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2022

Test 2260: John Deere 9R 490

Nebraska Tractor Test Lab

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NEBRASKA OECD TRACTOR TEST 2260—SUMMARY 1223

JOHN DEERE 9R 490 DIESEL

18 SPEED

POWER TAKE-OFF PERFORMANCE

Power HP (kW)	Crank shaft speed rpm	Diesel Consumption		D.E.F. Consumption		Mean Atmospheric Conditions
		Gal/hr (l/h)	lb/hp.hr (kg/kW.h)	Hp.hr/gal (kW.h/l)	Gal/hr (l/h)	
MAXIMUM POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION						
SEE NOTE 1 - PAGE 2						
Rated Engine Speed—(PTO speed—1109 rpm)						
321.89 (240.04)	2100	18.37 (69.53)	0.401 (0.244)	17.52 (3.45)	0.72 (2.73)	Fuel used during active exhaust regeneration-1.15 gal (4.36 l) (see note 2, p.2)
Standard Power Take-off Speed(1000 rpm)						
363.03 (270.71)	1895	19.68 (74.51)	0.381 (0.232)	18.44 (3.63)	0.76 (2.89)	
Maximum Power (1 hour)						
368.35 (274.68)	1800	19.75 (74.75)	0.377 (0.229)	18.66 (3.67)	0.74 (2.81)	

VARYING POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION

321.89 (240.04)	2100	18.37 (69.53)	0.401 (0.244)	17.52 (3.45)	0.72 (2.73)	Air temperature
280.40 (209.09)	2150	16.75 (63.42)	0.420 (0.256)	16.74 (3.30)	0.75 (2.85)	73°F (23°C)
210.20 (156.75)	2150	13.66 (51.69)	0.457 (0.278)	15.39 (3.03)	0.62 (2.35)	Relative humidity
140.03 (104.42)	2150	11.28 (42.71)	0.567 (0.345)	12.41 (2.45)	0.49 (1.87)	47%
70.09 (52.27)	2150	8.57 (32.43)	0.860 (0.523)	8.18 (1.61)	0.30 (1.14)	Barometer
1.01 (0.76)	2150	5.77 (21.85)	40.034 (24.352)	0.18 (0.03)	0.37 (1.41)	28.70" Hg (97.19 kPa)

Maximum Torque - 1171 lb.-ft. (1587 Nm) at 1499 rpm
 Maximum Torque Rise - 45.4%
 Torque rise at 1679 engine rpm - 42%
 Power increase at 1800 engine rpm - 14.4%

DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE (Unballasted)

FUEL CONSUMPTION CHARACTERISTICS

Power Hp (kW)	Drawbar pull lbs (kN)	Speed mph (km/h)	Crank- shaft speed rpm	Slip %	Fuel Consumption lb/hp.hr (kg/kW.h)	D.E.F. Consumption Hp.hr/gal (kW.h/l)	Temp. °F (°C)	Barom. inch Hg (kPa)
Power at Rated Engine Speed—7th Gear - Manual mode								
382.11 (284.94)	27824 (123.77)	5.15 (8.29)	2099	2.5	0.426 (0.259)	16.50 (3.25)	0.014 (0.009)	206 (97)
75% of Pull at Rated Engine Speed—7th Gear - Manual mode								
296.96 (221.44)	20844 (92.72)	5.34 (8.59)	2165	1.9	0.450 (0.274)	15.63 (3.08)	0.022 (0.013)	207 (97)
50% of Pull at Rated Engine Speed—7th Gear - Manual mode								
201.21 (150.04)	13907 (61.86)	5.43 (8.73)	2188	1.4	0.504 (0.306)	13.97 (2.75)	0.026 (0.016)	207 (97)
75% of Pull at Reduced Engine Speed—5.3 mph (8.6 km/h)-Auto mode								
296.46 (221.07)	20953 (93.20)	5.31 (8.55)	1422	1.9	0.398 (0.242)	17.67 (3.45)	0.035 (0.022)	201 (94)
50% of Pull at Reduced Engine Speed—5.5 mph (8.8 km/h)-Auto mode								
201.81 (150.49)	13875 (61.72)	5.45 (8.77)	1454	1.4	0.431 (0.262)	16.31 (3.21)	0.024 (0.015)	196 (91)

