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Test 898: Massey-Ferguson MF 165 (Gasoline)

Nebraska Tractor Test Lab

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, tractortestlab@unl.edu

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NEBRASKA TRACTOR TEST 898 - MASSEY-FERGUSON MF 165 GASOLINE

POWER TAKE-OFF PERFORMANCE

Hp	Crank- shaft speed rpm	Fuel Consumption		Hp-hr per gal	Temperature Degrees F			Barometer inches of Mercury
		Gal per hr	Lb per hp-hr		Cooling medium	Air wet bulb	Air dry bulb	
MAXIMUM POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION								
Rated Engine Speed—Two Hours								
46.92	2000	4.038	0.525	11.62	175	67	75	29.007
Standard Power Take-off Speed (540 rpm)—One Hour								
43.64	1705	3.708	0.518	11.77	180	67	75	28.950
VARYING POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION—TWO HOURS								
41.37	2076	3.952	0.582	10.47	168	68	76	.....
0.00	2208	1.555	.....	.....	161	67	75	.....
21.70	2175	2.623	0.737	8.27	166	67	75	.....
46.79	2000	4.007	0.522	11.68	176	68	75	.....
10.95	2198	2.116	1.178	5.17	165	67	75	.....
32.05	2143	3.199	0.608	10.02	167	67	75	.....
Av 25.48	2133	2.909	0.696	8.76	167	67	75	28.993

DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE

Hp	Draw- bar pull lbs	Speed miles per hr	Crank- shaft speed rpm	Slip of drivers %	Fuel Consumption		Temp Degrees F					Barom- eter inches of Mercury
					Gal per hr	Lb per hp-hr	Hp-hr per gal	Cool- ing med	Air wet bulb	Air dry bulb		
VARYING DRAWBAR POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION WITH BALLAST												
Maximum Available Power—Two Hours—7th Gear (1st Hi-Lo MP)												
39.89	3034	4.93	2006	7.35	4.011	0.613	9.95	165	53	66	28.895	
75% of Pull at Maximum Power—Ten Hours—7th Gear (1st Hi-Lo MP)												
33.24	2391	5.21	2080	5.58	3.524	0.646	9.43	165	45	55	29.078	
50% of Pull at Maximum Power—Two Hours—7th Gear (1st Hi-Lo MP)												
24.40	1684	5.43	2133	4.13	2.906	0.726	8.40	164	52	67	28.895	
MAXIMUM POWER WITH BALLAST												
33.86	5496	2.31	2075	14.56	4th Gear (2nd Lo-Hi MP)			168	53	66	28.870	
38.82	4532	3.21	1998	11.84	5th Gear (3rd Lo-Lo MP)			170	45	53	28.885	
39.20	3351	4.39	2001	8.10	6th Gear (3rd Lo-Hi MP)			165	45	53	28.890	
41.22	3141	4.92	2005	7.49	7th Gear (1st Hi-Lo MP)			170	46	53	28.890	
39.91	2277	6.57	2002	5.41	8th Gear (1st Hi-Hi MP)			165	48	57	28.900	
40.48	2005	7.57	1999	4.70	9th Gear (2nd Hi-Lo MP)			165	46	53	28.910	
38.64	1446	10.02	2000	3.74	10th Gear (2nd Hi-Hi MP)			165	48	58	28.910	
36.58	967	14.19	1998	2.56	11th Gear (3rd Hi-Lo MP)			165	48	58	28.910	
MAXIMUM POWER WITHOUT BALLAST												
39.61	3043	4.88	2003	8.96	7th Gear (1st Hi-Lo MP)			173	62	75	28.865	

VARYING DRAWBAR PULL AND TRAVEL SPEED WITH BALLAST—7th Gear (1st Hi-Lo MP)

Pounds pull	3141	3392	3561	3634	3611	3510
Horsepower	41.22	39.72	37.06	33.03	27.93	22.66
Crankshaft speed, rpm	2005	1801	1609	1409	1198	997
Miles per hour	4.92	4.39	3.90	3.41	2.90	2.42
Slip of drivers, %	7.49	8.16	8.60	8.71	8.82	8.49

