

1987

EC87-102 Nebraska Spring Small Grain Variety Tests 1987

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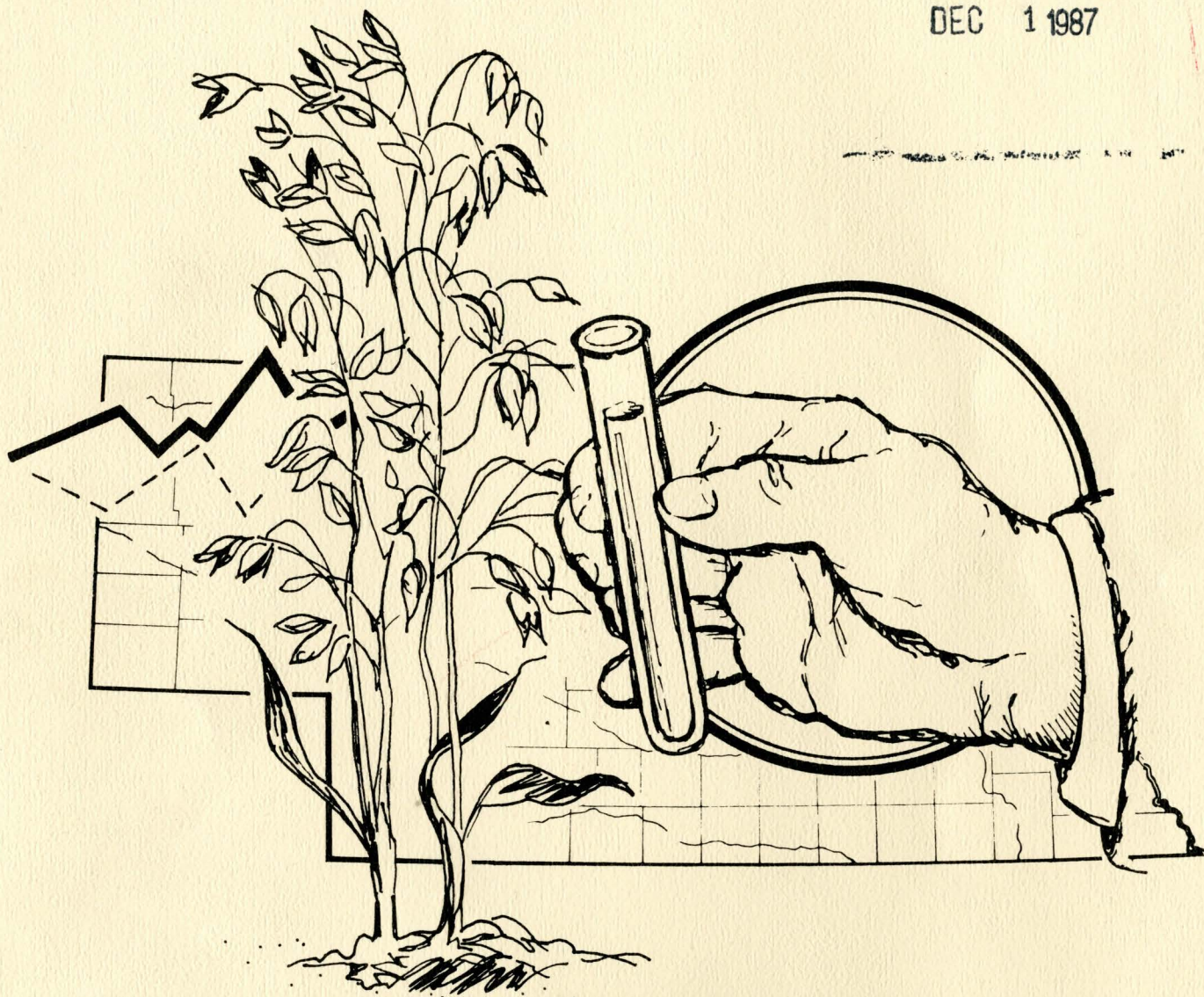
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NEBRASKA SPRING SMALL GRAIN VARIETY TESTS 1987

