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OF THE
NEBRASKA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES**

In 1969, during its eightieth session, the State Legislature of Nebraska passed Legislative Bill 776, which appropriated funds to aid the Nebraska Academy of Sciences in the publication of scientific works submitted by Nebraska scientists. Volumes I and II of the *Transactions* were published under this arrangement, but Volume III was privately financed. Volume IV and succeeding volumes are being published under the auspices of the Nebraska Department of Education with funds authorized by the State Legislature, supported by the Governor.

* * * *

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TRANSACTIONS
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NEBRASKA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
and Affiliated Societies

Volume VIII

August 1980

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Membership in the Nebraska Academy of Sciences is open to **all persons** interested in science.

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TRANSACTIONS
of the
NEBRASKA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

Volume VIII

August 1980

CONTENTS

	Page
Nebraska Academy of Sciences, Officers, Policy Committee	ii
Editorial Board, Instructions to Contributors	v
Membership Objectives and Friends of the Academy	vi

BIOLOGICAL AND MEDICAL SCIENCES

The influence of winglessness on mating frequency in species of the <i>Drosophila affinis</i> subgroup N. ALEMDAR, R. McINTYRE, HO-CHI CHANG, and D. D. MILLER	1
Den and den-site characteristics of coyotes (<i>Canis latrans</i>) in southeastern Nebraska D. P. ALTHOFF	9
Floristic analysis of a natural area on the Lower Platte River Flood Plain D. A. BECKER	15
Observations on the life cycle of spurge hawkmoth J. R. FORWOOD and M. K. McCARTY	31
The fishes of Salt Creek Basin, Nebraska T. R. MARET and E. J. PETERS	35
Platte River evapotranspiration: A historical perspective in central Nebraska H. G. NAGEL and M. S. DART	55
Platte River island succession H. G. NAGEL, K. GEISLER, J. COCHRAN, J. FALLESEN, B. HADENFELDT, J. MATHEWS, J. NICKEL, S. STEC, and A. WALTERS	77
Distribution of fishes in Thirty-two Mile Creek, Nebraska S. R. WALKER	91

EARTH SCIENCES

The fossil Insectivora of Lemoyne Quarry (Ash Hollow Formation, Hemphillian), Keith County, Nebraska T. M. BOWN	99
The Rush Creek-Lisco Structural Basin, Garden and Morrill counties, Nebraska R. F. DIFFENDAL, Jr.	123

	Page
Paleoclimatic implications of Pleistocene herpetofaunas of eastern and central North America J. A. HOLMAN	131
Functional morphology and the evolution of cats L. D. MARTIN	141
Some crinoids from the Argentine Limestone (Late Pennsylvanian-Missourian) of southeastern Nebraska and southwestern Iowa P. K. PABIAN and H. L. STRIMPLE	155
Ancient soils and climatic changes in the Central Great Plains C. B. SCHULTZ and T. M. STOUT	187
HISTORY OF SCIENCE	
The classification of tumors by John Abernethy early in the Nineteenth Century A. J. KRUSH	207
PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE	
The strictures of scientific relativism C. J. DOUGHERTY	211
Causality, determinism, and the mind-brain problem J. C. SCHANK	217
The idea of technological progress and its problems E. E. SELK	225
The applicability of Torgerson's concept of fiat measurement in developmental stages of the social sciences C. V. ZAVGREN and S. J. LAMBERT	237

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The *Transactions of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences* is a medium for the publication of the results of original research by members in good standing of the Academy. Presentation of a paper at the annual meeting is not a prerequisite nor a guarantee of publication in the *Transactions*. Individuals wishing to submit a paper for consideration should consult the inside of the back cover of this volume for information regarding manuscript preparation and style.

Manuscripts are reviewed by a minimum of two referees, including at least one from an institution other than that of the author. Following review by referees and the editorial board, the author is notified whether or not the paper is accepted for publication and, if accepted, of necessary revisions.

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Reprints may be ordered when galley proof is sent to authors. Arrangements for the purchase of reprints may be made through the Academy office.

C. Bertrand Schultz, Managing Editor
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THE NEBRASKA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, INC.

The membership of the Academy consists of those individuals and institutions interested in science, and those persons actively working and contributing to science in the state of Nebraska. It includes nonprofessional persons, as well as representatives from education, the professions, industry, and governmental agencies.

The Academy was organized in 1891 in Lincoln. There were forty persons present at the first meeting, with sixteen charter members including such outstanding scholars as C. E. Bessey, L. Bruner, J. S. Kingsley, Roscoe Pound, and G. D. Swezey.

The Academy was incorporated in 1950 as a nonprofit educational institution, and it is neither a state agency, nor is it sponsored by any particular university, college, or other Nebraska educational organization. In 1963 the Internal Revenue Service established the Academy's rating as "Section 501(c)(3)" of the Internal Revenue Code. The Policy Committee of the Academy is made up of one representative from each of the colleges and universities of the state.

OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the organization are to further the work of scientists and science teachers in the high schools and colleges of the state, to facilitate cooperation among them, to improve the effectiveness of science in the promotion of human welfare, and to increase public understanding and appreciation of the importance and promise of science in human progress.

RESOLUTION

The following resolution concerning our environment was recently approved by the Academy membership:

Be it resolved that the Nebraska Academy of Sciences, as the principal organization representing the scientists of the state, is greatly concerned with the deterioration of the environment. The scientific talent of Nebraska is considerable, and it is hoped that individually and collectively it may be better utilized by both state and federal agencies in addressing problems of destruction of trees, native prairie, groundwater resources, and habitats.

"FRIEND OF SCIENCE" AWARDS

These awards are given to persons who are not actively engaged in scientific teaching or research, but who have shown unusual interest in promoting science and in sponsoring scientific programs in Nebraska. The following Nebraskans have received a Friend of Science Award: Mrs. Mabel L. Criss, Omaha (1970); Dr. Walter D. Behlen, Columbus (1976); Dr. Vance D. Rogers, Lincoln (1977); and George and Olivia Lincoln, Lincoln (1980).

FRIENDS OF THE ACADEMY

The following organizations and individuals have shown interest in the program of the Nebraska Academy of Sciences, and have generously provided funds during the past six years in order to help expand the work of the Academy in promoting research and good basic teaching of science and technology in the science departments of the high schools, community colleges, colleges, and universities of the state:

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