthal (1990) provided a complete history of the ICC as well as of the decades preceding this Court. He referred, in the section on the early history of claims administration, to attempts in the 1850s by the federal government to include within treaty negotiations articles that waived all claims based on previous treaties. For example, the Omaha “relinquish[ed] to the United States all claims, for money or other thing, under former treaties, and likewise all claim which they may have heretofore, at any time, set up, to any land, on the east side of the Missouri River” (*Treaty with the Omaha, 1854*; Kappler, 1904, pp. 611–612). This orientation persevered well into the 20th century with the special jurisdictional act requirement to access the Court and the non-citizenship status of Indians until 1924. Rosenthal noted that “[f]rom 1881 to 1946, 219 claims were filed with the Court of Claims. Of these cases only thirty-five won awards” (p. 24). In comparison, the Court of Claims addressed 10,841 depredation claims between 1891 and 1920 (Sko-

<sup>14</sup> The purpose of the Indian Claims Commission was made quite clear in this Report: “The bill in its present form is primarily designed to right a continuing wrong to our Indian citizens for which no possible justification can be asserted” (p. 1), and “In order that the decisions reached under the proposed legislation shall have finality it is essential that the jurisdiction to hear claims which is vested in the Commission be broad enough to include all possible claims. If any class of claims is omitted, we may be sure that sooner or later that omission will lead to appeals for new special jurisdictional acts” (p. 10).

<sup>15</sup> See, for example, White (1978).

gen, 1996). With the establishment of the ICC, Ross (1973) reported that the number of initial tribal petitions grew to 370, and that these petitions were separated into 611 claims, each with unique ICC docket numbers.<sup>16</sup> The initial legislation in 1946 provided for a 10-year judicial period, but the Commission's tenure was extended until 30 September 1978, at which time all remaining cases were transferred to the Court of Claims.

The Court of Claims continued until 1982 at which time the Court's name was adjusted to the United States Claims Court (An act to establish a United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, 1982). The new Court retained the original jurisdiction of the Court of Claims. Table 1 contains 63 citations from 21 cases before this specific Court.<sup>17</sup>

Ten years later, through the Federal Court Administration Act of 1992 (An act to implement the recommendations of the Federal Courts Study Committee), the Court's name was changed to the United States Court of Federal Claims, and the eight cases between 1993 and 2004 are referenced in Table 1 by 20 citations.

In total, for the years following the creation of the ICC<sup>18</sup>—i.e., specifically for the interval 1950 through 2004—Table 1 contains 574 citations to 187 cases brought either initially to the Court or to it on appeal from the ICC. This is 58% of all citations and 55% of all cases before all three Courts of Claims.

## 1. Table 1 and case selection

In this study, there were two possible sources for relevant cases. First, the *Checklist of United States Public Documents, 1789–1909* (1911, pp. 604–605) identifies those *United States Congressional Serial Set* volumes that contain the first 295 Court of Claims decisions.<sup>19</sup> Second, the *Checklist* also reveals that the *Court of Claims Reports* reporter commenced in 1867, identifying Court of Claims opinions beginning in 1863.<sup>20</sup> This latter resource contin-

<sup>16</sup> Docket number 1 pertained to the case of the Loyal Creek Band or Group and Claimant's Committee (Ross, 1973, p. 1), while docket number 370 was submitted by the Natives of Palmer, Alaska (p. 15). Barney (1955) noted that the Loyal Creek were an early example of a tribal "identifiable group" that could file suit as a separate claimant. The United States Indian Claims Commission Final Report (1979, p. iii) reports 617 dockets.

<sup>17</sup> There are 50 citations in Table 1, involving 19 unique cases between the years 1978 to 1981, that are identified with the *LexisNexis* electronic file designator. For example, the 1978 case *Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States* cited ratified treaty number 86; this case is referenced as "1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. Lexis 644."

<sup>18</sup> *Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians and Eastern (Emigrant) Cherokee Indians v. United States* (1948) was the first case decided by the ICC.

<sup>19</sup> The *Checklist* notes that the case reports are numbered 1 through 296, but that the House of Representatives never received Report number 42. See Bernholz and Ellis (2006) for an investigation into Court of Claims Report 42.

<sup>20</sup> An act in relation to the Court of Claims (1866) mandated this formal printing requirement. Section 3 specifies that "a copy of the decisions" was to be sent to various officials at the end of each term of the Court of Claims. Richardson (1885, p. 16) states that "Judge [Charles C.] Nott, in connection with the clerk, commenced in the year 1867 the regular publication of reports, under the title of 'Court of Claims Reports.'"

ued as the main legal reporter of subsequent final decisions of the Court of Claims.

▪ Early cases (1855–1862)

The Readex *United States Congressional Serial Set*<sup>21</sup> database was used to search for appropriate cases in the following manner. First, all 295 Court of Claims reports were retrieved with the “Publication Search” option; the final case in this series, *William G. Brown* was dated 23 December 1862. This subset was then re-examined for the incidence of the term “treaty OR treaties” and of the term “Indian OR Indians OR tribe” in the text of the report. Twenty-six possible cases were acquired in this manner and of these, 12 cases made 44 citations to a recognized Indian treaty<sup>22</sup> or treaty supplement.<sup>23</sup> Each of these final cases has been placed in Table 1 in the case title and in the citation columns as, for example, “John C. Hale (1856)” and “C.C.Rpt. 19.” The *Serial Set* citation for each such case is listed in this footnote in Court of Claims Report number order.<sup>24</sup>

▪ Later cases (1863–present)

Those cases after 1862 from the various Courts of Claims were selected by using each

<sup>21</sup> See the product description at <http://www.newsbankonline.com/readex/>.

<sup>22</sup> The Department of State ratified treaty numbering system identifies those treaties that have been recognized by the federal government. All the 374 ratified treaties in that formal numbering system—plus the never formally promulgated *Treaty of Fort Laramie with Sioux, etc., 1851* (Kappler, 1904, pp. 594–596) that has been assigned the fictitious ratified treaty number 999—were examined here. The United States Court of Claims itself ruled that, although never formally proclaimed or given a ratified treaty number by the Department of State, the *Treaty of Fort Laramie with Sioux, etc., 1851* “is binding upon the parties” (*Roy v. United States*, 1910). The texts and images of the original treaties may be examined in the microfilm collection *Ratified Indian Treaties, 1722–1869* (1966). Legislation in 1871 ended treaty making: “Provided, further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to invalidate or impair the obligation of any treaty heretofore lawfully made and ratified with any such Indian nation or tribe” (16 *Stat.* 544, 566).

<sup>23</sup> Treaty supplements affected parameters of previously negotiated instruments, and occurred in two general forms: supplemental articles and supplementary treaties (Bernholz, 2006). These are entered in Table 1 as decimal additions to the ratified treaty number of the affected document. For example, the first occurrence is under ratified treaty number 103.1, the *Treaty with the Delawares, 1829* (Kappler, 1904, pp. 304–305), a supplementary treaty that modified aspects of ratified treaty number 103, the *Treaty with the Delawares, 1818* (pp. 170–171). In Table 1, there are 16 individual supplementals: six supplemental articles (ratified treaty number 161.1, 173.1, 189.1, 191.1, 199.2, 308.1, and 309.1) and nine supplementary treaties (ratified treaty number 103.1, 123.1, 152.1, 253.1, 265.1, 291.1, 293.1, 306.1, and 327.1). Supplemental articles number 308.1 and 309.1 are the same 1860 document (*Right and title of certain bands of Sioux Indians, to lands embraced in reservation on the Minnesota River*; Kappler, 1904, p. 789) that changed the 1858 treaties of the Mdewakanton and Wahpekute (pp. 781–785), and the Sisseton and Wahpeton (pp. 785–789) bands of Sioux, respectively.

<sup>24</sup> The twelve cases are as follows: *James M. Lindsay* (1856); *John C. Hale* (1856); *J. K. Rogers* (1857); *Robert Harrison* (1857); *Neal Smith, administrator of William Turvin* (1857); *Joshua J. Guppy, county judge of Columbia County, Wisconsin, as trustee for the settlers and occupants of “Portage City”* (1858); *State of Alabama* (1858); *Doctor James Thacher — Heirs of* (1859); *Charles V. Stuart* (1859); *James Preston Beck, administrator of Preston Beck, Jr.* (1861); *Stephen Johnston and others, heirs-at-law of Stephen Johnston* (1861); and *James L. Johnson, surviving partner of the firm of Beck & Johnson* (1862).

<sup>25</sup> Volumes of *Statutes at Large* are now available on the Library of Congress’s *Century of Lawmaking for a New Nation* page at <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amlaw/lwsl.html>. The texts of all treaties in Table 1 are available at this site.



treaty's *Statutes at Large* reference<sup>25</sup> to identify case entries in the volumes of *Shepard's Federal Statute Citations*.<sup>26</sup> In addition, each treaty's *Statutes at Large* notation was re-examined with the full *LexisNexis* online database to identify any case not reported in *Shepard's Federal Statute Citations*. The same suite of *Statutes at Large* references was submitted to the Web-based *Westlaw Campus* system as well.

By combining these early and late cases, Table 1 was constructed to identify the 992 citations to 240 of 375 recognized Indian treaties or to 16 supplements found in 342 Court opinions between the years 1884 (*Chickasaw Nation v. United States* and *Connor v. United States*) and 2004 (*Wolfchild v. United States*).

Table 1 is an aggregate of the following data:

- The ratified treaty number, assigned by the Department of State,<sup>27</sup> of each of the relevant treaties or supplements that has been cited in the opinion of any Claims court;
- The name(s) of the participating tribe(s), with an expansion of the "etc." found in the titles of many treaties in Kappler's work into a complete list of parties. For example, ratified treaty number 9 is the *Treaty with the Six Nations, 1784* (Kappler, 1904, pp. 5–6) and the entry for this document in Table 1 identifies as signatories the Cayuga, Mohawk, Oneida, Onondaga, Seneca, and Tuscarora;
- The signing date of the treaty, taken from each treaty's entry in volume 2 of Kappler's *Indian Affairs: Laws and Treaties* (1904), or in the case of the sole pre-Revolutionary War document, the date in an alternate source;<sup>28</sup>
- The treaty page number in *Indian Affairs: Laws and Treaties* (1904);
- The *Statutes at Large* citation for the treaty;<sup>29</sup>
- The case title and year of the citing case; and
- The reporter citation for this case.

One final note is required. (Bernholz, 2001) and (Bernholz, 2002) identified those treaties that had never appeared in the opinion of any federal court. Ratified treaty number 141—the *Treaty with the Pawnee Tribe, 1825* (Kappler, 1904, pp. 258–260)—was among those documents. As part of the *Westlaw Campus* analysis of *Statutes at Large* citations for this study, *Pawnee Indian Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States* (1953) was retrieved. The use of this treaty in that Claims case thereby reduces to 80 the total number of recognized American Indian treaties that have never been cited in federal jurisdictions.

<sup>26</sup> *Shepard's Federal Statute Citations* (1996), *Shepard's Federal Statute Citations: Statute Edition Supplement, 1996–2001* (2001), and *Shepard's Federal Statute Citations: Statute Edition Supplement, 2001–2003* (2003) were used in this study. Cumulative soft-covered issues update these bound permanent volumes.

<sup>27</sup> See *Ratified Indian Treaties, 1722–1869* (1966). There is also a list of these assigned numbers in Appendix B of Francis Paul Prucha's *American Indian Treaties: The History of a Political Anomaly* (1994). The latter list does not include the first seven recognized treaties that were created by the British before the Revolutionary War.

<sup>28</sup> Ratified treaty number 7, the *Treaty of Fort Stanwix*, or *The Grant from the Six Nations to the King and Agreement of Boundary Line—Six Nations, Shawnee, Delaware, Mingo of Ohio, 1768*, does not appear in the *Statutes at Large*. It is entered in the "Kappler Page Number" column of Table 1 as "EAID 10, 541" to denote page 541 in Vaughan and Graymont (2001).

<sup>29</sup> Ratified treaty number 28 appears only on page 641 of the first volume of the *American State Papers: Indian Affairs* (1832). This document is identified in the "*Statutes at Large*" column as "ASP:IA 1, 641."

## Conclusions

In the first digest of the cases before the Court (Devereux, 1856, p. 12), the Presiding Judge—John James Gilchrist<sup>30</sup>—noted in a letter dated 23 June 1856 to the Senate and the House of Representatives that “[u]ntil the institution of this court, there had never been anything like a systematic inquiry into the modes of action by the government through the executive departments, or the relation in regard to contracts and the liabilities arising therefrom which the government bore to the citizens.” The *James M. Lindsay* (1856) case in Table 1 was one of the “[c]ases involving the proper construction of treaties” (p. 13) that came before the Court, and digest items 349 through 353, under the subject heading of “Indians” (pp. 92–93) resulted from the *Lindsay* case.

In her final sentence describing government negotiations with their respective tribes during the late 1860s in both the United States and in Canada, St. Germain (2001) concluded that: “the means that they chose—treaties—in both cases ensured a rebirth for the very peoples they had sought to absorb, this time around in courts of law and firmly based on the legal instruments nineteenth-century governments had sought to employ to their own advantage” (p. 165). The 342 Court of Claims opinions noted in this article—in concert with the more than 600 dockets from the Indian Claims Commission era—firmly substantiate her claim of such a “rebirth,” but these claims proceedings also include the use by non-tribal members of these documents. In the early digest of Court of Claims cases, Judge Gilchrist stated that the Court “decided that in order to justify a decision in favor of a claimant, his claim must in all cases be founded on some legal right” (p. 12). He acknowledged the *Lindsay* proceedings as one such exemplar.