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EXTENSION CIRCULAR 87-102

NEBRASKA SPRING SMALL GRAIN

VARIETY TESTS

October 1987

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METRIC EQUIVALENTS

1 centimeter	= 0.394 inches	cm	= inches x 2.54
1 hectare	= 2.471 acres	ha	= acres x 0.045
1 kilogram	= 2.205 pounds	kg	= pounds x 0.454
1 hectoliter	= 2.838 bushels	hl	= bushels x 0.352

Kilogram/hectoliter = lb/bu x 1.287

Kilogram/hectare = bu/A x 35.87 (32#bushel) oats

Kilogram/hectare = bu/A x 53.81 (48#bushel) barley

Kilogram/hectare = bu/A x 67.26 (60#bushel) wheat

EXTENSION CIRCULAR 87-102

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NEBRASKA OATS AND BARLEY

PRODUCTION

Year	Oats		Barley	
	Harv. acres 000	Yield bu/A	Harv. acres 000	Yield bu/A
1920	2,400	33.0	256	25.0
1930	2,485	29.0	726	25.5
1940	1,426	24.0	1,321	16.0
1950	2,562	24.0	310	15.0
1960	1,213	35.5	225	29.0
1970	573	42.0	45	36.0
1980	380	41.0	25	38.0
1983	310	44.0	69	39.0
1984	320	49.0	78	34.0
1985	420	61.0	120	32.0
1986	360	59.0	135	41.0
1987	400	48.0	75	44.0

1987 data are preliminary. Comparable data for spring wheat are not available.

NEBRASKA SPRING SMALL GRAIN

VARIETY TESTS

1987

The winter of 1986-1987 generally was drier and warmer than normal. Spring field work began early, especially in Southeast Nebraska. Some oats were seeded before the late March snow and cold weather.

On April 12, oat seeding was 40% complete. This is ahead of the five-year average for this date. On April 27, seeding was 85%. The five-year average for this date is 68%.

May was warm and dry. High temperatures in mid-June adversely affected yields. April 1 - July rainfall was slightly below normal in the West Cropping District. In the Northeast District, rainfall for this period was only 58% of normal. In the Southeast District, rainfall for this period was above normal but this resulted from heavy rains in late June.

Suggested varieties and new releases

Suggested oat and barley varieties for Nebraska are shown on the map (page 4). Characteristics of oat varieties included in recent Nebraska state-wide tests are shown in Table 1.

Kelly, Pierce and Steele were tested for the first time in 1984. Don, Hazel and Proat were released in 1985. Hytest, Sandy and Starter were released in 1986.

Hytest was developed by the South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station. The pedigree is Moore//Dal/Nodaway 70. Maturity is midseason. This variety has light-cream colored kernels with high test weight.

