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## Test 925: Minneapolis-Moline M670 Gasoline (Also M670 Super Gasoline and G750 Gasoline)

Nebraska Tractor Test Lab

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# NEBRASKA TRACTOR TEST 925 - MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE M670 GASOLINE

## (ALSO MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE M670 SUPER GASOLINE)

### (ALSO MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE G750 GASOLINE)

#### POWER TAKE-OFF PERFORMANCE

Hp	Crankshaft speed rpm	Fuel Consumption		Hp-hr per gal	Temperature Degrees F			Barometer inches of Mercury
		Gal per hr	Lb per hp-hr		Cooling medium	Air wet bulb	Air dry bulb	

#### MAXIMUM POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION

Rated Engine Speed—Two Hours								
73.02	1600	6.390	0.540	11.43	187	57	75	29.307

Standard Power Take-off Speed (540 rpm)—One Hour								
66.10	1365	5.670	0.529	11.66	188	58	75	29.330

#### VARYING POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION—TWO HOURS

65.04	1677	5.910	0.560	11.01	180	59	76	.....
0.00	1837	2.033	.....	.....	168	58	74	.....
34.00	1753	3.862	0.701	8.80	178	58	73	.....
73.46	1601	6.401	0.537	11.48	189	60	75	.....
17.43	1798	2.923	1.034	5.96	169	57	70	.....
49.69	1708	4.859	0.603	10.23	178	57	69	.....
Av 39.94	1729	4.331	0.669	9.22	177	58	73	29.330

#### DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE

Hp	Drawbar pull lbs	Speed miles per hr	Crankshaft speed rpm	Slip of drivers %	Fuel Consumption		Hp-hr per gal	Temp Degrees F			Barometer inches of Mercury
					Gal per hr	Lb per hp-hr		Cooling med	Air wet bulb	Air dry bulb	

#### VARYING DRAWBAR POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION WITH BALLAST

Maximum Available Power—Two Hours—6th Gear (2nd DD)											
62.15	5065	4.60	1599	6.26	6.282	0.623	9.89	187	45	53	29.243

75% of Pull at Maximum Power—Ten Hours—6th Gear (2nd DD)											
51.82	3960	4.91	1673	4.41	5.615	0.668	9.23	178	50	56	29.063

50% of Pull at Maximum Power—Two Hours—6th Gear (2nd DD)											
35.76	2590	5.18	1736	2.74	4.416	0.762	8.10	181	56	64	28.975

#### MAXIMUM POWER WITH BALLAST

56.97	9646	2.21	1611	14.79	2nd Gear (2nd AT)			182	57	65	28.990
63.24	8281	2.86	1600	10.87	3rd Gear (1st DD)			180	39	45	29.350
62.55	7533	3.11	1603	9.59	4th Gear (3rd AT)			179	42	50	29.300
62.83	6082	3.87	1600	7.46	5th Gear (4th AT)			180	43	51	29.280
64.83	5277	4.61	1601	6.15	6th Gear (2nd DD)			181	42	50	29.280
63.70	3828	6.24	1598	4.59	7th Gear (3rd DD)			180	42	50	29.280
63.40	3088	7.70	1600	3.49	8th Gear (4th DD)			180	42	50	29.280
60.87	2521	9.05	1602	2.97	9th Gear (5th AT)			182	45	53	29.280

#### MAXIMUM POWER WITHOUT BALLAST

59.36	5170	4.31	1596	14.44	6th Gear (2nd DD)			181	35	41	29.010
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#### VARYING DRAWBAR PULL AND TRAVEL SPEED WITH BALLAST—6th Gear (2nd DD)

Pounds pull	5277	5384	5549	5740	5901	5681
Horsepower	64.83	61.85	54.14	48.67	42.97	34.46
Crankshaft speed, rpm	1601	1504	1280	1114	959	797
Miles per hour	4.61	4.31	3.66	3.18	2.73	2.28
Slip of drivers, %	6.15	6.64	6.92	6.92	7.33	6.92