The *Lindsay* case has added significance. In terms of the cases presented here, it was one of the two earliest<sup>31</sup> Court of Claims proceedings to cite an Indian treaty. Lindsay had purchased property that had been part of reserved Creek lands. The *Treaty with the Creeks, 1814* (Kappler, 1904, pp. 107–110) stipulated that any reserved lands that were subsequently left unoccupied “shall devolve to the United States” (p. 108). With the operational status of the court in 1856 centered more upon an advisory instead of upon a judicial process, court opinions were delivered to Congress more as proposals for consideration than as legal decisions. As a result of this orientation, the court reported to the House Committee their findings that—based on the parameters of the Creek treaty—Lindsay had “no legal cause of action against the United States” (*James M. Lindsay*, 1856, p. 16) and so the government was not required to convey the land to him, even if he and his predecessors had purchased it in good faith from tribal members. However, the court noted as well that “[i]t can make no difference to the United States whether the fee is in the heirs of the reservees or in the petitioner; and there would seem to be no necessity that, in a matter so important to the petitioner, and so unimportant to the United States, they should avail themselves of what is a strict legal right” (p. 17). Similar, successful private land claims, that had involved previously the same treaty, were enumerated by the court and, with these court suggestions in hand, Congress—in a joint res-

<sup>30</sup> See a brief biography of Gilchrist in Bennett (1976, pp. 1–3).

<sup>31</sup> The *John C. Hale* (1856) case, Court of Claims Report 19, was dated 16 May 1856, just as the *Lindsay* one. *Lindsay* is Court of Claims Report 10.

olution 3 months later—confirmed Lindsay’s claim (An act for the relief of James M. Lindsay, 1856).

The quest for Judge Gilchrist’s true “systematic inquiry” within the Court of Claims could only occur, however, if the court could make decisions that were not overturned or diluted in some manner by a Congressional committee. The most recent case in Table 1 in this article—*Wolfchild v. United States* (2004) before the Federal Claims Court—shows the growth of empowerment that resulted from later legislative adjustments to the Claims Court. This action cited three annuity-granting treaties: the *Treaty with the Sioux, 1837*, the *Treaty with the Sioux—Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands, 1851*, and the *Treaty with the Sioux—Mdewakanton and Wahpakoota Bands, 1851* (Kappler, 1904, pp. 493–494, 588–590, and 591–593). The government, as partial punishment for the 1862 Minnesota Sioux Outbreak, withdrew the annuities from the perpetrators.<sup>32</sup> Those band members whom had remained loyal to the United States were permitted to stay on the land defined within the treaties. Later legislation in 1888, 1889, and 1890 created a program for allotment of up to 80 acres per loyalist, and for financial considerations. The Department of the Interior, however, kept under trust the title to the land and the government managed these lands until, in 1980, they were disbursed to three Indian groups formed through the *Indian Reorganization Act* of 1934: the Lower Sioux Indian Community in Minnesota, the Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux (Dakota) Community, and the Prairie Island Indian Community in Minnesota. These three communities were mostly non-descendants of the loyalists. In *Wolfchild*, more than 250 lineal members of the original loyalists filed for breach of fiduciary duty and contract by the United States, caused, in part, by the “extraordinarily poor drafting reflected in the 1980 Act” (*Wolfchild v. United States*, 2004, p. 532). However, the judicial process in this case was very different from that seen in *Lindsay*. The inability, between 1863 and the onset of the Indian Claims Commission in 1946, to raise treaty-based claims meant that few tribal claims questions could be answered, even if the changes in 1863 made the court a more judicial than an advisory one. As noted, special jurisdictional acts were required during this period, as they were for the *Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Indians* and the *Medawakanton and Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians* cases.

In *Wolfchild*, the same fundamental type of treaty-specific questions prevailed, and the court granted, in part, that “(1) a trust was created in connection with and as a consequence of the 1888, 1889, and 1890 Appropriation Acts for the benefit of the loyal Mdewakanton and their lineal descendants, which trust included land, improvements to land, and monies as the corpus, (2) such trust was neither extinguished nor terminated by the 1980 Act, and (3) such trust was breached by the United States through actions taken in December 1980 and thereafter” (*Wolfchild v. United States*, 2004, p. 555).

<sup>32</sup> Two later Court of Claims cases were authorized to address this annuity loss. The Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands received \$788,971.53 (*Sisseton & Wahpeton Bands of Indians v. United States*, 1907), while the Mdewakanton and Wahpakoota Bands recovered \$386,597.89 (*Medawakanton & Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States*, 1922). The two cases are listed as well in Table 1 under the three ratified treaty numbers—224, 258, and 259—cited in *Wolfchild*. The bands cited additional treaties to substantiate their claims: ratified treaty number 360 by the Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands, and ratified treaty number 308, 309, 360, and 369 by the Mdewakanton and Wahpakoota.

In this later decision, the court reached beyond the uneven early days of the Court of Claims and demonstrated the continuing relevance and usefulness of the treaties created between the Indian Nations and the federal government. The proposals found in the *Lindsay* opinion rested more upon the private acts, grounded in the same claims–treaty conditions as *Lindsay*, that Congress had enacted previously, while *Wolfchild* exposed a trust responsibility that developed from federal legislative acts constructed after the cited treaties had been consummated. These two opinions, pronounced a century and a half apart, were one of the earliest, and then one of the most recent, positive demonstrations of the court’s mandate. In the years between these two cases, the Indian Claims Commission attempted to address hundreds of cases of unconscionable considerations that adhered to the Indian land cessions conveyed by treaty.

Many of the other cases in Table 1—some impeded by, and some freed from, the constraint of acquiring a special jurisdictional act to proceed—might never have been heard, had it not been for this forum. In addition, the ability to appeal Court of Claims decisions to the United States Supreme Court meant that there was another opportunity for consideration. Many important Court of Claims cases involving Indian treaties later came before the Supreme Court.<sup>33</sup>

In the case of proceedings delayed by the need to acquire special jurisdictional acts, Congress took almost 20 years to create the Indian Claims Commission, even after the admonition raised about this organizational hindrance in the 1928 Institute of Government Research survey report for the Department of Interior entitled *The Problem of Indian Administration*.<sup>34</sup> In Chapter 13, on the topic of “Legal Aspects of the Indian Problem,” the survey was concerned that “[t]he necessity for such congressional action introduces political considerations into what should be solely a judicial question” (*The Problem of Indian Administration*, 1928, p. 805). It was declared also that “[m]any tribal claims are in process of adjudication, but some have not yet reached the preliminary stage of being approved by Congress for presentation to the Court of Claims. It is extremely important that all claims be settled at the earliest possible date. It is therefore recommended that a special commission be appointed to study the remaining claims and to submit recommendations to the Secretary of the Interior regarding their merits, so that those which are meritorious may be submitted to Congress with a draft of a suitable bill authorizing their settlement before the Court of Claims” (p. 748, emphasis added).

Congress, however, did feel the need to address past transgressions, as well as to acknowledge the contributions of tribal members for their service in the two world wars.<sup>35</sup> In 1924, national citizenship was conferred by Congress on “all non-citizen Indians born within the territorial limits of the United States” (An act to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to issue certificates of citizenship to Indians, 1924). Moreover, while offset pro-

<sup>33</sup> See Strickland’s (1982, pp. 562–574) discussion of tribal claims and examples of actions that appeared before both courts.

<sup>34</sup> This publication is known also as the Meriam Report, named after the Technical Director of the study’s Survey Staff, Lewis Meriam.

<sup>35</sup> See specifically pp. 1–2 of *Creating an Indian Claims Commission* (1945) for a “History of the Legislation.”

visions and narrow interpretations of “fair and honorable dealings” and “unconscionable consideration” often significantly impaired reparations, the creation of the Indian Claims Commission can be seen as another effort by 20th century government to make amends.

There were subsequent questions before the court, after the termination of the Indian Claims Commission, that dealt specifically with treaty parameters and other episodes of unconscionable consideration for ceded land, or with tribal fund management shortcomings, or with legislation issues like those in *Wolfchild*, that were released from such procedural burdens. Pawlitz (2001, p. 1361), in his article on the issue of the indispensability of the federal government in Indian land claims proceedings, pointed out that even today, government control “when combined with Indians’ unique position within the federal system, closely links the protection of Indian rights to the United States’ willingness to allow or become a party to litigation on the Indians’ behalf.” He concluded that careful consideration of this indispensability matter will “ensure that the courts are not responsible for yet another injustice to be borne by American Indians” (p. 1388).

By creating the Court of Claims and its successors, the federal government *did* allow itself to “become a party to litigation on the Indians’ behalf.” In the cases before this jurisdiction that distinctively pertained to Indian treaty issues, the courts endeavored to invoke the kernel of responsibility that President Abraham Lincoln had remarked upon in his first annual message in 1861: “It is as much the duty of government to render prompt justice against itself, in favor of citizens, as it is to administer the same between private individuals” (Message of the President, 1862).

### Acknowledgment

We thank Francis Paul Prucha, S. J., for his constructive comments regarding this article.

**Supplementary Data** — Table 1 appears here on pages 328–394.

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- An act to amend “An act to establish a court for the investigation of claims against the United States,” approved February twenty-fourth, eighteen hundred and fifty-five. (1863). 12 *Stat.* 765.
- An act to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to issue certificates of citizenship to An act to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to issue certificates of citizenship to Indians. (1924). 43 *Stat.* 253.
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**Table 1.** Indian treaties, supplemental articles to Indian treaties, and supplementary Indian treaties, listed by Department of State ratified treaty number, that have been referenced in the opinions of the United States Court of Claims, and successor Courts

<b>Ratified treaty number</b>	<b>Signatory tribe(s)</b>	<b>Treaty signing date</b>	<b>Kappler page number</b>	<b><i>Statutes at Large</i></b>	<b>Case title</b>	<b>Citation</b>
7	Cayuga; Mohawk; Oneida; Onondaga; Seneca; Tuscarora; Shawnee; Delaware; Mingo Delaware	5 November 1768	<i>E.A.I.D. 10</i> , 541	—	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
8		17 September 1778	3	7 Stat. 13	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 725
9	Cayuga; Mohawk; Oneida; Onondaga; Seneca; Tuscarora	22 October 1784	5	7 Stat. 15	Six Nations v. United States (1965)	173 Ct. Cl. 899
9		22 October 1784	5	7 Stat. 15	Seneca Nation of Indians v. United States (1965)	173 Ct. Cl. 917
9		22 October 1784	5	7 Stat. 15	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
9		22 October 1784	5	7 Stat. 15	United States v. Oneida Nation of New York (1978)	217 Ct. Cl. 45
9		22 October 1784	5	7 Stat. 15	Cook v. United States (1994)	32 Fed. Cl. 170
10	Wyandot;	21 January 1785	6	7 Stat. 16	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596

<b>Ratified treaty number</b>	<b>Signatory tribe(s)</b>	<b>Treaty signing date</b>	<b>Kappler page number</b>	<b>Statutes at Large</b>	<b>Case title</b>	<b>Citation</b>
10	Delaware; Chippewa; Ottawa	21 January 1785	6	7 Stat. 16	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
15	Wyandot;	9 January 1789	18	7 Stat. 28	Sac and Fox Indians of Iowa v. Sac and Fox Indians of Oklahoma (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 287
15	Delaware; Ottawa;	9 January 1789	18	7 Stat. 28	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
16	Chippewa; Potawatomi; Sac	9 January 1789	23	7 Stat. 33	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
16	Cayuga; Mohawk; Oneida; Onondaga; Seneca; Tuscarora	9 January 1789	23	7 Stat. 33	Cook v. United States (1994)	32 Fed. Cl. 170
17	Creek	7 August 1790	25	7 Stat. 35	Creek Nation v. United States (1927)	63 Ct. Cl. 270
17	Creek	7 August 1790	25	7 Stat. 35	McGhee ex rel. Creek Nation East of Mississippi v. Creek Nation and United States (1952)	122 Ct. Cl. 380
17	Creek	7 August 1790	25	7 Stat. 35	Yuchi (Euchee) Tribe of Indians v. United States (1956)	136 Ct. Cl. 433
17	Creek	7 August 1790	25	7 Stat. 35	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
17	Creek	7 August 1790	25	7 Stat. 35	Creek Nation East v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 479

Ratified treaty number	Signatory tribe(s)	Treaty signing date	Kappler page number	<i>Statutes at Large</i>	Case title	Citation
17		7 August 1790	25	7 Stat. 35	Lipan Apache Tribe v. United States (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 487
17		7 August 1790	25	7 Stat. 35	McGhee v. Williams (1971)	194 Ct. Cl. 86
17		7 August 1790	25	7 Stat. 35	United States v. Creek Nation (1973)	201 Ct. Cl. 386
18	Cherokee	2 July 1791	29	7 Stat. 39	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
20	Cherokee	26 June 1794	33	7 Stat. 43	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1945)	102 Ct. Cl. 720
21	Cayuga; Mohawk; Oneida; Onondaga; Seneca; Tuscarora	11 November 1794	34	7 Stat. 44	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
21		11 November 1794	34	7 Stat. 44	Six Nations v. United States (1965)	173 Ct. Cl. 899
21		11 November 1794	34	7 Stat. 44	Seneca Nation of Indians v. United States (1965)	173 Ct. Cl. 917
21		11 November 1794	34	7 Stat. 44	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
21		11 November 1794	34	7 Stat. 44	Cook v. United States (1994)	32 Fed. Cl. 170
23	Wyandot; Delaware; Shawnee; Ottawa; Chippewa; Potawatomi; Miami; Eel River; Wea;	3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190