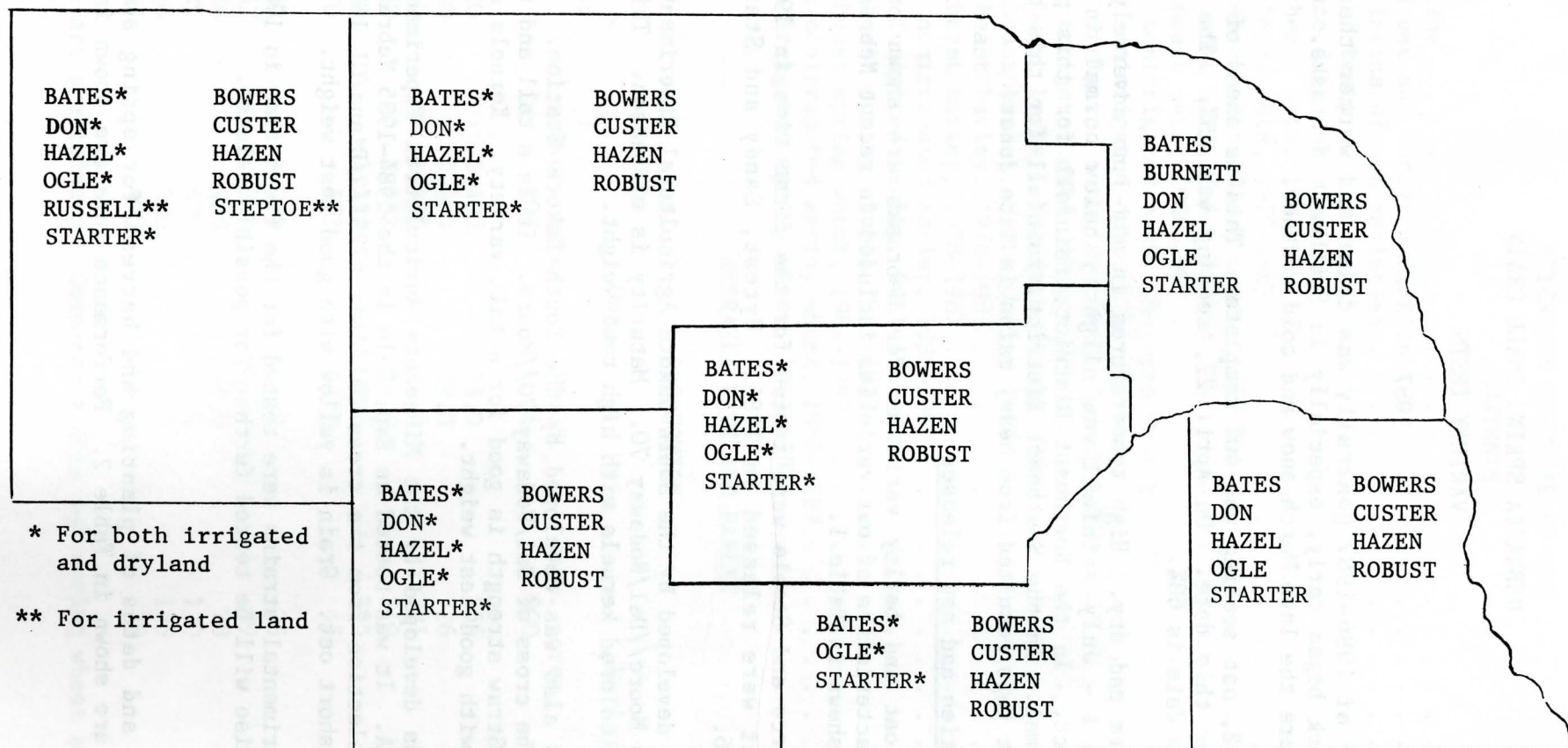
Sandy oats also was developed by the South Dakota Station. Sandy was selected from the cross of Dal/Nodaway 70//Moore. It is a tall and relatively late variety. Straw strength is good for a tall variety. Kernels are light-cream in color with good test weight.

Starter was developed by the Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station and the ARS/USDA. It was tested as Exp. 0-14 in the 1984-1985 Nebraska Tests. Starter is a selection from the cross Dal/3/Mn 67231/2/Diana/CI 18344/Noble. It is an early short oat. Grain is yellow with good test weight.

Three experimental strains were tested for the first time in 1987. Those which show promise will be tested further for possible release.

1987 Tests

Locations and dates of planting and harvest for spring small grain variety trials are shown in Table 2. Performance data are shown in Tables 3 through 21.



SUGGESTED OAT AND BARLEY VARIETIES FOR NEBRASKA

1987

Table 1. Characteristics of oat varieties in Nebraska tests.

Variety	Origin	Released	Maturity	Height	Straw strength	Grain color
Bates	Missouri	1976	Early	Short	Strong	Dark
Burnett	Iowa	1957	Medium	Medium	Medium	Ivory
Don	Illinois	1985	Early	Short	Strong	White
Hazel	Illinois	1985	Med-early	Short	Strong	Ivory
Hytest	South Dakota	1986	Medium	Tall	Medium	Lt. Cream
Kelly	South Dakota	1984	Early	Medium	Strong	White
Kelsey	Canada	1967	Med-late	Tall	Medium	White
Kherson	Russia	1896	Med-late	Tall	Weak	Pale brown
Lancer	South Dakota	1979	Medium	Medium	Strong	White
Nodaway 70	Missouri	1970	Early	Medium	Medium	White
Ogle	Illinois	1981	Medium	Short	Strong	Yellow
Pierce	North Dakota	1983	Late	Medium	Medium	White
Proat	Minnesota	1985	Late	Tall	Strong	Ivory
Russell	Canada	1960	Late	Tall	Medium	White
Sandy	South Dakota	1986	Late	Tall	Strong	Lt. Cream
Starter	Minnesota	1986	Early	Short	Strong	Yellow
Steele	North Dakota	1984	Med-late	Tall	Medium	Lt. Tan
Webster	Iowa	1984	Early	Short	Strong	Yellow