Location of tests: Nebraska Tractor Test Laboratory, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska 68583-0832

Dates of tests: October 6 - 12, 2022

Manufacturer: John Deere Tractor Works, 3500 East Donald St., P.O. Box 270, Waterloo Ia, 50704-0270

CONSUMABLE Fluids, OIL and TIME: Fuel No. 2 Diesel **Specific gravity converted to 60°/60°F (15°/15°C)** 0.8447 **Fuel weight** 7.034 lbs/gal (0.843 kg/l) **Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF)** 32% aqueous urea solution **DEF weight** 9.071 lbs/gal (1.087 kg/l) **Oil SAE 10W-30 API service classification CJ-4** **Transmission, hydraulic and final drive lubricant** John Deere Hy-Gard fluid **Total time engine was operated:** 25.0 hours

ENGINE: Make John Deere **Diesel Type** six cylinder vertical with one turbocharger, air to air aftercooler and D.E.F. (diesel exhaust fluid) exhaust treatment **Serial No.** *RG6136U000924* **Crankshaft** lengthwise **Rated engine speed** 2100 **Bore and stroke** 5.197" x 6.496" (132.0 mm x 165.0 mm) **Compression ratio** 15.9 to 1 **Displacement** 826 cu in (13548 ml) **Starting system** 12 volt **Lubrication** pressure **Air cleaner** two paper elements and aspirator **Oil filter** one full flow cartridge **Oil cooler** radiator for crankcase oil, radiator for transmission/hydraulic oil also feeding front and rear axles **Fuel filter** two paper cartridges **Fuel cooler** radiator for returned fuel **Exhaust** DOC (diesel oxidation catalyst) and SCR (selective catalyst reduction) integrated within a vertical muffler **Cooling medium temperature control** 1 thermostat and variable speed fan

ENGINE OPERATING PARAMETERS: Fuel rate: PTO (390 engine hp) 124.7 - 135.1 lb/h (56.5 - 61.3 kg/h) Drawbar operations (490 engine hp) 155.1 - 168.1 lb/h (70.4 - 76.2 kg/h) **High idle:** 2150 - 2250 rpm (2125 - 2175 rpm with PTO engaged) **Turbo boost:** nominal 24.0 - 26.5 psi (165 - 183 kPa) as measured 25.0 psi (172 kPa)

CHASSIS: Type four wheel drive with duals **Serial No.** *1RW9490DLNA075248* **Tread width** rear 134.1" (3406 mm) to 143.6" (3648 mm), front 134.1" (3406 mm) to 143.6" (3648 mm) **Wheelbase** 154.0" (3912 mm) **Hydraulic control system** direct engine drive **Transmission** selective gear fixed ratio with full range operator controlled power shift **Nominal travel speeds mph (km/h)** first 2.56 (4.12) second 3.16 (5.09) third 3.48 (5.60) fourth 3.91 (6.29) fifth 4.30 (6.92) sixth 4.82 (7.76) seventh 5.31 (8.55) eighth 5.91 (9.51) ninth 6.56 (10.55) tenth 7.29 (11.73) eleventh 8.03 (12.92) twelfth 8.84 (14.22) thirteenth 9.91 (15.95) fourteenth 10.91 (17.55) fifteenth 13.47 (21.68) sixteenth 16.63 (26.76) seventeenth 20.38 (32.79) eighteenth 24.86 (40.00) (electronically limited)

DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE
(Unballasted at 2100 rpm - manual mode)