<b>Ratified treaty number</b>	<b>Signatory tribe(s)</b>	<b>Treaty signing date</b>	<b>Kappler page number</b>	<b>Statutes at Large</b>	<b>Case title</b>	<b>Citation</b>
23	Kickapoo;	3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
23	Piankashaw;	3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
23	Kaskaskia	3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
23		3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
23		3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
23		3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
23		3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	United States v. Kickapoo Tribe of Kansas (1966)	174 Ct. Cl. 550
23		3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Potawatomi Nation of Indians v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 765
23		3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
23		3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 242
23		3 August 1795	39	7 Stat. 49	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
25	Creek	29 June 1796	46	7 Stat. 56	Yuchi (Euchee) Tribe of Indians v. United States (1956)	136 Ct. Cl. 433
25		29 June 1796	46	7 Stat. 56	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
28	Oneida	1 June 1798	—	ASP-IA 1, 641	United States v. Oneida Nation of New York (1973)	201 Ct. Cl. 546
29	Cherokee	2 October 1798	51	7 Stat. 62	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
29		2 October 1798	51	7 Stat. 62	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
29		2 October 1798	51	7 Stat. 62	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1945)	102 Ct. Cl. 720

<b>Ratified treaty number</b>	<b>Signatory tribe(s)</b>	<b>Treaty signing date</b>	<b>Kappler page number</b>	<b><i>Statutes at Large</i></b>	<b>Case title</b>	<b>Citation</b>
29		2 October 1798	51	7 Stat. 62	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
31	Choctaw	17 December 1801	56	7 Stat. 66	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
32	Creek	16 June 1802	58	7 Stat. 68	Yuchi (Euchee) Tribe of Indians v. United States (1956)	136 Ct. Cl. 433
32		16 June 1802	58	7 Stat. 68	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
36	Delaware;	7 June 1803	64	7 Stat. 74	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
	Shawnee;					
	Potawatomi;					
	Miami;					
	Eel River;					
	Wea;					
	Kickapoo;					
	Piankashaw;					
	Kaskaskia					
36		7 June 1803	64	7 Stat. 74	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
36		7 June 1803	64	7 Stat. 74	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
38	Kaskaskia;	13 August 1803	67	7 Stat. 78	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
	Michigamea;					
	Cahokia;					
	Tamaroa					
40	Delaware	18 August 1804	70	7 Stat. 81	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
40		18 August 1804	70	7 Stat. 81	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421

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41	Piankashaw	27 August 1804	72	7 Stat. 83	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
43	Sac and Fox	3 November 1804	74	7 Stat. 84	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
43		3 November 1804	74	7 Stat. 84	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
43		3 November 1804	74	7 Stat. 84	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
43		3 November 1804	74	7 Stat. 84	Sac and Fox Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 8
43		3 November 1804	74	7 Stat. 84	Citizen Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 473
45	Wyandot; Ottawa; Chippewa; Munsee; Delaware; Shawnee; Potawatomi	4 July 1805	77	7 Stat. 87	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
45		4 July 1805	77	7 Stat. 87	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
45		4 July 1805	77	7 Stat. 87	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 477
45		4 July 1805	77	7 Stat. 87	Strong (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 958
45		4 July 1805	77	7 Stat. 87	Strong (1979)	220 Ct. Cl. 732
45		4 July 1805	77	7 Stat. 87	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
47	Delaware; Potawatomi; Miami; Eel River; Wea	21 August 1805	80	7 Stat. 91	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421

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47		21 August 1805	80	7 Stat. 91	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
47		21 August 1805	80	7 Stat. 91	United States v. Kickapoo Tribe of Kansas (1966)	174 Ct. Cl. 550
47		21 August 1805	80	7 Stat. 91	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
47		21 August 1805	80	7 Stat. 91	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
48	Cherokee	25 October 1805	82	7 Stat. 93	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
50	Creek	14 November 1805	85	7 Stat. 96	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
51	Choctaw	16 November 1805	87	7 Stat. 98	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1940)	91 Ct. Cl. 320
54	Ottawa; Chippewa;	17 November 1807	92	7 Stat. 105	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
	Wyandot; Potawatomi					
54		17 November 1807	92	7 Stat. 105	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
54		17 November 1807	92	7 Stat. 105	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 477
54		17 November 1807	92	7 Stat. 105	Potawatomi Nation of Indians v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 765
54		17 November 1807	92	7 Stat. 105	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 960
54		17 November 1807	92	7 Stat. 105	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe (1979)	220 Ct. Cl. 736
54		17 November 1807	92	7 Stat. 105	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
55	Osage: Grand and Little	10 November 1808	95	7 Stat. 107	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
55		10 November 1808	95	7 Stat. 107	Osage Tribe of Indians v. United States (1928)	66 Ct. Cl. 64

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56	Chippewa; Ottawa; Potawatomi; Wyandot; Shawnee	25 November 1808	99	7 Stat. 112	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
56		25 November 1808	99	7 Stat. 112	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
57	Delaware;	30 September 1809	101	7 Stat. 113	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
57	Potawatomi; Miami; Eel River	30 September 1809	101	7 Stat. 113	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
57		30 September 1809	101	7 Stat. 113	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
57		30 September 1809	101	7 Stat. 113	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
58	Wea	26 October 1809	103	7 Stat. 116	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
58		26 October 1809	103	7 Stat. 116	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
59	Kickapoo	9 December 1809	104	7 Stat. 117	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
61	Creek	9 August 1814	107	7 Stat. 120	James M. Lindsay (1856)	C.C.Rpt. 10
61		9 August 1814	107	7 Stat. 120	Neal Smith (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 134
61		9 August 1814	107	7 Stat. 120	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
61		9 August 1814	107	7 Stat. 120	Creek Nation v. United States (1932)	74 Ct. Cl. 663
61		9 August 1814	107	7 Stat. 120	McGhee ex rel. Creek Nation East of Mississippi v. Creek Nation and United States (1952)	122 Ct. Cl. 380



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61		9 August 1814	107	7 Stat. 120	Yuchi (Euchee) Tribe of Indians v. United States (1956)	136 Ct. Cl. 433
61		9 August 1814	107	7 Stat. 120	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
61		9 August 1814	107	7 Stat. 120	Creek Nation East v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 479
69	Kickapoo	2 September 1815	116	7 Stat. 130	Creek Nation East v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 479
70	Wyandot; Delaware; Seneca; Shawnee; Miami; Chippewa; Ottawa; Potawatomi	8 September 1815	117	7 Stat. 131	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
72	Sac	13 September 1815	120	7 Stat. 134	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
73	Fox	14 September 1815	121	7 Stat. 135	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
75	Kansa	28 October 1815	123	7 Stat. 137	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
75		28 October 1815	123	7 Stat. 137	Creek Nation East v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 479
78	Sac; Rock River Wea;	13 May 1816	126	7 Stat. 141	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
81	Kickapoo	4 June 1816	131	7 Stat. 145	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
82	Ottawa; Chippewa; Potawatomi	24 August 1816	132	7 Stat. 146	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
82		24 August 1816	132	7 Stat. 146	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
82		24 August 1816	132	7 Stat. 146	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478

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82		24 August 1816	132	7 Stat. 146	Citizen Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 473
82		24 August 1816	132	7 Stat. 146	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Ct. Cl. 445
84	Chickasaw	20 September 1816	135	7 Stat. 150	Chickasaw Nation of Indians v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 1
86	Menominee	30 March 1817	138	7 Stat. 153	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
86		30 March 1817	138	7 Stat. 153	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
86		30 March 1817	138	7 Stat. 153	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1979)	1979 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 799
86		30 March 1817	138	7 Stat. 153	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
86		30 March 1817	138	7 Stat. 153	Menominee Indian Tribe v. United States (1997)	39 Fed. Cl. 441
89	Cherokee	8 July 1817	140	7 Stat. 156	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
89		8 July 1817	140	7 Stat. 156	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 180
89		8 July 1817	140	7 Stat. 156	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 456
89		8 July 1817	140	7 Stat. 156	Western or Old Settler Cherokees v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 566
89		8 July 1817	140	7 Stat. 156	Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians ex rel. Owen v. United States (1949)	114 Ct. Cl. 716
89		8 July 1817	140	7 Stat. 156	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 127
89		8 July 1817	140	7 Stat. 156	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 315

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89	Wyandot; Seneca;	8 July 1817	140	7 Stat. 156	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
90	Delaware; Shawnee; Potawatomi; Ottawa; Chippewa	29 September 1817	145	7 Stat. 160	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
90		29 September 1817	145	7 Stat. 160	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
90		29 September 1817	145	7 Stat. 160	Strong (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 958
91	Creek	22 January 1818	155	7 Stat. 171	Strong (1979)	220 Ct. Cl. 734
96	Quapaw	24 August 1818	160	7 Stat. 176	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
96		24 August 1818	160	7 Stat. 176	John C. Hale (1856)	C.C.Rpt. 19
96		24 August 1818	160	7 Stat. 176	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
96		24 August 1818	160	7 Stat. 176	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
96		24 August 1818	160	7 Stat. 176	Quapaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1954)	128 Ct. Cl. 45
100	Osage: Grand and Little	25 September 1818	167	7 Stat. 183	Osage Tribe of Indians v. United States (1928)	66 Ct. Cl. 64
101	Potawatomi	2 October 1818	168	7 Stat. 185	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
101		2 October 1818	168	7 Stat. 185	Potawatomi Nation of Indians v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 765
101		2 October 1818	168	7 Stat. 185	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Ct. Cl. 445

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102	Wea	2 October 1818	169	7 Stat. 186	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
102		2 October 1818	169	7 Stat. 186	Peoria Tribe of Indians v. United States (1965)	169 Ct. Cl. 1009
102		2 October 1818	169	7 Stat. 186	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
103	Delaware	3 October 1818	170	7 Stat. 188	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1931)	72 Ct. Cl. 525
103		3 October 1818	170	7 Stat. 188	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1932)	74 Ct. Cl. 368
103		3 October 1818	170	7 Stat. 188	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1955)	130 Ct. Cl. 782
103		3 October 1818	170	7 Stat. 188	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
103		3 October 1818	170	7 Stat. 188	United States v. Delaware Tribe of Indians (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 385
103.1	Delaware	24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1931)	72 Ct. Cl. 525
103.1		24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1932)	74 Ct. Cl. 368
103.1		24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
103.1		24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1955)	130 Ct. Cl. 782
103.1		24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	United States v. Delaware Tribe of Indians (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 385
104	Miami	6 October 1818	171	7 Stat. 189	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
104		6 October 1818	171	7 Stat. 189	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
104		6 October 1818	171	7 Stat. 189	United States v. Miami Tribe of Oklahoma (1962)	159 Ct. Cl. 593

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104	Chickasaw	6 October 1818	171	7 Stat. 189	Strong v. United States (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 254
105	Chickasaw	19 October 1818	174	7 Stat. 192	Chickasaw Nation of Indians v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 1
106	Cherokee	27 February 1819	177	7 Stat. 195	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
106		27 February 1819	177	7 Stat. 195	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1905)	40 Ct. Cl. 252
106		27 February 1819	177	7 Stat. 195	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 180
106		27 February 1819	177	7 Stat. 195	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 456
106		27 February 1819	177	7 Stat. 195	Western or Old Settler Cherokees v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 566
106		27 February 1819	177	7 Stat. 195	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 452
106		27 February 1819	177	7 Stat. 195	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1945)	102 Ct. Cl. 720
106		27 February 1819	177	7 Stat. 195	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 315
107	Kickapoo	30 July 1819	182	7 Stat. 200	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
109	Chippewa	24 September 1819	185	7 Stat. 203	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
110	Chippewa	16 June 1820	187	7 Stat. 206	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
111	Ottawa; Chippewa	6 July 1820	188	7 Stat. 207	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
115	Choctaw	18 October 1820	191	7 Stat. 210	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1932)	75 Ct. Cl. 426
115		18 October 1820	191	7 Stat. 210	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
115		18 October 1820	191	7 Stat. 210	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1940)	91 Ct. Cl. 320
115		18 October 1820	191	7 Stat. 210	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 215
115		18 October 1820	191	7 Stat. 210	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1955)	133 Ct. Cl. 207
115		18 October 1820	191	7 Stat. 210	Chitto v. United States (1956)	133 Ct. Cl. 643

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117	Ottawa;	29 August 1821	198	7 Stat. 218	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 477
	Chippewa;					
	Potawatomi	29 August 1821	198	7 Stat. 218	Potawatomi Nation of Indians v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 765
117		29 August 1821	198	7 Stat. 218	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Ct. Cl. 445
120	Miccosukee; Tallahassee; Seminole	18 September 1823	203	7 Stat. 224	United States v. Seminole Indians (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 375
120		18 September 1823	203	7 Stat. 224	McGhee v. Williams (1971)	194 Ct. Cl. 86
121	Sac and Fox	4 August 1824	207	7 Stat. 229	Sac and Fox Tribe of Indians v. United States (1962)	159 Ct. Cl. 247
121		4 August 1824	207	7 Stat. 229	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
121		4 August 1824	207	7 Stat. 229	Sac and Fox Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 8
121		4 August 1824	207	7 Stat. 229	Iowa Tribe of Iowa Reservation v. United States (1971)	195 Ct. Cl. 365
122	Iowa	4 August 1824	208	7 Stat. 231	Sac and Fox Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 8
123	Quapaw	15 November 1824	210	7 Stat. 232	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
123		15 November 1824	210	7 Stat. 232	Quapaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1954)	128 Ct. Cl. 45
123.1	Quapaw	13 May 1833	395	7 Stat. 424	Quapaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1954)	128 Ct. Cl. 45
124	Choctaw	20 January 1825	211	7 Stat. 234	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1886)	21 Ct. Cl. 59
124		20 January 1825	211	7 Stat. 234	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 215
124		20 January 1825	211	7 Stat. 234	Chitto v. United States (1956)	133 Ct. Cl. 643