Grain color varies with environment.

Table 2. Location, soil, type and date of planting and harvest. Nebraska spring small grain variety trials. 1987

County	Cooperator/Soil Type	Planted	Harvested
Saunders	Agricultural Res. & Dev. Center, Mead, Sharpsburg silty clay loam	April 8	July 22 ^{1/}
Dixon	Northeast Res. & Ext. Center, Concord, Nora silty clay loam	April 7	^{2/}
Cedar	Troy, Fuelberg, Hartington Alcester silt loam	April 7	July 6 ^{3/}
Cheyenne	High Plains Ag. Laboratory, Sidney, Keith silt loam	April 8	^{4/}
Scotts Bluff (irr.)	Panhandle Res. & Ext. Center, Scottsbluff, Tripp very fine sandy loam	April 6	Hailed
Box Butte (irr.)	Northwest Ag. Laboratory, Alliance, Keith silt loam	April 7	July 28 ^{1/}

^{1/} Oats, barley, spring wheat

^{2/} Oats--July 6, barley July 7, spring wheat--July 15

^{3/} Oats only

^{4/} Barley--July 22, oats and spring wheat--July 29

The 1987 data are shown along with period-of-years performance. This provides information about variety reaction to differing conditions. The performance of varieties cannot be measured with absolute accuracy because of variations in soil and other conditions within the test area. Unless varieties differ in yield or other characters by more than the difference required for significance shown in the tables, little confidence can be placed in the superiority of one over the other. These differences are calculated at the 5% level of probability. Differences this great would be expected through chance alone in 1 of 20 trials.

Oats

Southeast District from the Agricultural Research and Development Center at Mead are shown in Table 3. Harvest was delayed by frequent rains early in July. Period-of-years data for this location are shown in Table 4.

Two trials were conducted in the Northeast District (Tables 5-6). Yields were lower in Cedar County but test weights were higher. Period-of-year data are shown in Table 7.

Excellent yields were obtained from the West Nonirrigated trial in Cheyenne County (Table 8). Six-year average yields in this area are in the 90-100 bushel range for Ogle, the most productive variety (Table 9).

The West Irrigated trial in Scotts Bluff County was hailed and no data were obtained. High oat yields were obtained in Box Butte County (Table 10). Six-year average yields of four varieties exceeded 100 bushels per acre (Table 11).

Barley

Barley trials were planted adjacent to oats. Relative production of oats and barley per unit area was as follows:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Barley % of Oats</u>									
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Saunders	102	89	95	---	79	73	80	114	---	86
Dixon	117	134	117	---	123	73	136	118	90	130
Cheyenne	91	107	121	73	133	101	143	105	95	96
Scotts Bluff (irr.)	89	95	141	---	125	125	101	132	---	---
Box Butte (irr.)	---	136	112	127	106	121	107	148	114	104
Dawes (irr.)	86	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

These data are based on the average yield of all varieties included in that test. They emphasize that relative performance of these two crops varies greatly with environmental conditions.

Barley yield and other data from the Southeast, Northeast and West Non-irrigated and West Irrigated Districts are shown in Tables 12 through 17.

Spring Wheat

Spring wheat data are shown in Tables 18 through 21. Oslo and Tammy are privately developed spring wheat varieties. These were entered by the Agricultural Research Division to provide information about their performance. Three spring triticale varieties were included for a second year. These were Marval, from South Dakota and Karl and Kramer, released by North Dakota. These yields are reported on a 60-pound bushel basis for ease in making direct comparisons with spring wheat on an equivalent basis. Triticale has a bushel weight of 48 pounds.