TIRES, BALLAST and WEIGHT

		With Ballast	Without Ballast
Rear tires	—No, size, ply & psi	Two 14.9-28; 6; 14	Two 14.9-28; 6; 14
Ballast	—Liquid	500 lb each	None
	Cast iron	540 lb each	None
Front tires	—No, size, ply & psi	Two 6.00-16; 4; 32	Two 6.00-16; 4; 28
Ballast	—Liquid	None	None
	Cast iron	130 lb each	None
Height of drawbar		22 inches	22½ inches
Static weight	—Rear	5300 lb	3220 lb
	Front	1870 lb	1610 lb
Total weight with operator		7345 lb	5005 lb

Department of Agricultural Engineering

Dates of Test: MAY 18 TO MAY 29, 1965

Manufacturer: MASSEY-FERGUSON INC., DETROIT, MICHIGAN

FUEL, OIL and TIME Fuel regular gasoline Octane No Motor 85.2 Research 92.3 (rating taken from oil company's typical inspection data) Specific gravity converted to 60°/60° 0.7321 Weight per gallon 6.095 lb Oil SAE 30 API service classification MS DM To motor 1.346 gal Drained from motor 1.280 gal Transmission and final-drive lubricant Massey-Ferguson Oil M-1101 Total time engine was operated 40½ hours.

ENGINE Make Continental gasoline Type 4 cylinder vertical Serial No 30508 Crankshaft mounted lengthwise Rated rpm 2000 Bore and stroke 3.578" x 4.375" Compression ratio 7.1 to 1 Displacement 176 cu in Carburetor size 1½/16" Ignition system battery Cranking system 12 volt electric Lubrication pressure Air cleaner dry type with replaceable pleated paper element Oil filter full flow replaceable paper element Fuel filter sediment bowl and screen Muffler was used Cooling medium temperature control thermostat.

CHASSIS Type standard Serial No SGW 643000201 Tread width rear 56" to 90" front 48½" to 80½" Wheel base 82" Center of gravity (without operator or ballast, with minimum tread, with fuel tank filled and tractor serviced for operation) Horizontal distance forward from center-line of rear wheels 28" Vertical distance above roadway 30.3" Horizontal distance from center of rear wheel tread 0" to the right/left Hydraulic control system constant running except when PTO foot clutch is disengaged Transmission selective gear fixed ratio with partial range operator controlled power shifting Advertised speeds mph first 1.28 second 1.68 third 1.93 fourth 2.53 fifth 3.54 sixth 4.64 seventh 5.15 eighth 6.74 ninth 7.72 tenth 10.11 eleventh 14.17 twelfth 18.54 reverse 1.75, 2.29, 7.01 and 9.18 Clutch single plate dry disc in combination with PTO clutch operated by single foot pedal Brakes double disc operated by two foot pedals that can be locked Steering mechanical with power assist Turning radius (on concrete surface without brake) right 140" left 144" Turning space diameter (on concrete surface with brake applied) right 264" left 264" (on concrete surface without brake) right 290" left 300" Belt pulley 1176 rpm at 1975 engine rpm diam 10¼" face 6½" Belt speed 3117 fpm Power take-off 540 rpm at 1700 engine rpm.

REPAIRS and ADJUSTMENTS No repairs or adjustments.

REMARKS All test results were determined from observed data obtained in accordance with the SAE and ASAE test code.

First, second and third gears were not run as it was necessary to limit the pull in fourth gear to avoid excessive slippage. Twelfth gear was not run as it exceeded 15 mph.

We, the undersigned, certify that this is a true and correct report of official Tractor Test 898.

L. F. LARSEN

Engineer-in-Charge

G. W. STEINBRUEGGE, Chairman

J. J. SULEK

D. E. LANE

Board of Tractor Test Engineers

The University of Nebraska Agricultural Experiment Station
E. F. Frolik, Dean; H. H. Kramer, Director, Lincoln, Nebraska

EXPLANATION OF TEST REPORT

GENERAL CONDITIONS

Each tractor is a production model equipped for common usage. Power consuming accessories can be disconnected only when it is convenient for the operator to do so in practice. Additional weight can be added as ballast if the manufacturer regularly supplies it for sale. The static tire loads and the inflation pressures must conform to recommendations in the Tire Standards published by the Society of Automotive Engineers.