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126	Osage; Grand and Little	2 June 1825	217	7 Stat. 240	Osage Tribe of Indians v. United States (1928)	66 Ct. Cl. 64
126		2 June 1825	217	7 Stat. 240	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
126		2 June 1825	217	7 Stat. 240	Shoshone Tribe of Indians of Wind River Reservation v. United States (1937)	85 Ct. Cl. 331
126		2 June 1825	217	7 Stat. 240	Osage Nation of Indians v. United States (1951)	119 Ct. Cl. 592
126		2 June 1825	217	7 Stat. 240	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
127	Kansa	3 June 1825	222	7 Stat. 244	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
127		3 June 1825	222	7 Stat. 244	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
127		3 June 1825	222	7 Stat. 244	United States v. Delaware Tribe of Indians (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 385
130	Sioux; Sioune and Oglala	5 July 1825	230	7 Stat. 252	Oglala Sioux Tribe of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation v. United States (1990)	21 Ct. Cl. 176
137	Osage; Grand and Little	10 August 1825	246	7 Stat. 268	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
138	Kansa	16 August 1825	248	7 Stat. 270	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
139	Sioux; Chippewa, Sac and Fox; Menominee; Iowa; Winnebago; Ottawa; Potawatomi	19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410

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139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Sac and Fox Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 189
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1963)	163 Ct. Cl. 329
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Yankton Sioux Tribe or Band of Indians v. United States (1966)	175 Ct. Cl. 564
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	United States v. Emigrant New York Indians (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 263
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Sioux Tribe v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 148
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
139		19 August 1825	250	7 Stat. 272	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
141	Pawnee	30 September 1825	258	7 Stat. 279	Pawnee Indian Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
143	Shawnee	7 November 1825	262	7 Stat. 284	Absentee Shawnee Tribe v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 510
144	Creek	24 January 1826	264	7 Stat. 286	Creek Nation v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 226
144		24 January 1826	264	7 Stat. 286	McGhee ex rel. Creek Nation East of Mississippi v. Creek Nation and United States (1952)	122 Ct. Cl. 380
144		24 January 1826	264	7 Stat. 286	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
144		24 January 1826	264	7 Stat. 286	United States v. Creek Nation (1973)	201 Ct. Cl. 386
145	Chippewa	5 August 1826	268	7 Stat. 290	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596



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145		5 August 1826	268	7 Stat. 290	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
146	Potawatomi	16 October 1826	273	7 Stat. 295	Stephen Johnston (1861)	C.C.Rpt. 286
146		16 October 1826	273	7 Stat. 295	Potawatomi Nation of Indians v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 765
146		16 October 1826	273	7 Stat. 295	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Ct. Cl. 445
147	Miami	23 October 1826	278	7 Stat. 300	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
147		23 October 1826	278	7 Stat. 300	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
147		23 October 1826	278	7 Stat. 300	Godfroy ex rel. Miami Tribe of Indiana v. United States (1979)	618 F. 2d 124
148	Chippewa; Menominee; Winnebago	11 August 1827	281	7 Stat. 303	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
148		11 August 1827	281	7 Stat. 303	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
148		11 August 1827	281	7 Stat. 303	United States v. Emigrant New York Indians (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 263
148		11 August 1827	281	7 Stat. 303	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
148		11 August 1827	281	7 Stat. 303	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
148		11 August 1827	281	7 Stat. 303	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
152	Cherokee: Western	6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1905)	40 Ct. Cl. 252
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59

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152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 180
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 456
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Western or Old Settler Cherokees v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 566
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 452
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians ex rel. Owen v. United States (1949)	114 Ct. Cl. 716
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 127
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 315
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1955)	130 Ct. Cl. 782
152		6 May 1828	288	7 Stat. 311	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
152.1	Cherokee: Western	14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1905)	40 Ct. Cl. 252
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Brown v. United States (1909)	44 Ct. Cl. 283
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 180
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 456
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Western or Old Settler Cherokees v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 566

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152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 452
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	McGhee ex rel. Creek Nation East of Mississippi v. Creek Nation and United States (1952)	122 Ct. Cl. 380
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 127
152.1		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
153	Winnebago; Potawatomi; Chippewa; Ottawa	25 August 1828	292	7 Stat. 315	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
153		25 August 1828	292	7 Stat. 315	Citizen Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 473
154	Potawatomi	20 September 1828	294	7 Stat. 317	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
155	Chippewa; Ottawa; Potawatomi	29 July 1829	297	7 Stat. 320	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
155		29 July 1829	297	7 Stat. 320	Citizen Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 473
155		29 July 1829	297	7 Stat. 320	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 477
155		29 July 1829	297	7 Stat. 320	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
158	Delaware	24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1931)	72 Ct. Cl. 525

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158		24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1932)	74 Ct. Cl. 368
158		24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
158		24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1955)	130 Ct. Cl. 782
158		24 September 1829	304	7 Stat. 327	United States v. Delaware Tribe of Indians (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 385
159	Sac and Fox;	15 July 1830	305	7 Stat. 328	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
	Sioux: Mdewakanton, Wahpeton, Wahpekuite, and Sisseton; Omaha; Iowa; Oto;					
159	Missouri	15 July 1830	305	7 Stat. 328	Otoe and Missouria Tribe v. United States (1955)	131 Ct. Cl. 593
159		15 July 1830	305	7 Stat. 328	Yankton Sioux Tribe or Band of Indians v. United States (1966)	175 Ct. Cl. 564
159		15 July 1830	305	7 Stat. 328	Lower Sioux Indian Community in Minnesota v. United States (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1334
159		15 July 1830	305	7 Stat. 328	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1981)	227 Ct. Cl. 793
160	Choctaw	27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Robert Harrison (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 127
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1886)	21 Ct. Cl. 59

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160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Ayres v. United States (1908)	44 Ct. Cl. 48
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Garland v. Choctaw Nation (1924)	59 Ct. Cl. 768
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Pitchlynn v. Choctaw Nation (1924)	59 Ct. Cl. 796
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1932)	75 Ct. Cl. 426
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 1
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1936)	83 Ct. Cl. 49
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	McCalib v. United States (1936)	83 Ct. Cl. 79
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1936)	83 Ct. Cl. 140
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1940)	91 Ct. Cl. 320
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 215
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1955)	133 Ct. Cl. 207
160		27 September 1830	310	7 Stat. 333	Chitto v. United States (1956)	133 Ct. Cl. 643
161	Menominee	8 February 1831	319	7 Stat. 342	United States v. Emigrant New York Indians (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 263
161		8 February 1831	319	7 Stat. 342	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
161		8 February 1831	319	7 Stat. 342	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
161		8 February 1831	319	7 Stat. 342	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
161		8 February 1831	319	7 Stat. 342	Menominee Indian Tribe v. United States (1997)	39 Fed. Cl. 441
161.1	Menominee	17 February 1831	323	7 Stat. 346	United States v. Emigrant New York Indians (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 263
164	Shawnee	8 August 1831	331	7 Stat. 355	Blackfeather v. United States (1893)	28 Ct. Cl. 447
164		8 August 1831	331	7 Stat. 355	Absentee Shawnee Tribe v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 510

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165	Ottawa	30 August 1831	335	7 Stat. 359	Ottawa Tribe v. United States (1964)	166 Ct. Cl. 373
167	Creek	24 March 1832	341	7 Stat. 366	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
167		24 March 1832	341	7 Stat. 366	Creek Nation v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 159
167		24 March 1832	341	7 Stat. 366	Creek Nation v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 226
167		24 March 1832	341	7 Stat. 366	McGhee ex rel. Creek Nation East of Mississippi v. Creek Nation and United States (1952)	122 Ct. Cl. 380
167		24 March 1832	341	7 Stat. 366	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
167		24 March 1832	341	7 Stat. 366	United States v. Creek Nation (1973)	201 Ct. Cl. 386
168	Seminole	9 May 1832	344	7 Stat. 368	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
168		9 May 1832	344	7 Stat. 368	Creek Nation v. United States (1933)	78 Ct. Cl. 474
168		9 May 1832	344	7 Stat. 368	United States v. Seminole Indians (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 375
170	Sac and Fox	21 September 1832	349	7 Stat. 374	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
171	Apalachicola	11 October 1832	352	7 Stat. 377	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
172	Potawatomi	20 October 1832	353	7 Stat. 378	Potawatomi Nation of Indians v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 765
172		20 October 1832	353	7 Stat. 378	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
173	Chickasaw	20 October 1832	356	7 Stat. 381	State of Alabama (1858)	C.C.Rpt. 181
173		20 October 1832	356	7 Stat. 381	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1887)	22 Ct. Cl. 222
173		20 October 1832	356	7 Stat. 381	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1936)	83 Ct. Cl. 140
173.1	Chickasaw	22 October 1832	362	7 Stat. 388	State of Alabama (1858)	C.C.Rpt. 181
173.1		22 October 1832	362	7 Stat. 388	Ayres v. United States (1907)	42 Ct. Cl. 385
173.1		22 October 1832	362	7 Stat. 388	Ayres v. United States (1908)	44 Ct. Cl. 48
175	Potawatomi	26 October 1832	367	7 Stat. 394	Potawatomi Nation of Indians v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 765
175		26 October 1832	367	7 Stat. 394	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445

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177	Potawatomi	27 October 1832	372	7 Stat. 399	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
177		27 October 1832	372	7 Stat. 399	Potawatomi Nation of Indians v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 765
177		27 October 1832	372	7 Stat. 399	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Ct. Cl. 445
179	Menominee	27 October 1832	377	7 Stat. 405	United States v. Emigrant New York Indians (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 263
179		27 October 1832	377	7 Stat. 405	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
179		27 October 1832	377	7 Stat. 405	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
179		27 October 1832	377	7 Stat. 405	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
180	Piankashaw;	29 October 1832	382	7 Stat. 410	Peoria Tribe of Indians v. United States (1965)	169 Ct. Cl. 1009
	Wea					
180		29 October 1832	382	7 Stat. 410	United States v. Kickapoo Tribe of Kansas (1966)	174 Ct. Cl. 550
182	Cherokee: Western	14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1905)	40 Ct. Cl. 252
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Brown v. United States (1909)	44 Ct. Cl. 283
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 180
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 456
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Western or Old Settler Cherokees v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 566

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182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 452
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	McGhee ex rel. Creek Nation East of Mississippi v. Creek Nation and United States (1952)	122 Ct. Cl. 380
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 127
182		14 February 1833	385	7 Stat. 414	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
183	Creek	14 February 1833	388	7 Stat. 417	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59
183		14 February 1833	388	7 Stat. 417	Creek Nation v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 159
183		14 February 1833	388	7 Stat. 417	McGhee ex rel. Creek Nation East of Mississippi v. Creek Nation and United States (1952)	122 Ct. Cl. 380
183		14 February 1833	388	7 Stat. 417	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
183		14 February 1833	388	7 Stat. 417	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
186	Quapaw	13 May 1833	395	7 Stat. 424	Quapaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1954)	128 Ct. Cl. 45
188	Oto and Missouri	21 September 1833	400	7 Stat. 429	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
188		21 September 1833	400	7 Stat. 429	Otoe and Missouri Tribe v. United States (1955)	131 Ct. Cl. 593
189	Chippewa; Ottawa; Potawatomi	26 September 1833	402	7 Stat. 431	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
189		26 September 1833	402	7 Stat. 431	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131



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189		26 September 1833	402	7 Stat. 431	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Tribe of Indians v. United States (1977)	215 Ct. Cl. 1
189		26 September 1833	402	7 Stat. 431	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Ct. Cl. 445
189.1	Chippewa; Ottawa; Potawatomi	27 September 1833	410	7 Stat. 442	Potawatamie Indians v. United States (1892)	27 Ct. Cl. 403
189.1		27 September 1833	410	7 Stat. 442	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Tribe of Indians v. United States (1977)	215 Ct. Cl. 1
189.1		27 September 1833	410	7 Stat. 442	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Ct. Cl. 445
190	Pawnee; Grand, Loups, Republican, and Tappage	9 October 1833	416	7 Stat. 448	Pawnee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1920)	56 Ct. Cl. 1
190		9 October 1833	416	7 Stat. 448	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
190		9 October 1833	416	7 Stat. 448	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1955)	130 Ct. Cl. 782
191	Chickasaw	24 May 1834	418	7 Stat. 450	Robert Harrison (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 127
191		24 May 1834	418	7 Stat. 450	State of Alabama (1858)	C.C.Rpt. 181
191		24 May 1834	418	7 Stat. 450	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1887)	22 Ct. Cl. 222
191		24 May 1834	418	7 Stat. 450	Ayres v. United States (1907)	42 Ct. Cl. 385
191		24 May 1834	418	7 Stat. 450	Ayres v. United States (1908)	44 Ct. Cl. 48
191		24 May 1834	418	7 Stat. 450	Chickasaw Nation of Indians v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 1
191.1	Chickasaw	24 May 1834	424	7 Stat. 456	State of Alabama (1858)	C.C.Rpt. 181
192	Miami	23 October 1834	425	7 Stat. 458;	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
				7 Stat. 463		

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193	Potawatomi	4 December 1834	428	7 Stat. 467	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
196	Potawatomi	17 December 1834	431	7 Stat. 469	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
197	Caddo	1 July 1835	432	7 Stat. 470	Robert Harrison (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 127
197		1 July 1835	432	7 Stat. 470	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
197		1 July 1835	432	7 Stat. 470	Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1957)	140 Ct. Cl. 63
197		1 July 1835	432	7 Stat. 470	Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1979)	1979 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 761
197		1 July 1835	432	7 Stat. 470	Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 306
198	Comanche; Wichita; Cherokee; Muskogee; Choctaw; Osage; Seneca; Quapaw	24 August 1835	435	7 Stat. 474	Eastern Cherokees v. United States (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 229
198		24 August 1835	435	7 Stat. 474	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
199	Cherokee	29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Dr. James Thacher (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 185
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1905)	40 Ct. Cl. 252
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Brown v. United States (1909)	44 Ct. Cl. 283
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 180

