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Intelligence Sections in the Offices of Chiefs of Arms and Services (AG 321.19MID 6 Sept. 1940)

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Title:

Intelligence Sections in the Offices of Chiefs of Arms and Services
(AG 321.19MID 6 Sept. 1940)

Description:

This document consists of a memorandum instructing senior staff officers in the headquarters of the War Department to set up intelligence sections in their offices. Those senior Army staff officers included the Chief of the Air Corps, the Chief of the Chemical Warfare Service, the Chief of Engineers, the Chief of Ordnance, the Chief Signal Officer, the Quartermaster General, and the Surgeon General. Also included are a "Distribution Sheet" showing who copies were sent to and a letter from the National Archives forwarding the memorandum to Robert L. Bolin.

The memorandum was a charter for organizations that grew into large intelligence agencies in the Army and the Department of Defense.

During World War II, the Chemical Warfare Service, the Corps of Engineers, the Department of Ordnance, Signal Corps, Quartermaster Corps, the Medical Department, and the newly created Transportation Corps came to be known as the Army Technical Services. During the war the offices of the chiefs of the Technical Services grew considerably as did the intelligence sections in them.

The intelligence sections survived retrenchment after World War II. In the 1950s, several of those intelligence sections evolved into small specialized intelligence agencies including the Army Chemical Corps Intelligence Agency, Army Ordnance Intelligence Agency, the Army Signal Intelligence Agency, Army Quartermaster Intelligence Agency, The Army Medical Information and Intelligence Agency, and the Army Transportation Intelligence Agency.

During the early 1960s, the Army Technical Services were reorganized radically and the intelligence activities in the Technical Services were incorporated into the Defense Intelligence Agency and a new Army technical intelligence agency.

War Department
The Adjutant General's Office
Washington

AG 321.19 M.I.D.
(8-16-40)M-B-M

September 6, 1940.

SUBJECT: Intelligence Sections in the Offices of
Chiefs of Arms and Services.

TO: Chief of Coast Artillery,
Chief of Air Corps,
Chief of Chemical Warfare Service,
Chief of Engineers,
Chief of Ordnance,
Chief Signal Officer,
The Quartermaster General,
The Surgeon General,
Chief of Cavalry,
Chief of Field Artillery,
Chief of Infantry, and
The Judge Advocate General.
(SEE DISTRIBUTION SHEET ATTACHED). *EMR*

1. An Intelligence Section in the Offices of Chiefs of Arms
and Services will be established and maintained for the following
purposes:

a. The Military Intelligence Division, War Department
General Staff, receives and disseminates foreign military information
of a comprehensive nature. It sends out information bulletins of various
kinds and maintains digests and estimates on foreign countries. It
recognizes that in principle, only the user knows what information he
wants, and only when it reaches the user is such information of any
value. But the Division does not always know what information is wanted
by those agencies which can use it, nor can it in all cases disseminate
information directly to those agencies.

b. An essential link in the intelligence chain is, there-
fore, a section in the office of the Chief of Arm or Service which can
receive, collate and pass on to M.I.D. requests for information wanted
by the using agencies of that Arm or Service, and can disseminate to
those agencies information which M.I.D. obtains. The needs of the Arms
and Services frequently include technical questions that can be stated
intelligently only by a specialist.

c. Requests for information will be digested and collated
by the intelligence sections of the Arms and Services before being
passed on to M.I.D. The former will make sure that such requests do not
cover information already received or available to them. They will also be

responsible that all information received or available is disseminated to all agencies of their Arm or Service which might have use for it.

2. The reproduction of information received from M.I.D. is authorized, in accordance with Army Regulations, subject to the following provisions:

a. Authority will first be obtained from the A. C. of S., G-2, except in the case of documents marked "No Objection to Publication in Service Journals." These may be reproduced without reference to the A. C. of S., G-2.


b. The source of the information will be unmistakably indicated. If whole documents, or excerpts thereof, are reproduced, they will contain all of the identifying notations contained on the original G-2 documents. If abstracts or interpretations be made of the information, it will be indicated that the basic information was obtained from G-2.

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d. Each document reproduced in whole, or in major part, will contain the following statement:

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By order of the Secretary of War:


Major General,
The Adjutant General.

BASED ON: G-2/271-A-126, August 16, 1940.

COMPARED: jh/wr.

MISCELLANEOUS DIVISION, A. G. O.

Distribution Sheet

July 2, 1940

DISPATCH DESK: Please send copies to:

COPIES

GENERAL STAFF, etc.

Chief of Staff

Deputy Chief of Staff

6 Secretary, General Staff

8 ~~Asst.~~ of S., Personnel Division (G-1).

8 ~~Asst.~~ of S., Military Intelligence Division (G-2).

8 ~~Asst.~~ of S., Operations & Training Division (G-3).

8 ~~Asst.~~ of S., Supply Division (G-4).

8 ~~Asst.~~ of S., War Plans Division.

Office of the Secretary of War

1 ~~Office~~ of The Assistant Secretary of War

Army Industrial College

Office of the Assistant Chief Clerk

Director of Personnel, War Department

WAR DEPARTMENT ARMS, SERVICES AND BUREAU (EXCEPT SUPPLY)

~~Chief of Cavalry~~

~~Chief of Field Artillery~~

~~Chief of Infantry~~

12 ~~The Inspector General~~

3 ~~The Judge Advocate General~~

~~Chief of Chaplains~~

~~Chief of the National Guard Bureau~~

SUPPLY ARMS AND SERVICES

~~Chief of Coast Artillery~~

10 ~~Chief of Air Corps~~

~~Chief of Chemical Warfare Service~~

~~Chief of Engineers~~

~~Chief of Ordnance~~

~~Chief Signal Officer~~

1 ~~The Quartermaster General~~

~~The Surgeon General~~

10 ~~(Chief of Finance)~~

REFERENCE AGO mimeo. ltr., 9-6-40,
AG 321.19 M.I.D. (8-16-40)M-B-M,
Subject: Intelligence Sections
in the Offices of Chiefs of Arms
and Services.

ACW/jh/ehb

Cy. to The Adjutant General | ~~General Adams~~ Cy. | ~~General Ulio~~ Cy. | ~~Gen. Rose, Exec. Off.~~ Cy.

ARMIES:

- Commanding General, 1st Army, Governors Island, New York.
- 2nd Army, U.S. P.O. Bldg., Chicago, Illinois.
- 3rd Army, U.S. P.O. Bldg., Atlanta, Georgia.
- 4th Army, Presidio of San Francisco, California.

CORPS AREAS:

- Commanding General, 1st Corps Area, Army Base, Boston, Massachusetts.
- 2nd Corps Area, Governors Island, New York.
- 3rd Corps Area, P.O. and Court House, Baltimore, Md.
- 4th Corps Area, Atlanta, Ga.
- 5th Corps Area, Ft. Hayes, Columbus, Ohio.
- 6th Corps Area, U.S. Post Office Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

REPRODUCED AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES

National Archives



Washington, DC 20408

Date : January 14, 1987

Reply to:
Att of : NFM87-1018WM

Subject :

To :
Robert L. Bolin
University Station
Box 3502
Moscow, ID 83843-0476

You will find an answer to your inquiry in the statement(s) checked below.

1. The enclosed information will help answer your recent inquiry.
2. The material you ordered is enclosed will be mailed in about _____ week(s).
3. Your order costs \$ _____.
4. Your refund of \$ _____ is enclosed will be sent by Treasury check in a few weeks.
5. AG 321.19MID 6 Sept. 1940.

Wilbert Mahoney

WILBERT MAHONEY
Military Reference Branch
Military Archives Division