#### TIRES, BALLAST and WEIGHT

		With Ballast	Without Ballast
Rear tires	—No, size, ply & psi	Two 18.4-34; 6; 16	Two 18.4-34; 6; 16
	—Liquid	1125 lb each	None
	Cast iron	1280 lb each	None
Front tires	—No, size, ply & psi	Two 6.00-16; 6; 48	Two 6.00-16; 6; 48
	—Liquid	None	None
	Cast iron	120 lb each	None
Height of drawbar		19½ inches	21½ inches
Static weight	—Rear	9870 lb	5060 lb
	Front	2400 lb	2160 lb
Total weight with operator		12445 lb	7395 lb

Department of Agricultural Engineering

Dates of Test: NOVEMBER 1 TO NOVEMBER 9, 1965

Manufacturer: MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE, INC., HOPKINS, MINNESOTA

**FUEL, OIL and TIME** Fuel regular gasoline Octane No Motor 85.2 Research 92.3 (rating taken from oil company's typical inspection data) Specific gravity converted to 60°/60° 0.7410 Weight per gallon 6.168 lb Oil SAE 30 API service classification MS, DG, DM To motor 2.440 gal Drained from motor 2.101 gal Transmission and final-drive lubricant SAE 80 multi-purpose Total time engine was operated 43 hours.

**ENGINE** Make Minneapolis-Moline Gasoline Type 4 cylinder vertical Serial No 29501098 Crankshaft mounted lengthwise Rated rpm 1600 Bore and stroke 4½" x 5" Compression ratio 7.0 to 1. Displacement 336 cu in Carburetor size 1¼" Ignition system battery Cranking system 12 volt electric Lubrication pressure Air cleaner dry type with replaceable paper element Oil filter replaceable pleated paper element Fuel filter sediment bowl with screen Muffler was used Cooling medium temperature control thermostat.

**CHASSIS** Type standard Serial No 29901072 Tread width rear 60" to 98" front 52" to 76" Wheel base 101½" Center of gravity (without operator or ballast, with minimum tread, with fuel tank filled and tractor serviced for operation) Horizontal distance forward from centerline of rear wheels 31.1" Vertical distance above roadway 34.3" Horizontal distance from center of rear wheel tread 0" to the right/left Hydraulic control system direct engine drive Transmission selective gear fixed ratio with partial range operator controlled power shifting Advertised speeds mph first 1.6 second 2.5 third 3.1 fourth 3.3 fifth 4.1 sixth 4.7 seventh 6.3 eighth 7.7 ninth 9.0 tenth 17.2 reverse 2.5 and 4.7 Clutch single plate dry disc operated by foot pedal Brakes double disc operated by two foot pedals which can be locked Steering mechanical with power assist Turning radius (on concrete surface with brake applied) right 145" left 143" (on concrete surface without brake) right 159" left 156" Turning space diameter (on concrete surface with brake applied) right 302" left 298" (on concrete surface without brake) right 332" left 325" Belt pulley 993 rpm at 1366 engine rpm diam 12" face 7" Belt speed 3120 fpm Power take-off 540 rpm at 1366 engine rpm.

**REPAIRS and ADJUSTMENTS** No repairs or adjustments.

**REMARKS:** All test results were determined from observed data obtained in accordance with the SAE and ASAE test code.

First gear was not run as it was necessary to limit the pull in second gear to avoid excessive wheel slippage. Tenth gear was not run as it exceeded 15 mph.

We, the undersigned, certify that this is a true and correct report of official Tractor Test 925.

L. F. LARSEN

Engineer-in-Charge

G. W. STEINBRUEGGE, Chairman

J. J. SULEK

D. E. LANE

Board of Tractor Test Engineers

The University of Nebraska Agricultural Experiment Station  
E. F. Frolik, Dean; H. H. Kramer, Director, Lincoln, Nebraska

# EXPLANATION OF TEST REPORT

## GENERAL CONDITIONS

Each tractor is a production model equipped for common usage. Power consuming accessories can be disconnected only when it is convenient for the operator to do so in practice. Additional weight can be added as ballast if the manufacturer regularly supplies it for sale. The static tire loads and the inflation pressures must conform to recommendations in the Tire Standards published by the Society of Automotive Engineers.