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199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Western or Old Settler Cherokees v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 566
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 452
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1945)	102 Ct. Cl. 720
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Western Cherokee Indians ex rel. Owen v. United States (1950)	116 Ct. Cl. 665
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 315
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
199		29 December 1835	439	7 Stat. 478	Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. United States (1990)	21 Ct. Cl. 565
199.2	Cherokee	1 March 1836	448	7 Stat. 488	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46
199.2		1 March 1836	448	7 Stat. 488	Western or Old Settler Cherokees v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 566
200	Potawatomi	26 March 1836	450	7 Stat. 490	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
201	Ottawa;	28 March 1836	450	7 Stat. 491	Ottawa and Chippewa Indians v. United States (1907)	42 Ct. Cl. 240
	Chippewa					
201		28 March 1836	450	7 Stat. 491	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
203	Potawatomi	11 April 1836	457	7 Stat. 499	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
207	Chippewa; Swan Creek and Black River	9 May 1836	461	7 Stat. 503	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
208	Potawatomi	5 August 1836	462	7 Stat. 505	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131

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209	Menominee	3 September 1836	463	7 Stat. 506	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1944)	101 Ct. Cl. 10
209		3 September 1836	463	7 Stat. 506	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
209		3 September 1836	463	7 Stat. 506	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
209		3 September 1836	463	7 Stat. 506	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
209		3 September 1836	463	7 Stat. 506	Menominee Indian Tribe v. United States (1997)	39 Fed. Cl. 441
213	Potawatomi	22 September 1836	471	7 Stat. 514	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
214	Potawatomi	23 September 1836	471	7 Stat. 515	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
214		23 September 1836	471	7 Stat. 515	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
217	Oto;	15 October 1836	479	7 Stat. 524	Otoe and Missouri Tribe v. United States (1955)	131 Ct. Cl. 593
	Missouri;					
	Omaha;					
	Sioux: Yankton and Santee					
220	Choctaw;	17 January 1837	486	11 Stat. 573	Ayres v. United States (1908)	44 Ct. Cl. 48
220	Chickasaw	17 January 1837	486	11 Stat. 573	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59
220		17 January 1837	486	11 Stat. 573	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1932)	75 Ct. Cl. 426
220		17 January 1837	486	11 Stat. 573	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 1
220		17 January 1837	486	11 Stat. 573	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1936)	83 Ct. Cl. 140
220		17 January 1837	486	11 Stat. 573	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1940)	91 Ct. Cl. 320

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220		17 January 1837	486	11 Stat. 573	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 215
221	Potawatomi	11 February 1837	488	7 Stat. 532	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
222	Kiowa; Kataka; Tawakoni	26 May 1837	489	7 Stat. 533	Charles V. Stuart (1859)	C.C.Rpt. 190
222		26 May 1837	489	7 Stat. 533	James L. Johnson (1862)	C.C.Rpt. 290
223	Chippewa	29 July 1837	491	7 Stat. 536	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
223		29 July 1837	491	7 Stat. 536	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1949)	113 Ct. Cl. 16
223		29 July 1837	491	7 Stat. 536	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1949)	114 Ct. Cl. 71
223		29 July 1837	491	7 Stat. 536	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
223		29 July 1837	491	7 Stat. 536	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
223		29 July 1837	491	7 Stat. 536	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
223		29 July 1837	491	7 Stat. 536	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1986)	11 Ct. Cl. 221
224	Sioux; Mdewakanton	29 September 1837	493	7 Stat. 538	Medawakanton and Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1922)	57 Ct. Cl. 357
224		29 September 1837	493	7 Stat. 538	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 72
224		29 September 1837	493	7 Stat. 538	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1963)	163 Ct. Cl. 329
224		29 September 1837	493	7 Stat. 538	Sioux Tribe v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 148
224		29 September 1837	493	7 Stat. 538	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1980)	224 Ct. Cl. 458
224		29 September 1837	493	7 Stat. 538	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1981)	226 Ct. Cl. 724
224		29 September 1837	493	7 Stat. 538	Lower Sioux Indian Community in Minnesota v. United States (1981)	228 Ct. Cl. 927

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224		29 September 1837	493	7 Stat. 538	Wolfchild v. United States (2004)	62 Fed. Cl. 521
226	Sioux: Yankton	21 October 1837	496	7 Stat. 542	Yankton Sioux Tribe or Band of Indians v. United States (1966)	175 Ct. Cl. 564
230	New York Indians	15 January 1838	502	7 Stat. 550	New York Indians v. United States (1905)	40 Ct. Cl. 448
232	Oneida: First Christian and Orchard	3 February 1838	517	7 Stat. 566	Oneida Tribe of Indians v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 487
234	Miami	6 November 1838	519	7 Stat. 569	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
236	Osage: Grand and Little	11 January 1839	525	7 Stat. 576	Osage Tribe of Indians v. United States (1928)	66 Ct. Cl. 64
239	Miami	28 November 1840	531	7 Stat. 582	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
242	Chippewa: Mississippi and Lake Superior	4 October 1842	542	7 Stat. 591	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1949)	113 Ct. Cl. 16
242		4 October 1842	542	7 Stat. 591	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1949)	114 Ct. Cl. 71
242		4 October 1842	542	7 Stat. 591	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
242		4 October 1842	542	7 Stat. 591	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
242		4 October 1842	542	7 Stat. 591	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
242		4 October 1842	542	7 Stat. 591	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
242		4 October 1842	542	7 Stat. 591	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
243	Sac and Fox	11 October 1842	546	7 Stat. 596	Sac and Fox Indians of Iowa v. Sac and Fox Indians of Oklahoma (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 287
244	Creek; Seminole	4 January 1845	550	9 Stat. 821	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747

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245	Kansa	14 January 1846	552	9 Stat. 842	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
246	Comanche; Hainai; Anadarko; Caddo; Apache: Lipan; Tonkawa; Kichai; Tawakoni; Wichita; Waco	15 May 1846	554	9 Stat. 844	McKee v. United States (1897)	33 Ct. Cl. 99
246		15 May 1846	554	9 Stat. 844	Choctaw and Chickasaw Nations v. United States (1899)	34 Ct. Cl. 17
246		15 May 1846	554	9 Stat. 844	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
246		15 May 1846	554	9 Stat. 844	Lipan Apache Tribe v. United States (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 487
246		15 May 1846	554	9 Stat. 844	Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1979)	1979 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 761
246		15 May 1846	554	9 Stat. 844	Caddo Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 306
247	Potawatomi; Chippewa; Ottawa	5 June 1846	557	9 Stat. 853	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
247		5 June 1846	557	9 Stat. 853	Hannahville Indian Community v. United States (1983)	4 Cl. Ct. 445
248	Cherokee: Western	6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	J. K. Rogers (1857)	C.C.Rpt. 46

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248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Eastern Band of Cherokees v. United States (1885)	20 Ct. Cl. 449
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Western Cherokee Indians v. United States (1891)	27 Ct. Cl. 1
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Ayres v. United States (1907)	42 Ct. Cl. 385
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 180
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 456
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Western or Old Settler Cherokees v. United States (1936)	82 Ct. Cl. 566
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 452
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1945)	102 Ct. Cl. 720
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Western Cherokee Indians ex rel. Owen v. United States (1950)	116 Ct. Cl. 665
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	McGhee ex rel. Creek Nation East of Mississippi v. Creek Nation and United States (1952)	122 Ct. Cl. 380
248		6 August 1846	561	9 Stat. 871	Cherokee Nation of Indians ex rel. Western (Old Settler) Cherokee Indians v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 315
249	Winnebago	13 October 1846	565	9 Stat. 878	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
250	Chippewa: Mississippi and Lake Superior	2 August 1847	567	9 Stat. 904	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
250		2 August 1847	567	9 Stat. 904	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
250		2 August 1847	567	9 Stat. 904	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478



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250		2 August 1847	567	9 Stat. 904	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
250		2 August 1847	567	9 Stat. 904	Red Lake Band v. United States (1989)	17 Ct. Cl. 362
250		2 August 1847	567	9 Stat. 904	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
250		2 August 1847	567	9 Stat. 904	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
251	Chippewa: Pillager	21 August 1847	569	9 Stat. 908	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
251		21 August 1847	569	9 Stat. 908	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
251		21 August 1847	569	9 Stat. 908	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
251		21 August 1847	569	9 Stat. 908	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
251		21 August 1847	569	9 Stat. 908	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1986)	11 Ct. Cl. 221
252	Pawnee: Grand, Loups, Republican, and Tappage	6 August 1848	571	9 Stat. 949	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
253	Menominee	18 October 1848	572	9 Stat. 952	Joshua J. Guppy (1858)	C.C.Rpt. 166
253		18 October 1848	572	9 Stat. 952	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 232
253		18 October 1848	572	9 Stat. 952	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
253		18 October 1848	572	9 Stat. 952	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
253		18 October 1848	572	9 Stat. 952	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
253		18 October 1848	572	9 Stat. 952	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793

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253		18 October 1848	572	9 Stat. 952	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
253		18 October 1848	572	9 Stat. 952	Menominee Indian Tribe v. United States (1997)	39 Fed. Cl. 441
253.1	Menominee	12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 232
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1944)	101 Ct. Cl. 22
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1950)	117 Ct. Cl. 442
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Oneida Tribe of Indians v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 487
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1979)	221 Ct. Cl. 506
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1979)	1979 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 799
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1980)	1980 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1020
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1980)	1980 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1152
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1438

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253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1468
253.1		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Indian Tribe v. United States (1997)	39 Fed. Cl. 441
255	Navajo	9 September 1849	583	9 Stat. 974	James Preston Beck (1861)	C.C.Rpt. 282
255		9 September 1849	583	9 Stat. 974	Pino v. United States (1903)	38 Ct. Cl. 64
255		9 September 1849	583	9 Stat. 974	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 644
255		9 September 1849	583	9 Stat. 974	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 805
255		9 September 1849	583	9 Stat. 974	United States v. Sioux Tribe (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 421
255		9 September 1849	583	9 Stat. 974	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	9 Ct. Ct. 227
255		9 September 1849	583	9 Stat. 974	Navajo Nation v. United States (2000)	46 Fed. Cl. 217
256	Ute	30 December 1849	585	9 Stat. 984	Ute Indians v. United States (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 440
256		30 December 1849	585	9 Stat. 984	Uintah Ute Indians v. United States (1993)	28 Fed. Cl. 768
258	Sioux: Sisseton and Wahpeton	23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Indians v. United States (1907)	42 Ct. Cl. 416
258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Yankton Sioux v. United States (1917)	53 Ct. Cl. 67
258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Medawakanton and Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1922)	57 Ct. Cl. 357
258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1923)	58 Ct. Cl. 302
258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Yankton Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1925)	61 Ct. Cl. 40
258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1980)	224 Ct. Cl. 458

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258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 1061
258		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Sioux Tribe of Indians, etc. v. United States (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 1064
259		23 July 1851	588	10 Stat. 949	Wolfchild v. United States (2004)	62 Fed. Cl. 521
259	Sioux: Mdewakanton and Wahpekute	5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Yankton Sioux v. United States (1917)	53 Ct. Cl. 67
259		5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Medawakanton and Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1922)	57 Ct. Cl. 357
259		5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1923)	58 Ct. Cl. 302
259		5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Yankton Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1925)	61 Ct. Cl. 40
259		5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 72
259		5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
259		5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1980)	224 Ct. Cl. 458
259		5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1982)	231 Ct. Cl. 1037
259		5 August 1851	591	10 Stat. 954	Wolfchild v. United States (2004)	62 Fed. Cl. 521
260	Chickasaw	22 June 1852	596	10 Stat. 974	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1884)	19 Ct. Cl. 133
260		22 June 1852	596	10 Stat. 974	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1887)	22 Ct. Cl. 222
261	Apache	1 July 1852	598	10 Stat. 979	Mares v. United States (1894)	29 Ct. Cl. 197
261		1 July 1852	598	10 Stat. 979	Tully v. United States (1896)	32 Ct. Cl. 1
261		1 July 1852	598	10 Stat. 979	Lipan Apache Tribe v. United States (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 487
261		1 July 1852	598	10 Stat. 979	Ft. Sill Apache Tribe v. United States (1973)	201 Ct. Cl. 630

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261		1 July 1852	598	10 Stat. 979	United States v. Ft. Sill Apache Tribe (1976)	209 Ct. Cl. 433
262	Comanche; Kiowa;	27 July 1853	600	10 Stat. 1013	James L. Johnson (1862)	C.C.Rpt. 290
	Apache: Plains					
263	Rogue River	10 September 1853	603	10 Stat. 1018	Ross v. United States (1894)	29 Ct. Cl. 176
263		10 September 1853	603	10 Stat. 1018	Alcea Band of Tillamooks v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 494
263		10 September 1853	603	10 Stat. 1018	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 495
263		10 September 1853	603	10 Stat. 1018	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1950)	116 Ct. Cl. 454
264	Umpqua: Cow Creek	19 September 1853	606	10 Stat. 1027	Alcea Band of Tillamooks v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 494
264		19 September 1853	606	10 Stat. 1027	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 495
264		19 September 1853	606	10 Stat. 1027	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1950)	116 Ct. Cl. 454
265	Oto and Missouri	15 March 1854	608	10 Stat. 1038	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
265		15 March 1854	608	10 Stat. 1038	Otoe and Missouri Tribe v. United States (1955)	131 Ct. Cl. 593
265.1	Oto and Missouri	9 December 1854	660	10 Stat. 1130;	Otoe and Missouri Tribe v. United States (1955)	131 Ct. Cl. 593
				11 Stat. 605		
266	Omaha	16 March 1854	611	10 Stat. 1043	Omaha Tribe of Indians v. United States (1918)	53 Ct. Cl. 549
266		16 March 1854	611	10 Stat. 1043	Duwamish, Lummi, etc. Tribes of Indians v. United States (1934)	79 Ct. Cl. 530
266		16 March 1854	611	10 Stat. 1043	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324