MAXIMUM POWER IN SELECTED GEARS

Power Hp (kW)	Drawbar pull lbs (kN)	Speed mph (km/h)	Crank-shaft speed rpm	Slip %	Fuel Consumption lb/hp.hr (kg/kW.h)	Hp.hr/gal (kW.h/l)	D.E.F. Consumption lb/hp.hr (kg/kW.h)	Temp. °F cooling med	Temp. °C Air dry bulb	Barom. inch Hg (kPa)
1st Gear										
297.16 (221.59)	45706 (203.31)	2.44 (3.93)	2162	7.3	0.469 (0.286)	14.98 (2.95)	0.024 (0.015)	206 (96)	51 (11)	29.26 (99.09)
2nd Gear										
350.29 (261.21)	44254 (196.85)	2.97 (4.78)	2131	7.1	0.436 (0.277)	15.43 (3.04)	0.019 (0.012)	207 (97)	53 (11)	29.26 (99.09)
3rd Gear										
367.06 (273.72)	42379 (188.51)	3.25 (5.23)	2104	6.7	0.443 (0.269)	15.89 (3.13)	0.019 (0.012)	207 (97)	54 (12)	29.26 (99.07)
4th Gear										
377.20 (281.28)	38085 (169.41)	3.72 (5.98)	2100	4.5	0.434 (0.264)	16.22 (3.20)	0.017 (0.010)	207 (97)	55 (13)	29.24 (99.02)
5th Gear										
378.51 (282.25)	34265 (152.42)	4.14 (6.66)	2100	3.1	0.432 (0.263)	16.30 (3.21)	0.016 (0.010)	206 (97)	64 (18)	28.93 (97.95)
6th Gear										
375.63 (280.11)	30180 (134.25)	4.67 (7.52)	2100	2.7	0.434 (0.264)	16.22 (3.19)	0.014 (0.009)	207 (97)	67 (19)	28.93 (97.97)
7th Gear										
382.11 (284.94)	27824 (123.77)	5.15 (8.29)	2099	2.5	0.426 (0.259)	16.50 (3.25)	0.014 (0.009)	206 (97)	59 (15)	28.92 (97.93)
8th Gear										
380.23 (283.54)	24813 (110.37)	5.75 (9.25)	2100	2.2	0.429 (0.261)	16.41 (3.23)	0.014 (0.009)	206 (97)	58 (14)	28.92 (97.93)
9th Gear										
377.64 (281.61)	22182 (98.67)	6.39 (10.28)	2100	2.1	0.430 (0.262)	16.35 (3.22)	0.015 (0.009)	207 (97)	68 (20)	28.94 (98.00)
10th Gear										
374.85 (279.52)	19766 (87.92)	7.11 (11.44)	2098	1.9	0.434 (0.264)	16.21 (3.19)	0.021 (0.013)	208 (98)	69 (21)	28.94 (98.00)
11th Gear										
374.63 (279.36)	17890 (79.58)	7.86 (12.64)	2100	1.7	0.434 (0.264)	16.22 (3.19)	0.021 (0.013)	208 (98)	69 (21)	28.95 (98.04)
12th Gear										
376.69 (280.90)	16335 (72.66)	8.65 (13.92)	2100	1.6	0.431 (0.262)	16.30 (3.21)	0.021 (0.013)	208 (98)	69 (21)	28.96 (98.07)

TRACTOR SOUND LEVEL WITH CAB

	dB(A)
At no load in 6th gear	71.3
Transport speed - no load - 18th gear	73.3
Bystander in 18th gear	86.6

Horizontal distance of drawbar hitch point behind rear wheel axis - 44.0"(1377 mm), 49.9"(1268 mm)

TIRES, BALLAST AND WEIGHT

Rear Tires - No., size, ply & psi(kPa)
Front Tires - No., size, ply & psi(kPa)
Height of Drawbar
Static Weight with operator - Rear
- Front
- Total

Tested Without Ballast

Four 650/85R38;***;9(60)
Four 650/85R38;***;9(60)
22.5 in (570 mm)
19775 lb (8970 kg)
27025 lb(12258 kg)
46800 lb(21228 kg)

reverse 2.56 (4.12), 3.48 (5.60), 3.91 (6.29), 5.31 (8.55), 5.91 (9.51), 8.03 (12.92) **Clutch** wet multiple disc hydraulically actuated by foot pedal **Brakes** wet multiple disc hydraulically actuated by foot pedal **Steering** hydrostatic and articulated **Power take-off** 1000 rpm at 1895 engine rpm **Unladen tractor mass** 46625 lb (21149 kg)

REPAIRS AND ADJUSTMENTS: No repairs or adjustments.

NOTE 1. In stationary PTO operation, this model operates in a derated power mode. With stationary PTO operation, using FieldCruise™, an isochronous governor is utilized. All PTO tests were conducted with FieldCruise™ engaged.