## PREPARATION FOR PERFORMANCE RUNS

The engine crankcase is drained and refilled with a measured amount of new oil conforming to specifications in the operators manual. The fuel used and the maintenance operations must also conform to the published information delivered with the tractor. The tractor is then limbered-up for 12 hours on drawbar work in accordance with the manufacturer's published recommendations. The manufacturer's representative is present to make appropriate decisions regarding mechanical adjustments.

The tractor is equipped with approximately the amount of added ballast that is used during maximum drawbar tests. The tire tread-bar height must be at least 65% of new tread height prior to the maximum power run.

## BELT OR POWER TAKE-OFF PERFORMANCE

**Maximum Power and Fuel Consumption.** The manufacturer's representative makes carburetor, fuel pump, ignition and governor control settings which remain unchanged throughout all subsequent runs. The governor and the manually operated governor control lever is set to provide the high-idle speed specified by the manufacturer for maximum power. Maximum power is measured by connecting the belt pulley or the power take-off to a dynamometer. The dynamometer load is then gradually increased until the engine is operating at the rated speed specified by the manufacturer for maximum power. The corresponding fuel consumption is measured.

**Varying Power and Fuel Consumption.** Six different horsepower levels are used to show corresponding fuel consumption rates and how the governor causes the engine to react to the following changes in dynamometer load: 85% of the dynamometer torque at maximum power; minimum dynamometer torque,  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the 85% torque; maximum power,  $\frac{1}{4}$  and  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the 85% torque. Since a tractor is generally subjected to varying loads the average of the results in this test serve well for predicting the fuel consumption of a tractor in general usage.

## DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE

All engine adjustments are the same as those used in the belt or power take-off tests. If the manufacturer specifies a different rated crankshaft speed for drawbar operations, then the position of the manually operated governor control is changed to provide the high-idle speed specified by the manufacturer in the operating instructions.

**Varying Power and Fuel Consumption With Ballast.** The varying power runs are made to show the effect of speed-control devices (engine, governor, automatic trans-

mission, etc.) on horsepower, speed and fuel consumption. These runs are made around the entire test course which has two 180 degree turns with a minimum radius of 50 feet. The drawbar pull is set at 3 different levels as follows: (1) as near to the pull at maximum power as possible and still have the tractor maintain the travel speed at maximum horsepower on the straight sections of the test course; (2) 75% of the pull at maximum power; and (3) 50% of the pull at maximum power. Prior to 1958, fuel consumption data (10 hour test) were shown only for the pull obtained at maximum power for tractors having torque converters and at 75% of the pull obtained at maximum power for gear-type tractors.

**Maximum Power with Ballast.** Maximum power is measured on straight level sections of the test course. Data are shown for not more than 12 different gears or travel speeds. Some gears or travel speeds may be omitted because of high slippage of the traction members or because the travel speed may exceed the safe-limit for the test course. The maximum safe speed for the Nebraska Test Course has been set at 15 miles per hour. The slippage limits have been set at 15% and 7% for pneumatic tires and steel tracks or lugs, respectively. Higher slippage gives widely varying results.

**Maximum Power Without Ballast.** All added ballast is removed from the tractor. The maximum drawbar power of the tractor is determined by the same procedure used for getting maximum power with ballast. The gear (or travel speed) is the same as that used in the 10-hour test.

**Varying Power and Travel Speed with Ballast.** Travel speeds corresponding to drawbar pulls beyond the maximum power range are obtained to show the "lugging ability" of the tractor. The run starts with the pull at maximum power; then additional drawbar pull is applied to cause decreasing speeds. The run is ended by one of three conditions: (1) maximum pull is obtained, (2) the maximum slippage limit is reached, or (3) some other operating limit is reached.

For additional information about the Nebraska Tractor Tests write to the Department of Agricultural Engineering, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska.



Minneapolis-Moline M670 Gasoline