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266		16 March 1854	611	10 Stat. 1043	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Flathead Reservation v. United States (1971)	193 Ct. Cl. 801
266		16 March 1854	611	10 Stat. 1043	Quinault Allottee Assoc. v. United States (1973)	202 Ct. Cl. 625
267	Delaware	6 May 1854	614	10 Stat. 1048	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1931)	72 Ct. Cl. 483
267		6 May 1854	614	10 Stat. 1048	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1932)	74 Ct. Cl. 368
267		6 May 1854	614	10 Stat. 1048	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1955)	130 Ct. Cl. 782
267		6 May 1854	614	10 Stat. 1048	Peoria Tribe of Indians v. United States (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 762
267		6 May 1854	614	10 Stat. 1048	United States v. Delaware Tribe of Indians (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 385
268	Shawnee	10 May 1854	618	10 Stat. 1053	Blackfeather v. United States (1893)	28 Ct. Cl. 447
268		10 May 1854	618	10 Stat. 1053	Blackfeather v. United States (1902)	37 Ct. Cl. 233
268		10 May 1854	618	10 Stat. 1053	Absentee Shawnee Tribe v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 510
268		10 May 1854	618	10 Stat. 1053	United States v. Absentee Shawnee Tribe (1972)	200 Ct. Cl. 194
268		10 May 1854	618	10 Stat. 1053	United States v. Creek Nation (1973)	201 Ct. Cl. 386
269	Menominee	12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 232
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1944)	101 Ct. Cl. 22
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1950)	117 Ct. Cl. 442
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Oneida Tribe of Indians v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 487

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269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1979)	221 Ct. Cl. 506
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1979)	1979 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 799
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1980)	1980 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1020
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1980)	1980 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1152
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1438
269		12 May 1854	626	10 Stat. 1064	Menominee Indian Tribe v. United States (1997)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1468
270	Iowa	17 May 1854	628	10 Stat. 1069	Iowa Tribe of Indians v. United States (1929)	39 Fed. Cl. 441
272	Kickapoo	18 May 1854	634	10 Stat. 1078	Kickapoo Tribe of Kansas v. United States (1967)	68 Ct. Cl. 585
273	Kaskaskia; Peoria; Piankashaw; Wea	30 May 1854	636	10 Stat. 1082	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	178 Ct. Cl. 527

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273		30 May 1854	636	10 Stat. 1082	Peoria Tribe of Indians v. United States (1965)	169 Ct. Cl. 1009
273		30 May 1854	636	10 Stat. 1082	Peoria Tribe of Indians v. United States (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 762
273		30 May 1854	636	10 Stat. 1082	United States v. Nez Perce Tribe of Indians (1971)	194 Ct. Cl. 490
274	Miami	5 June 1854	641	10 Stat. 1093	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
274		5 June 1854	641	10 Stat. 1093	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1960)	150 Ct. Cl. 725
275	Chippewa: Mississippi and Lake Superior	30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Fond du Lac Band of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1899)	34 Ct. Cl. 426
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Mille Lac Band of Chippewas v. United States (1912)	47 Ct. Cl. 415
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1986)	11 Ct. Cl. 221
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1949)	113 Ct. Cl. 16
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1949)	114 Ct. Cl. 71
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
275		30 September 1854	648	10 Stat. 1109	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
276	Choctaw; Chickasaw	4 November 1854	652	10 Stat. 1116	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 1
276		4 November 1854	652	10 Stat. 1116	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1936)	83 Ct. Cl. 140



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277	Rogue River	15 November 1854	654	10 Stat. 1119	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 495
278	Chasta; Scoton; Umpqua	18 November 1854	655	10 Stat. 1122	Alcea Band of Tillamooks v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 494
278		18 November 1854	655	10 Stat. 1122	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 495
279	Umpqua; Kalapuya	29 November 1854	657	10 Stat. 1125	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1950)	116 Ct. Cl. 454
279		29 November 1854	657	10 Stat. 1125	Alcea Band of Tillamooks v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 494
280	Oto and Missouri	9 December 1854	660	10 Stat. 1130; 11 Stat. 605	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 495
281	Nisqually; Puyallup; Steilacoom; Squaxin; Homamish; Stehchass; Tapeeksin; Squiaitl; Sahewamish	26 December 1854	661	10 Stat. 1132	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1950)	116 Ct. Cl. 454
					Otoe and Missouri Tribe v. United States (1955)	131 Ct. Cl. 593
					Duwamish, Lummi, etc. Tribes of Indians v. United States (1934)	79 Ct. Cl. 530

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281		26 December 1854	661	10 Stat. 1132	Puyallup Tribe of Indians v. United States (1979)	1979 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 796
282	Kalapuya; Molala; Tumwater; Clackamas	22 January 1855	665	10 Stat. 1143	Alcea Band of Tillamooks v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 494
282		22 January 1855	665	10 Stat. 1143	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 495
282		22 January 1855	665	10 Stat. 1143	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1950)	116 Ct. Cl. 454
283	Duwamish; Suquamish; Stkehlmiss; Sammamish; Smulkamish; Skopamish; Stkamish; Snoqualmie; Skykomish; Kwehtlamamish; Staktalijamish; Stillaguamish; Snohomish; Skagit; Kikiallus; Swinomish;	22 January 1855	669	12 Stat. 927	Duwamish, Lummi, etc. Tribes of Indians v. United States (1934)	79 Ct. Cl. 530

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283	Squamish; Sauk-Suiattle; Nuw'haha; Nookachamps; Mesekwegwils; Chobaabish	22 January 1855	669	12 Stat. 927	Nooksack Tribe of Indians ex rel. Louis v. United States (1963)	162 Ct. Cl. 712
283		22 January 1855	669	12 Stat. 927	Muckleshoot Tribe of Indians (1966)	174 Ct. Cl. 1283
283		22 January 1855	669	12 Stat. 927	Snoqualmie Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	178 Ct. Cl. 570
283		22 January 1855	669	12 Stat. 927	Lummi Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	181 Ct. Cl. 753
283		22 January 1855	669	12 Stat. 927	Suquamish Tribe of Indians v. United States (1972)	197 Ct. Cl. 775
283		22 January 1855	669	12 Stat. 927	Lummi Tribe of Indians v. United States (1972)	197 Ct. Cl. 780
283		22 January 1855	669	12 Stat. 927	Plamondon ex rel. Cowlitz Tribe of Indians v. United States (1972)	199 Ct. Cl. 532
284	Clallam; Skokomish; Chemakum	26 January 1855	674	12 Stat. 933	Duwamish, Lummi, etc. Tribes of Indians v. United States (1934)	79 Ct. Cl. 530
286	Makah	31 January 1855	682	12 Stat. 939	Makah Indian Tribe (1960)	151 Ct. Cl. 701
287	Chippewa; Mississippi, Pillager and Lake Winnibigoshish	22 February 1855	685	10 Stat. 1165	Mille Lac Band of Chippewas v. United States (1912)	47 Ct. Cl. 415

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287		22 February 1855	685	10 Stat. 1165	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
287		22 February 1855	685	10 Stat. 1165	Chippewa Indians of Minnesota v. United States (1938)	87 Ct. Cl. 1
287		22 February 1855	685	10 Stat. 1165	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
287		22 February 1855	685	10 Stat. 1165	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 258
287		22 February 1855	685	10 Stat. 1165	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
287		22 February 1855	685	10 Stat. 1165	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
287		22 February 1855	685	10 Stat. 1165	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1986)	11 Ct. Ct. 221
288	Winnebago	27 February 1855	690	10 Stat. 1172	Winnebago Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	100 Ct. Cl. 1
288		27 February 1855	690	10 Stat. 1172	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
290	Yakima; Palouse; Pisquouse; Wenatchee; Klikitat; Klinquit; Kowwassayec; Liaywas; Skin; Wishram; Shyik; Ochechotes; Kahmilipah; Seapcat	9 June 1855	698	12 Stat. 951	Bush v. United States (1894)	29 Ct. Cl. 144

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290		9 June 1855	698	12 Stat. 951	Whitefoot v. United States (1961)	155 Ct. Cl. 127
290		9 June 1855	698	12 Stat. 951	Yakima Tribe v. United States (1962)	158 Ct. Cl. 672
291	Nez Perce	11 June 1855	702	12 Stat. 957	Nez Perce Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 1
291		11 June 1855	702	12 Stat. 957	Joseph's Band of Nez Perce Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 11
291		11 June 1855	702	12 Stat. 957	Nez Perce Tribe of Indians v. United States (1966)	176 Ct. Cl. 815
291.1	Nez Perce	9 June 1863	843	14 Stat. 647	Nez Perce Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 1
291.1		9 June 1863	843	14 Stat. 647	Joseph's Band of Nez Perce Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 11
292	Choctaw; Chickasaw	22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1886)	21 Ct. Cl. 59
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Campbell v. United States (1909)	44 Ct. Cl. 488
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Garland v. Choctaw Nation (1924)	59 Ct. Cl. 768
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Pitchlynn v. Choctaw Nation (1924)	59 Ct. Cl. 796
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1932)	75 Ct. Cl. 426
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 1
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1936)	83 Ct. Cl. 140
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Choctaw and Chickasaw Nations v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 271
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1940)	91 Ct. Cl. 320
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 215
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1955)	133 Ct. Cl. 207

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292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	Chitto v. United States (1956)	133 Ct. Cl. 643
292		22 June 1855	706	11 Stat. 611	United States v. Delaware Tribe of Indians (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 385
293	Walla Walla;	25 June 1855	714	12 Stat. 963	Warm Springs Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 23
	Wasco					
293		25 June 1855	714	12 Stat. 963	Whitefoot v. United States (1961)	155 Ct. Cl. 127
293		25 June 1855	714	12 Stat. 963	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation v. United States (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 184
293.1	Walla Walla;	15 November 1865	908	14 Stat 751	Warm Springs Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 23
	Wasco					
293.1		15 November 1865	908	14 Stat 751	Whitefoot v. United States (1961)	155 Ct. Cl. 127
293.1		15 November 1865	908	14 Stat 751	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation v. United States (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 184
294	Quinault;	1 July 1855,	719	12 Stat. 971	Quinault Tribe of Indians v. United States (1945)	102 Ct. Cl. 822
	Quileute					
294		25 January 1856			Quinault Tribe v. United States (1951)	118 Ct. Cl. 220
		1 July 1855,	719	12 Stat. 971		
		25 January 1856			Quinault Allottee Assoc. v. United States (1973)	202 Ct. Cl. 625
294		1 July 1855,	719	12 Stat. 971	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1980)	1980 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1152
		25 January 1856				
294		1 July 1855,	719	12 Stat. 971	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
		25 January 1856				
294		1 July 1855,	719	12 Stat. 971		
		25 January 1856				

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294		1 July 1855,	719	12 Stat. 971	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1438
		25 January 1856				
294		1 July 1855,	719	12 Stat. 971	Mitchell v. United States (1986)	10 Cl. Ct. 63
		25 January 1856				
295	Flathead;	16 July 1855	722	12 Stat. 975	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Flathead Reservation v. United States (1964)	167 Ct. Cl. 405
	Kutenai;					
	Upper Pend d'Oreille					
295		16 July 1855	722	12 Stat. 975	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Flathead Reservation v. United States (1965)	173 Ct. Cl. 398
295		16 July 1855	722	12 Stat. 975	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Flathead Reservation v. United States (1966)	175 Ct. Cl. 451
295		16 July 1855	722	12 Stat. 975	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Flathead Reservation v. United States (1967)	181 Ct. Cl. 739
295		16 July 1855	722	12 Stat. 975	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes v. United States (1968)	185 Ct. Cl. 421
295		16 July 1855	722	12 Stat. 975	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Flathead Reservation v. United States (1971)	193 Ct. Cl. 801
295		16 July 1855	722	12 Stat. 975	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of Flathead Reservation v. United States (1972)	199 Ct. Cl. 599
296	Ottawa;	31 July 1855	725	11 Stat. 621	Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of State of Michigan v. United States (1907)	42 Ct. Cl. 240

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296	Chippewa	31 July 1855	725	11 Stat. 621	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
298	Chippewa; Saginaw, Swan Creek, and Black River	2 August 1855	733	11 Stat. 633	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1953)	126 Ct. Cl. 596
299	Blackfeet; Piegan and Blood; Gros Ventre; Flathead; Upper Pend d'Oreille; Kutenai; Nez Perce	17 October 1855	736	11 Stat. 657	Assiniboine Indian Tribe v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 347
299		17 October 1855	736	11 Stat. 657	Blackfeet, etc. Nations or Tribes of Indians (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 101
299		17 October 1855	736	11 Stat. 657	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 725
299		17 October 1855	736	11 Stat. 657	Blackfeet and Gros Ventre Tribes of Indians v. United States (1954)	127 Ct. Cl. 807
299		17 October 1855	736	11 Stat. 657	Crow Tribe of Indians v. United States (1960)	151 Ct. Cl. 281
299		17 October 1855	736	11 Stat. 657	United States v. Assiniboine Tribes of Indians (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 679
300	Molala	21 December 1855	740	12 Stat. 981	Aleca Band of Tillamooks v. United States (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 494
300		21 December 1855	740	12 Stat. 981	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 495



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300		21 December 1855	740	12 Stat. 981	Rogue River Tribe of Indians v. United States (1950)	116 Ct. Cl. 454
302	Menominee	11 February 1856	755	11 Stat. 679	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 232
302		11 February 1856	755	11 Stat. 679	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
302		11 February 1856	755	11 Stat. 679	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 793
302		11 February 1856	755	11 Stat. 679	Menominee Tribe of Indians (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1313
303	Creek; Seminole	7 August 1856	756	11 Stat. 699	Connor v. United States (1884)	19 Ct. Cl. 675
303		7 August 1856	756	11 Stat. 699	Creek Nation v. United States (1927)	63 Ct. Cl. 270
303		7 August 1856	756	11 Stat. 699	Creek Nation v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 226
303		7 August 1856	756	11 Stat. 699	Seminole Nation v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 135
303		7 August 1856	756	11 Stat. 699	Seminole Nation v. United States (1941)	93 Ct. Cl. 500
303		7 August 1856	756	11 Stat. 699	Seminole Nation v. United States (1944)	102 Ct. Cl. 565
303		7 August 1856	756	11 Stat. 699	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
304	Pawnee; Grand, Loups, Republican, and Tappage	24 September 1857	764	11 Stat. 729	Pawnee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1920)	56 Ct. Cl. 1
304		24 September 1857	764	11 Stat. 729	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
306	Ponca	12 March 1858	772	12 Stat. 997	Yankton Sioux v. United States (1942)	97 Ct. Cl. 56
306		12 March 1858	772	12 Stat. 997	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
306		12 March 1858	772	12 Stat. 997	Ponca Tribe of Indians v. United States (1968)	183 Ct. Cl. 673