PREPARATION FOR PERFORMANCE RUNS

The engine crankcase is drained and refilled with a measured amount of new oil conforming to specifications in the operators manual. The fuel used and the maintenance operations must also conform to the published information delivered with the tractor. The tractor is then limbered-up for 12 hours on drawbar work in accordance with the manufacturer's published recommendations. The manufacturer's representative is present to make appropriate decisions regarding mechanical adjustments.

The tractor is equipped with approximately the amount of added ballast that is used during maximum drawbar tests. The tire tread-bar height must be at least 65% of new tread height prior to the maximum power run.

BELT OR POWER TAKE-OFF PERFORMANCE

Maximum Power and Fuel Consumption. The manufacturer's representative makes carburetor, fuel pump, ignition and governor control settings which remain unchanged throughout all subsequent runs. The governor and the manually operated governor control lever is set to provide the high-idle speed specified by the manufacturer for maximum power. Maximum power is measured by connecting the belt pulley or the power take-off to a dynamometer. The dynamometer load is then gradually increased until the engine is operating at the rated speed specified by the manufacturer for maximum power. The corresponding fuel consumption is measured.

Varying Power and Fuel Consumption. Six different horsepower levels are used to show corresponding fuel consumption rates and how the governor causes the engine to react to the following changes in dynamometer load: 85% of the dynamometer torque at maximum power; minimum dynamometer torque, $\frac{1}{2}$ of the 85% torque; maximum power, $\frac{1}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ of the 85% torque. Since a tractor is generally subjected to varying loads the average of the results in this test serve well for predicting the fuel consumption of a tractor in general usage.

DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE

All engine adjustments are the same as those used in the belt or power take-off tests. If the manufacturer specifies a different rated crankshaft speed for drawbar operations, then the position of the manually operated governor control is changed to provide the high-idle speed specified by the manufacturer in the operating instructions.

Varying Power and Fuel Consumption With Ballast. The varying power runs are made to show the effect of speed-control devices (engine, governor, automatic trans-

mission, etc.) on horsepower, speed and fuel consumption. These runs are made around the entire test course which has two 180 degree turns with a minimum radius of 50 feet. The drawbar pull is set at 3 different levels as follows: (1) as near to the pull at maximum power as possible and still have the tractor maintain the travel speed at maximum horsepower on the straight sections of the test course; (2) 75% of the pull at maximum power; and (3) 50% of the pull at maximum power. Prior to 1958, fuel consumption data (10 hour test) were shown only for the pull obtained at maximum power for tractors having torque converters and at 75% of the pull obtained at maximum power for gear-type tractors.

Maximum Power with Ballast. Maximum power is measured on straight level sections of the test course. Data are shown for not more than 12 different gears or travel speeds. Some gears or travel speeds may be omitted because of high slippage of the traction members or because the travel speed may exceed the safe-limit for the test course. The maximum safe speed for the Nebraska Test Course has been set at 15 miles per hour. The slippage limits have been set at 15% and 7% for pneumatic tires and steel tracks or lugs, respectively. Higher slippage gives widely varying results.

Maximum Power Without Ballast. All added ballast is removed from the tractor. The maximum drawbar power of the tractor is determined by the same procedure used for getting maximum power with ballast. The gear (or travel speed) is the same as that used in the 10-hour test.

Varying Power and Travel Speed with Ballast. Travel speeds corresponding to drawbar pulls beyond the maximum power range are obtained to show the "lugging ability" of the tractor. The run starts with the pull at maximum power; then additional drawbar pull is applied to cause decreasing speeds. The run is ended by one of three conditions: (1) maximum pull is obtained, (2) the maximum slippage limit is reached, or (3) some other operating limit is reached.

For additional information about the Nebraska Tractor Tests write to the Department of Agricultural Engineering, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska.



Massey-Ferguson MF 165 Gasoline