NOTE 2. The manufacturer declares that the average time between active regenerations is over 50 hours. No power change was observed during the active exhaust regeneration.

NOTE 3: The John Deere 9R 490 T.E.C.U. (Tractor Electronic Control Unit) is compliant with ISOBUS 11783.

REMARKS: All test results were determined from observed data obtained in accordance with official OECD, SAE and Nebraska test procedures. The drawbar pull in 1st gear was limited to avoid excessive power hop. The manufacturer's remote hydraulic flow claim of 42.0 GPM (159 l/min) with the optional 3/4" coupler set was not verified. The performance figures on this summary were taken from a test conducted under the OECD Code 2 test procedure.

We, the undersigned, certify that this is a true and correct report of official Tractor Test No. **2260**, Nebraska Summary 1223, February 9, 2023.

Roger M. Hoy
Director

P.J. Jasa
J.D. Luck
S. Pitla
Board of Tractor Test Engineers

DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE
UNBALLASTED - AUTO MODE
(Loads based on 2100 engine rpm manual mode performance runs)
DRAWBAR POWER AT SELECTED TRAVEL SPEEDS

Power Hp (kW)	Drawbar pull lbs (kN)	Speed mph (km/h)	Crank- shaft speed rpm	Slip %	Fuel Consumption lb/hp.hr (kg/kW.h)	Consumption Hp.hr/gal (kW.h/l)	D.E.F. Consumption lb/hp.hr (kg/kW.h)	Temp.°F (°C) cool- ing med	Air dry bulb	Barom. inch Hg (kPa)
3.5 mph (5.6 km/h)										
367.58 (274.10)	41719 (185.58)	3.31 (5.32)	1729	6.4	0.417 (0.254)	16.87 (3.32)	0.019 (0.012)	206 (96)	55 (13)	29.25 (99.05)
3.9 mph (6.2 km/h)										
376.61 (280.84)	37911 (168.64)	3.73 (5.99)	1548	4.5	0.392 (0.239)	17.93 (3.53)	0.026 (0.016)	203 (95)	55 (13)	29.23 (98.98)
4.2 mph (6.8 km/h)										
378.12 (281.96)	34243 (152.32)	4.14 (6.66)	1528	3.2	0.392 (0.239)	17.93 (3.53)	0.027 (0.017)	206 (97)	65 (18)	28.93 (97.97)
4.7 mph (7.6 km/h)										
375.55 (280.05)	30243 (134.53)	4.66 (7.50)	1542	2.7	0.393 (0.239)	17.89 (3.52)	0.028 (0.017)	206 (97)	68 (20)	28.94 (97.99)
5.2 mph (8.4 km/h)										
381.51 (284.49)	27724 (123.32)	5.16 (8.30)	1704	2.5	0.403 (0.245)	17.44 (3.44)	0.018 (0.011)	206 (97)	61 (16)	28.93 (97.95)
5.8 mph (9.4 km/h)										
380.79 (283.95)	24622 (109.52)	5.80 (9.33)	1717	2.2	0.405 (0.246)	17.37 (3.42)	0.020 (0.012)	206 (97)	59 (15)	28.92 (97.93)
6.5 mph (10.4 km/h)										
377.35 (281.39)	22086 (98.32)	6.41 (10.32)	1719	2.0	0.406 (0.247)	17.32 (3.41)	0.017 (0.011)	207 (97)	69 (21)	28.94 (98.00)
7.2 mph (11.6 km/h)										
374.04 (278.92)	19587 (87.13)	7.16 (11.52)	1917	1.8	0.417 (0.253)	16.89 (3.33)	0.023 (0.014)	207 (97)	69 (21)	28.95 (98.04)
8.0 mph (12.8 km/h)										
374.74 (279.44)	17958 (79.88)	7.83 (12.60)	1902	1.7	0.415 (0.253)	16.94 (3.34)	0.021 (0.013)	207 (97)	69 (21)	28.96 (98.05)
8.7 mph (14.0 km/h)										
375.44 (279.97)	16209 (72.10)	8.69 (13.98)	1880	1.6	0.415 (0.253)	16.94 (3.34)	0.023 (0.014)	208 (98)	69 (21)	28.96 (98.07)

DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE
(Unballasted at 1800 RPM, Manual mode)
MAXIMUM POWER IN SELECTED GEARS

Power Hp (kW)	Drawbar pull lbs (kN)	Speed mph (km/h)	Crank- shaft speed rpm	Slip %	Fuel Consumption lb/hp.hr Hp.hr/gal (kg/kW.h) (kW.h/l)	D.E.F. Consumption lb/hp.hr (kg/kW.h)	Temp. °F (°C) cool- ing med	Air dry bulb	Barom. inch Hg (kPa)	
1st Gear										
294.77 (219.81)	45579 (202.74)	2.43 (3.90)	2162	7.6	0.473 (0.288)	14.87 (2.93)	0.025 (0.015)	206 (96)	51 (11)	29.27 (99.12)
2nd Gear										
351.71 (262.27)	44323 (197.16)	2.98 (4.79)	2134	7.0	0.455 (0.277)	15.45 (3.04)	0.018 (0.011)	206 (96)	52 (11)	29.27 (99.10)
3rd Gear										
369.92 (275.85)	42689 (189.89)	3.25 (5.23)	2100	6.3	0.439 (0.267)	16.02 (3.16)	0.020 (0.012)	206 (97)	53 (12)	29.26 (99.09)
4th Gear										
385.92 (287.78)	40118 (178.45)	3.61 (5.81)	2054	5.2	0.429 (0.261)	16.41 (3.23)	0.018 (0.011)	208 (98)	55 (13)	29.23 (98.98)
5th Gear										
407.86 (304.13)	39903 (177.50)	3.84 (6.17)	1982	5.1	0.420 (0.255)	16.76 (3.30)	0.018 (0.011)	207 (97)	55 (13)	29.22 (98.95)
6th Gear										
418.77 (312.27)	37769 (168.00)	4.16 (6.69)	1902	4.3	0.411 (0.250)	17.11 (3.37)	0.022 (0.013)	207 (97)	56 (13)	29.22 (98.93)
7th Gear										
430.62 (321.11)	36872 (164.01)	4.38 (7.05)	1800	3.4	0.399 (0.243)	17.63 (3.47)	0.026 (0.016)	206 (97)	48 (9)	29.27 (99.12)
8th Gear										
430.93 (321.34)	33060 (147.06)	4.89 (7.87)	1800	2.9	0.398 (0.242)	17.68 (3.48)	0.026 (0.016)	206 (97)	50 (10)	29.26 (99.09)
9th Gear										
429.96 (320.62)	29594 (131.64)	5.45 (8.77)	1800	2.5	0.399 (0.243)	17.62 (3.47)	0.027 (0.016)	205 (96)	49 (9)	29.27 (99.12)
10th Gear										
429.97 (320.62)	26538 (118.04)	6.08 (9.78)	1801	2.3	0.399 (0.243)	17.64 (3.47)	0.027 (0.017)	206 (96)	49 (9)	29.27 (99.12)
11th Gear										
430.38 (320.93)	24073 (107.08)	6.70 (10.78)	1800	2.1	0.399 (0.243)	17.63 (3.47)	0.027 (0.016)	206 (97)	46 (8)	29.27 (99.12)
12th Gear										
432.97 (322.86)	21949 (97.63)	7.40 (11.91)	1800	1.8	0.396 (0.241)	17.76 (3.50)	0.028 (0.017)	206 (97)	47 (8)	29.27 (99.12)
13th Gear										
425.87 (317.57)	19241 (85.59)	8.30 (13.36)	1800	1.7	0.402 (0.245)	17.48 (3.44)	0.028 (0.017)	206 (97)	47 (8)	29.27 (99.12)

Lugging ability in 11th gear

Crankshaft speed rpm	2099	2002	1899	1799	1599	1499	1300	1099
Pull-lbs (kN)	18113 (80.57)	20363 (90.58)	22378 (99.54)	23946 (106.51)	25923 (115.31)	25863 (115.04)	25258 (112.35)	24296 (108.07)
Increase in pull%	0	12	24	32	43	43	39	34
Power-Hp (kW)	379.25 (282.80)	406.44 (303.08)	422.94 (315.38)	428.12 (319.25)	411.24 (306.66)	384.45 (286.68)	326.07 (243.15)	265.33 (197.85)
Speed-mpH (km/h)	7.85 (12.63)	7.49 (12.05)	7.09 (11.40)	6.70 (10.78)	5.95 (9.58)	5.58 (8.97)	4.84 (7.79)	4.10 (6.60)
Slip %	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1