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306		12 March 1858	772	12 Stat. 997	Omaha Tribe of Indians v. United States (1918)	53 Ct. Cl. 549
306		12 March 1858	772	12 Stat. 997	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	7 Ct. Cl. 481
306.1	Ponca	10 March 1865	875	14 Stat. 675	Ponca Tribe of Indians v. United States (1968)	183 Ct. Cl. 673
307	Sioux: Yankton	19 April 1858	776	11 Stat. 743	Yankton Sioux v. United States (1917)	53 Ct. Cl. 67
307		19 April 1858	776	11 Stat. 743	Yankton Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1925)	61 Ct. Cl. 40
307		19 April 1858	776	11 Stat. 743	Yankton Sioux v. United States (1942)	97 Ct. Cl. 56
307		19 April 1858	776	11 Stat. 743	Yankton Sioux Tribe v. United States (1979)	1979 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1003
307		19 April 1858	776	11 Stat. 743	Sioux Tribe v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 148
307		19 April 1858	776	11 Stat. 743	Yankton Sioux Tribe v. United States (1980)	224 Ct. Cl. 62
307		19 April 1858	776	11 Stat. 743	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	7 Ct. Cl. 481
308	Sioux: Mdewakanton and Wahpekute	19 June 1858	781	12 Stat. 1031	Medawakanton and Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1922)	57 Ct. Cl. 357
308		19 June 1858	781	12 Stat. 1031	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1923)	58 Ct. Cl. 302
308		19 June 1858	781	12 Stat. 1031	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	95 Ct. Cl. 592
308		19 June 1858	781	12 Stat. 1031	Lower Sioux Indian Community v. United States (1982)	231 Ct. Cl. 1037
308.1	Sioux: Mdewakanton and Wahpekute	27 June 1860	789	12 Stat. 1042	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1923)	58 Ct. Cl. 302
308.1		27 June 1860	789	12 Stat. 1042	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	95 Ct. Cl. 592

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309	Sioux: Sisseton and Wahpeton	19 June 1858	785	12 Stat. 1037	Medawakanton and Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1922)	57 Ct. Cl. 357
309.1	Sioux: Sisseton and Wahpeton	27 June 1860	789	12 Stat. 1042	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1923)	58 Ct. Cl. 302
309.1		27 June 1860	789	12 Stat. 1042	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	95 Ct. Cl. 592
310	Winnebago	15 April 1859	790	12 Stat. 1101	Winnebago Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	100 Ct. Cl. 1
312	Sac and Fox	1 October 1859	796	15 Stat. 467	Sac and Fox Indians of Iowa v. Sac and Fox Indians of Oklahoma (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 287
313	Kansa	5 October 1859	800	12 Stat. 1111	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
314	Delaware	30 May 1860	803	12 Stat. 1129	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1932)	74 Ct. Cl. 368
314		30 May 1860	803	12 Stat. 1129	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1955)	130 Ct. Cl. 782
315	Arapaho; Cheyenne	18 February 1861	807	12 Stat. 1163	Moore v. Unoted States (1897)	32 Ct. Cl. 593
317	Delaware	2 July 1861	814	12 Stat. 1177	Delaware Tribe of Indians v. United States (1932)	74 Ct. Cl. 368
318	Potawatomi	15 November 1861	824	12 Stat. 1191	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
319	Kansa	13 March 1862	829	12 Stat. 1221	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
320	Ottawa: Blanchard's Fork and Roche de Boeuf	24 June 1862	830	12 Stat. 1237	Ottawa Tribe v. United States (1964)	166 Ct. Cl. 373
321	Kickapoo	28 June 1862	835	13 Stat. 623	Kickapoo Tribe of Kansas v. United States (1967)	178 Ct. Cl. 527

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322	Chippewa: Mississippi, Pillager and Lake Winnibigoshish	11 March 1863	839	12 Stat. 1249	Mille Lac Band of Chippewas v. United States (1912)	47 Ct. Cl. 415
322		11 March 1863	839	12 Stat. 1249	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
322		11 March 1863	839	12 Stat. 1249	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
322		11 March 1863	839	12 Stat. 1249	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1986)	11 Ct. Cl. 221
323	Nez Perce	9 June 1863	843	14 Stat. 647	Nez Perce Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 1
323		9 June 1863	843	14 Stat. 647	Joseph's Band of Nez Perce Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 11
324	Shoshone: Eastern	2 July 1863	848	18 Stat. 685	Shoshone Tribe of Indians of Wind River Reservation v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 23
324		2 July 1863	848	18 Stat. 685	Shoshone Tribe of Indians of Wind River Reservation v. United States (1937)	85 Ct. Cl. 331
324		2 July 1863	848	18 Stat. 685	Northwestern Bands of Shoshone Indians v. United States (1942)	95 Ct. Cl. 642
325	Shoshone: Northwestern	30 July 1863	850	13 Stat. 663	Northwestern Bands of Shoshone Indians v. United States (1942)	95 Ct. Cl. 642
325		30 July 1863	850	13 Stat. 663	Northwestern Bands of Shoshone Indians v. United States (1944)	100 Ct. Cl. 455
325		30 July 1863	850	13 Stat. 663	Crow Tribe of Indians v. United States (1960)	151 Ct. Cl. 281
326	Shoshone: Western	1 October 1863	851	18 Stat. 689	Northwestern Bands of Shoshone Indians v. United States (1942)	95 Ct. Cl. 642
326		1 October 1863	851	18 Stat. 689	United States v. Mescalero Apache Tribe (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 369
326		1 October 1863	851	18 Stat. 689	Western Shoshone Legal Defense and Education Assoc. v. United States (1976)	209 Ct. Cl. 43

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326		1 October 1863	851	18 Stat. 689	Temoak Band of Western Shoshone Indians v. United States (1979)	219 Ct. Cl. 346
326		1 October 1863	851	18 Stat. 689	Te-Moak Bands of Western Shoshone Indians v. United States (1989)	18 Ct. Cl. 74
326		1 October 1863	851	18 Stat. 689	Te-Moak Bands of Western Shoshone Indians v. United States (1989)	18 Ct. Cl. 82
327	Chippewa: Red Lake and Pembina	2 October 1863	853	13 Stat. 667	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1923)	58 Ct. Cl. 302
327		2 October 1863	853	13 Stat. 667	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
327		2 October 1863	853	13 Stat. 667	Chippewa Indians of Minnesota v. United States (1938)	87 Ct. Cl. 1
327		2 October 1863	853	13 Stat. 667	Mole Lake Band v. United States (1956)	134 Ct. Cl. 478
327		2 October 1863	853	13 Stat. 667	Red Lake, Pembina, and White Earth Bands v. United States (1964)	164 Ct. Cl. 389
327		2 October 1863	853	13 Stat. 667	Red Lake and Pembina Bands v. Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians (1965)	173 Ct. Cl. 928
327		2 October 1863	853	13 Stat. 667	Red Lake Band v. United States (1982)	229 Ct. Cl. 816
327.1	Chippewa: Red Lake and Pembina	12 April 1864	861	13 Stat. 689	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
327.1		12 April 1864	861	13 Stat. 689	Red Lake, Pembina, and White Earth Bands v. United States (1964)	164 Ct. Cl. 389
327.1		12 April 1864	861	13 Stat. 689	Red Lake Band v. United States (1982)	229 Ct. Cl. 816
328	Ute: Tabeguache	7 October 1863	856	13 Stat. 673	Hayt v. United States (1903)	38 Ct. Cl. 455
328		7 October 1863	856	13 Stat. 673	Ute Indians v. United States (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 440
329	Shoshone: Gosiute	12 October 1863	859	13 Stat. 681	Northwestern Bands of Shoshone Indians v. United States (1942)	95 Ct. Cl. 642

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329		12 October 1863	859	13 Stat. 681	United States v. Goshute Tribe or Identifiable Group, etc. (1975)	206 Ct. Cl. 401
329		12 October 1863	859	13 Stat. 681	Temoak Band of Western Shoshone Indians v. United States (1979)	219 Ct. Cl. 346
329		12 October 1863	859	13 Stat. 681	Uintah Ute Indians v. United States (1993)	28 Fed. Cl. 768
330	Chippewa: Red Lake and Pembina	12 April 1864	861	13 Stat. 689	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
330		12 April 1864	861	13 Stat. 689	Red Lake, Pembina, and White Earth Bands v. United States (1964)	164 Ct. Cl. 389
330		12 April 1864	861	13 Stat. 689	Red Lake Band v. United States (1982)	229 Ct. Cl. 816
331	Chippewa: Mississippi, Pillager, and Lake Winnibigoshish	7 May 1864	862	13 Stat. 693	Millie Lac Band of Chippewas v. United States (1912)	47 Ct. Cl. 415
331		7 May 1864	862	13 Stat. 693	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
331		7 May 1864	862	13 Stat. 693	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
331		7 May 1864	862	13 Stat. 693	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1986)	11 Ct. Cl. 221
332	Klamath; Modoc; Paiute; Yahooskin	14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Millie Lac Band of Chippewas v. United States (1912)	47 Ct. Cl. 415
332		14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Klamath and Moadoc Tribes v. United States (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 79
332		14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Klamath and Moadoc Tribes and Yahooskin Band of Snake Indians v. United States (1937)	85 Ct. Cl. 451

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332		14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Klamath and Moadoc Tribes and Yahooskin Band of Snake Indians v. United States (1938)	86 Ct. Cl. 614
332		14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Snake or Piute Indians v. United States (1953)	125 Ct. Cl. 241
332		14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Oneida Tribe of Indians v. United States (1964)	165 Ct. Cl. 487
332		14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Menominee Tribe of Indians v. United States (1967)	179 Ct. Cl. 496
332		14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Pillager Bands of Chippewa Indians v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 698
332		14 October 1864	865	16 Stat. 707	Klamath and Modoc Tribes and Yahooskin Band of Indians v. United States (1971)	193 Ct. Cl. 670
334	Omaha	6 March 1865	872	14 Stat. 667	Winnebago Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	100 Ct. Cl. 1
335	Winnebago	8 March 1865	874	14 Stat. 671	Winnebago Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	100 Ct. Cl. 1
336	Ponca	10 March 1865	875	14 Stat. 675	Ponca Tribe of Indians v. United States (1968)	183 Ct. Cl. 673
337	Paiute: Walpapi	12 August 1865	876	14 Stat. 683	Snake or Piute Indians v. United States (1953)	125 Ct. Cl. 241
338	Osage: Grand and Little	29 September 1865	878	14 Stat. 687	Stewart v. United States (1904)	39 Ct. Cl. 321
338		29 September 1865	878	14 Stat. 687	Osage Tribe of Indians v. United States (1928)	66 Ct. Cl. 64
338		29 September 1865	878	14 Stat. 687	Osage Nation of Indians v. United States (1951)	119 Ct. Cl. 592
338		29 September 1865	878	14 Stat. 687	Quappaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1954)	128 Ct. Cl. 45
338		29 September 1865	878	14 Stat. 687	Osage Nation v. United States (2003)	57 Fed. Cl. 392

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343	Comanche;	18 October 1865	892	14 Stat. 717	Choctaw and Chickasaw Nations v. United States (1899)	34 Ct. Cl. 17
343	Kiowa	18 October 1865	892	14 Stat. 717	United States v. Kiowa, Comanche and Apache Tribes of Indians (1973)	202 Ct. Cl. 29
350	Sioux: Oglala	28 October 1865	906	14 Stat. 747	Ashbaugh v. United States (1900)	35 Ct. Cl. 554
351	Walla Walla;	15 November 1865	908	14 Stat 751	Warm Springs Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 23
351	Wasco	15 November 1865	908	14 Stat 751	Whitefoot v. United States (1961)	155 Ct. Cl. 127
351		15 November 1865	908	14 Stat 751	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation v. United States (1966)	177 Ct. Cl. 184
352	Seminole	21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation v. United States (1933)	78 Ct. Cl. 455
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 135
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation v. United States (1940)	90 Ct. Cl. 151
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation v. United States (1941)	93 Ct. Cl. 500
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Creek Nation v. United States (1941)	93 Ct. Cl. 561
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 240
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation v. United States (1944)	102 Ct. Cl. 565
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation v. United States (1965)	171 Ct. Cl. 477
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma v. United States (1974)	203 Ct. Cl. 637
352		21 March 1866	910	14 Stat. 755	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma v. United States (1974)	204 Ct. Cl. 655
354	Chippewa: Bois Forte	7 April 1866	916	14 Stat. 765	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
354		7 April 1866	916	14 Stat. 765	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
355	Choctaw;	28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Choctaw and Chickasaw Nations v. United States (1899)	34 Ct. Cl. 17



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355	Chickasaw	28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Jackson v. United States (1899)	34 Ct. Cl. 441
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	United States v. Choctaw Nation (1903)	38 Ct. Cl. 558
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Campbell v. United States (1909)	44 Ct. Cl. 488
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Mille Lac Band of Chippewas v. United States (1911)	46 Ct. Cl. 424
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Garland v. Choctaw Nation (1924)	59 Ct. Cl. 768
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Pitchlynn v. Choctaw Nation (1924)	59 Ct. Cl. 796
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1932)	75 Ct. Cl. 426
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Choctaw and Chickasaw Nations v. United States (1932)	75 Ct. Cl. 494
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 1
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Choctaw and Chickasaw Nations v. United States (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 63
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1936)	83 Ct. Cl. 140
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Choctaw and Chickasaw Nations v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 271
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Wichita and Affiliated Bands of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 378
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1940)	91 Ct. Cl. 320
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Chickasaw Nation v. United States and Choctaw Nation (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 192
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Chickasaw Nation v. United States and Choctaw Nation (1945)	103 Ct. Cl. 45
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Western Cherokee Indians ex rel. Owen v. United States (1949)	114 Ct. Cl. 716
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1955)	132 Ct. Cl. 359

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355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	Choctaw Nation v. United States (1955)	133 Ct. Cl. 207
355		28 April 1866	918	14 Stat. 769	United States v Delaware Tribe of Indians (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 385
356	Creek	14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Connor v. United States (1884)	19 Ct. Cl. 675
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Garrison v. United States (1895)	30 Ct. Cl. 272
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Turner v. United States (1916)	51 Ct. Cl. 125
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Creek Nation v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 159
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Creek Nation v. United States (1941)	93 Ct. Cl. 1
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Creek Nation v. United States (1941)	93 Ct. Cl. 561
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 215
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Creek Nation v. United States (1942)	97 Ct. Cl. 591
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Loyal Band or Group of Creek Indians ex rel. Bruner v. United States (1951)	118 Ct. Cl. 373
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Creek Nation v. United States (1961)	152 Ct. Cl. 747
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Kickapoo Tribe of Kansas v. United States (1967)	178 Ct. Cl. 527
356		14 June 1866	931	14 Stat. 785	Fields v. United States (1970)	191 Ct. Cl. 191
358	Cherokee	19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Journeycake v. Cherokee Nation (1896)	31 Ct. Cl. 140
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Muskkrat v. United States (1909)	44 Ct. Cl. 137
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Whitmire v. United States (1909)	44 Ct. Cl. 453
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway Co. v. United States (1911)	47 Ct. Cl. 59
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1932)	80 Ct. Cl. 1
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1937)	85 Ct. Cl. 76

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358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Eastern or Emigrant Cherokees v. United States (1939)	88 Ct. Cl. 452
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1945)	102 Ct. Cl. 720
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Cherokee Freedmen v. United States (1963)	161 Ct. Cl. 787
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Cherokee Nation v. United States (1967)	180 Ct. Cl. 181
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Ponca Tribe of Indians v. United States (1968)	183 Ct. Cl. 673
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Cherokee Freedmen v. United States (1971)	195 Ct. Cl. 39
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	United States v. Cherokee Nation (1973)	200 Ct. Cl. 583
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Robinson v. United States (1984)	7 Ct. Cl. 155
358		19 July 1866	942	14 Stat. 799	Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. United States (1990)	21 Ct. Cl. 565
359	Sac: Mississippi; Fox: Mississippi	18 February 1867	951	15 Stat. 495	Sac and Fox Indians of Iowa v. Sac and Fox Indians of Oklahoma (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 287
359		18 February 1867	951	15 Stat. 495	Creek Nation v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 159
359		18 February 1867	951	15 Stat. 495	Creek Nation v. United States (1936)	84 Ct. Cl. 12
359		18 February 1867	951	15 Stat. 495	Sac and Fox Tribe of Indians v. United States (1964)	167 Ct. Cl. 710
360	Sioux: Sisseton and Wahpeton	19 February 1867	956	15 Stat. 505	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Indians v. United States (1907)	42 Ct. Cl. 416
360		19 February 1867	956	15 Stat. 505	Medawakanton and Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1922)	57 Ct. Cl. 357
360		19 February 1867	956	15 Stat. 505	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1923)	58 Ct. Cl. 302
360		19 February 1867	956	15 Stat. 505	Red Lake, Pembina, and White Earth Bands v. United States (1964)	164 Ct. Cl. 389
360		19 February 1867	956	15 Stat. 505	United States v. Lower Sioux Indian Community (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 492

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361	Seneca; Seneca: Mixed; Shawnee; Quapaw; Peoria; Kaskaskia; Wea; Piankashaw; Miami; Ottawa; Blanchard's Fork and Roche de Boeuf; Wyandot	23 February 1867	960	15 Stat. 513	Quapaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1954)	128 Ct. Cl. 45
361		23 February 1867	960	15 Stat. 513	Ottawa Tribe v. United States (1964)	166 Ct. Cl. 373
362	Potawatomi	27 February 1867	970	15 Stat. 531	Seminole Nation v. United States (1944)	102 Ct. Cl. 565
362		27 February 1867	970	15 Stat. 531	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians v. United States (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 131
363	Chippewa; Mississippi	19 March 1867	974	16 Stat. 719	Mille Lac Band of Chippewas v. United States (1912)	47 Ct. Cl. 415
363		19 March 1867	974	16 Stat. 719	Chippewa Indians v. United States (1935)	80 Ct. Cl. 410
363		19 March 1867	974	16 Stat. 719	Chippewa Indians of Minnesota v. United States (1938)	87 Ct. Cl. 1
363		19 March 1867	974	16 Stat. 719	Chippewa Indians of Minnesota v. United States (1940)	90 Ct. Cl. 140
363		19 March 1867	974	16 Stat. 719	Chippewa Indians of Minnesota v. United States (1940)	91 Ct. Cl. 97

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363		19 March 1867	974	16 Stat. 719	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 221
363		19 March 1867	974	16 Stat. 719	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (1982)	230 Ct. Cl. 761
364	Kiowa; Comanche	21 October 1867	977	15 Stat. 581	Friend v. United States (1894)	29 Ct. Cl. 425
364		21 October 1867	977	15 Stat. 581	Choctaw and Chickasaw Nations v. United States (1899)	34 Ct. Cl. 17
364		21 October 1867	977	15 Stat. 581	United States v. Kiowa, etc. (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 534
364		21 October 1867	977	15 Stat. 581	United States v. Kiowa, Comanche and Apache Tribes of Indians (1973)	202 Ct. Cl. 29
364		21 October 1867	977	15 Stat. 581	United States v. Sioux Tribe (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 421
364		21 October 1867	977	15 Stat. 581	Wichita Indian Tribe v. United States (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1387
364		21 October 1867	977	15 Stat. 581	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
365	Kiowa; Comanche;	21 October 1867	982	15 Stat. 589	United States v. Kiowa, etc. (1958)	143 Ct. Cl. 534
365	Apache: Plains					
365		28 October 1867	982	15 Stat. 589	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
366	Cheyenne; Arapaho	28 October 1867	984	15 Stat. 593	United States v. Sioux Tribe (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 421
366		28 October 1867	984	15 Stat. 593	Wichita Indian Tribe v. United States (1981)	1981 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 1387
366		28 October 1867	984	15 Stat. 593	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
367	Ute; Tabeguache, Muache, Capote, Wimiuuche, Yampa, Grand River, and Uintah	2 March 1868	990	15 Stat. 619	Ute Indians v. United States (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 440

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367		2 March 1868	990	15 Stat. 619	Confederated Bands of Ute Indians v. United States (1943)	100 Ct. Cl. 413
367		2 March 1868	990	15 Stat. 619	Confederated Bands of Ute Indians v. United States (1946)	106 Ct. Cl. 33
367		2 March 1868	990	15 Stat. 619	Uintah and White River Bands of Ute Indians v. United States (1957)	139 Ct. Cl. 1
367		2 March 1868	990	15 Stat. 619	United States v. Southern Ute Tribe or Band of Indians (1970)	191 Ct. Cl. 1
367		2 March 1868	990	15 Stat. 619	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
367		2 March 1868	990	15 Stat. 619	Uintah Ute Indians v. United States (1993)	28 Fed. Cl. 768
369	Sioux: Brule, Oglala, Miniconjou, Yanktonai, Hunkpapa, Blackfeet, Cuthead, Two Kettle, Sans Ares, and Santee; Arapaho	29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Graham v. United States (1895)	30 Ct. Cl. 318
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Janis v. United States (1897)	32 Ct. Cl. 407
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Brown v. United States (1897)	32 Ct. Cl. 411
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Omaha Tribe of Indians v. United States (1918)	53 Ct. Cl. 549
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Medawakanton and Wahpakoota Bands of Sioux Indians v. United States (1922)	57 Ct. Cl. 357
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Shoshone Tribe of Indians of Wind River Reservation v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 23
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1936)	84 Ct. Cl. 16

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369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1937)	85 Ct. Cl. 181
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1938)	86 Ct. Cl. 299
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1939)	89 Ct. Cl. 31
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 150
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1941)	95 Ct. Cl. 72
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Yankton Sioux v. United States (1942)	97 Ct. Cl. 56
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	97 Ct. Cl. 391
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	97 Ct. Cl. 613
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 658
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 725
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1948)	112 Ct. Cl. 39
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Ponca Tribe of Indians v. United States (1968)	183 Ct. Cl. 673
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 148
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	United States v. Sioux Nation of Indians (1975)	207 Ct. Cl. 234
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Nation of Indians v. United States (1979)	220 Ct. Cl. 442
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	United States v. Sioux Tribe (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 421
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1981)	227 Ct. Cl. 404

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369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1983)	3 Cl. Ct. 536
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1984)	6 Cl. Ct. 91
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	7 Cl. Ct. 468
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	7 Cl. Ct. 481
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	8 Cl. Ct. 80
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1987)	14 Cl. Ct. 94
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Red Lake Band v. United States (1989)	17 Cl. Ct. 362
369		29 April 1868	998	15 Stat. 635	Oglala Sioux Tribe of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation v. United States (1990)	21 Cl. Ct. 176
370	Crow	7 May 1868	1008	15 Stat. 649	Crow Nation v. United States (1935)	81 Cl. Ct. 238
370		7 May 1868	1008	15 Stat. 649	Crow Tribe of Indians v. United States (1960)	151 Cl. Ct. 281
370		7 May 1868	1008	15 Stat. 649	United States v. Sioux Tribe (1980)	222 Cl. Ct. 421
370		7 May 1868	1008	15 Stat. 649	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
371	Cheyenne; Northern; Arapaho; Northern	10 May 1868	1012	15 Stat. 655	Brown v. United States (1897)	32 Cl. Ct. 432
371		10 May 1868	1012	15 Stat. 655	Shoshone Tribe of Indians of Wind River Reservation v. United States (1935)	82 Cl. Ct. 23
371		10 May 1868	1012	15 Stat. 655	United States v. Sioux Tribe (1980)	222 Cl. Ct. 421
371		10 May 1868	1012	15 Stat. 655	Busby School of Northern Cheyenne Tribe v. United States (1985)	8 Cl. Ct. 596



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371		10 May 1868	1012	15 Stat. 655	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
372	Navajo	1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 644
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 674
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 676
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 698
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 728
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 787
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1978)	1978 U.S. Ct. Cl. LEXIS 805
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Begay (1979)	219 Ct. Cl. 599
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1979)	220 Ct. Cl. 117
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe v. United States (1979)	220 Ct. Cl. 172
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	United States v. Sioux Tribe (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 421
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1980)	224 Ct. Cl. 171
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Begay (1980)	224 Ct. Cl. 712
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe v. United States (1982)	231 Ct. Cl. 1057
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1984)	6 Cl. Ct. 91
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	9 Cl. Ct. 227

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372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1986)	9 Cl. Ct. 336
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Herrera v. United States (1997)	39 Fed. Cl. 419
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Navajo Nation v. United States (2000)	46 Fed. Cl. 217
372		1 June 1868	1015	15 Stat. 667	Hopi Tribe v. United States (2002)	55 Fed. Cl. 81
373	Shoshone; Eastern; Bannock	3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Marks v. United States (1893)	28 Ct. Cl. 147
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Shoshone Tribe of Indians of Wind River Reservation v. United States (1935)	82 Ct. Cl. 23
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Shoshone Tribe of Indians of Wind River Reservation v. United States (1937)	85 Ct. Cl. 331
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Chickasaw Nation v. United States (1941)	94 Ct. Cl. 215
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Northwestern Bands of Shoshone Indians v. United States (1942)	95 Ct. Cl. 642
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1946)	105 Ct. Cl. 725
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Blackfeet and Gros Ventre Tribes of Indians v. United States (1954)	127 Ct. Cl. 807
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Hebah v. United States (1970)	192 Ct. Cl. 785
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Hebah v. United States (1972)	197 Ct. Cl. 729
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	United States v. Sioux Tribe (1980)	222 Ct. Cl. 421
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Navajo Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	9 Cl. Ct. 227
373		3 July 1868	1020	15 Stat. 673	Tsosie v. United States (1986)	11 Cl. Ct. 62
999	Sioux; Cheyenne; Arapaho; Crow;	17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Moore v. United States (1897)	32 Ct. Cl. 593

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999	Assiniboin;	17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Roy v. United States (1910)	45 Ct. Cl. 177
999	Gros Ventres;	17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Indians of Ft. Berthold Indian Reservation v. United States (1930)	71 Ct. Cl. 308
999	Mandan;	17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Assiniboine Indian Tribe v. United States (1933)	77 Ct. Cl. 347
999	Arikara	17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Kansas or Kaw Tribe of Indians v. United States (1934)	80 Ct. Cl. 264
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Crow Nation v. United States (1935)	81 Ct. Cl. 238
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1942)	97 Ct. Cl. 613
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Pawnee Indian Tribe v. United States (1953)	124 Ct. Cl. 324
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Assiniboine Indian Tribe v. United States (1954)	128 Ct. Cl. 617
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma v. United States (1959)	146 Ct. Cl. 421
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Crow Tribe of Indians v. United States (1960)	151 Ct. Cl. 281
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Sioux Tribe v. United States (1974)	205 Ct. Cl. 148
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	7 Ct. Cl. 468
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Sioux Tribe of Indians v. United States (1985)	7 Ct. Cl. 481
999		17 September 1851	594	11 Stat. 749	Oglala Sioux Tribe of Pine Ridge Indian Reservation v. United States (1990)	21 Ct. Cl. 176