HYDRAULIC PERFORMANCE

CATEGORY: 4N/4

Quick Attach: Yes

OECD Static test

Maximum force exerted through whole range:

	<u>Category 4N</u>	<u>lift cylinders</u>
	16084 lbs(71.5 kN)	(1 x 90 mm and 1x100 mm)
	21408 lbs(95.2 kN)	(2 x 110 mm)
	<u>Category 4</u>	
	15769 lbs(70.1 kN)	(1 x 90 mm and 1x100 mm)
	21384 lbs(95.1 kN)	(2 x 110 mm)

Dual pump system	
Pump 1	Pump 2
three sets combined	two sets combined
i) Sustained pressure at compensator cutoff:	2899 psi (200 bar) 2906 psi (200 bar)
ii) Pump delivery rate at minimum pressure and rated engine speed:	58.1 GPM (219.9 l/min) 58.3 GPM (220.7 l/min)
Combined flow:	116.4 GPM (440.6 l/min)
iii) Pump delivery rate at maximum	
hydraulic power:	58.1 GPM (219.8 l/min) 57.6 GPM (218.0 l/min)
Delivery pressure:	2494 psi (172 bar) 2478 psi (171 bar)
Power:	84.5 HP (63.0 kW) 83.3 HP (62.1 kW)

<u>single outlet set - 1/2" couplers</u>	
i) Sustained pressure at compensator cutoff:	2899 psi (200 bar) 2906 psi (200 bar)
ii) Pump delivery rate at minimum pressure and rated engine speed:	36.9 GPM (139.7 l/min) 36.9 GPM (139.8 l/min)
iii) Pump delivery rate at maximum	
hydraulic power:	34.5 GPM (130.8 l/min) 35.3 GPM (133.8 l/min)
Delivery pressure:	2269 psi (156 bar) 2359 psi (163 bar)
Power:	45.7 HP (34.1 kW) 48.6 HP (36.3 kW)

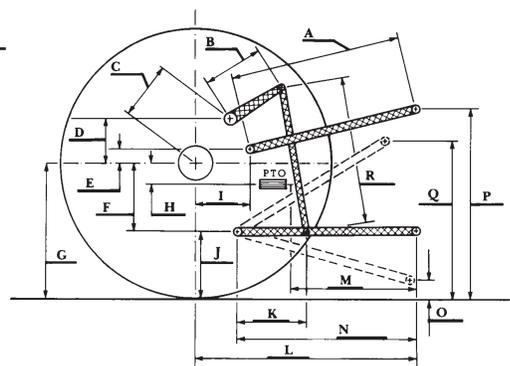
Category 4N

Category 4

	inch	mm	inch	mm
A	31.7	805	30.3	770
B	19.7	500	19.7	500
C	25.0	635	25.0	635
D	24.4	620	24.4	620
E	12.8	325	12.8	325
F	13.8	350	13.8	350
G	36.6	930	36.6	930
H	2.4	60	2.4	60
I	18.7	474	18.7	474
J	22.8	580	22.8	580
K	30.9	785	30.9	785
L	52.8	1342	52.8	1342
*L'	58.7	1491	59.6	1515
M	22.8	579	22.8	579
N	45.6	1159	45.6	1159
O	9.1	230	9.1	230
P	50.8	1290	50.8	1291
Q	41.1	1045	40.9	1040
R	47.0	1195	47.2	1200

*L' to Quick Attach ends

HITCH DIMENSIONS AS TESTED—NO LOAD



RECOMMENDED CITATION FORMAT:

NTTL.(2023).Nebraska OECD Tractor test 2260 for John Deere 9R 490 Diesel.
Lincoln, NE:Nebraska Tractor Test Laboratory. Retrieved from <http://tractortestlab.unl.edu>



JOHN DEERE 9R 490 DIESEL