Spring wheat yields at all locations except the Box Butte County site were below long-time averages. Performance was especially poor in Cheyenne County. Apparently the high temperature patterns in June were more damaging to spring wheat than oats or barley.

Table 3. Southeast District oat variety test. Saunders County. 1987.

Variety	Flower date	Height inches	Yield bu/A	Weight lb/bu
Bates	6/1	26	61	31.9
Burnett	6/2	29	64	31.0
Don	6/1	23	75	31.9
Hazel	6/4	25	70	31.2
Hyttest	6/4	33	68	35.8
Kelly	5/30	29	41	32.9
Kherson	6/6	31	45	27.5
Nodaway 70	5/30	27	38	33.5
Ogle	6/2	27	85	30.3
Pierce	6/10	30	49	32.2
Proat	6/9	31	61	31.1
Russell	6/6	31	64	30.5
Sandy	6/8	33	58	31.7
Starter	5/31	24	65	32.8
Steele	6/8	31	69	30.9
Webster	5/31	26	69	30.0
Exp. 0-16	6/2	25	71	34.8
Exp. 0-17	6/4	30	68	35.4
Exp. 0-18	6/3	27	81	30.9
Average all entries	3.4	28.3	63.3	31.9
Dif. req. sig.	1.0	1.8	7.9	----

Test on Agricultural Research and Development Center, Mead.

Table 4. Southeast District oat variety tests. 1979-1987. No 1986 data.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A										Weight lb/bu	
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1987	1985-87 average	1982-87 average	1985-87 average	1982-87 average
Bates	26	85	38	67	78	78	100	61	81	77	34.7	34.2
Burnett	20	73	34	59	70	66	96	64	80	71	32.6	32.0
Don	--	--	--	72	80	89	120	75	98	87	34.8	34.4
Hazel	--	--	--	--	--	--	126	70	98	--	34.3	----
Hytest	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68	--	--	----	----
Kelly	--	--	--	--	43	78	79	41	60	--	36.1	----
Kelsey	18	91	27	64	38	89	99	--	--	--	----	----
Kherson	22	81	25	58	59	47	51	45	48	52	28.3	27.5
Lancer	25	86	32	72	43	78	93	--	--	--	----	----
Nodaway 70	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	38	--	--	----	----
Ogle	--	68	39	89	107	89	127	85	106	99	33.0	32.7
Pierce	--	--	--	--	--	--	79	49	64	--	34.0	----
Proat	--	--	--	--	--	--	91	61	76	--	34.7	----
Russell	24	74	21	57	48	57	81	64	73	61	33.2	32.2
Sandy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58	--	--	----	----
Starter	--	--	--	--	--	87	107	65	86	--	35.2	----
Steele	--	--	--	--	--	--	99	69	84	--	33.5	----
Webster	--	--	--	--	--	82	112	69	91	--	33.0	----
Exp. 0-16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71	--	--	----	----
Exp. 0-17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68	--	--	----	----
Exp. 0-18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81	--	--	----	----
Dif. req. sig.	6.8	11.7	8.0	10.2	14.0	12.8	5.3	7.9	20.7	12.0	2.3	1.0

Tests on Agricultural Research and Development Center, Mead.

Table 5. Northeast District oat variety test. Dixon County. 1987.

Variety	Flower June	Height inches	Lodging %	Grain bu/A	Weight lb/bu	Protein %	Straw cwt/A
Bates	7	32	2	89	32.6	14.1	39.2
Burnett	6	32	6	67	30.7	14.5	33.6
Don	6	29	0	90	32.3	12.4	33.1
Hazel	10	29	1	89	32.4	13.9	36.7
Hytest	10	34	3	54	37.7	15.6	33.3
Kelly	8	33	6	54	33.6	15.8	34.2
Kherson	11	34	8	45	27.6	15.5	32.1
Nodaway 70	7	32	4	47	33.1	15.1	31.4
Ogle	9	33	2	90	32.3	12.8	39.7
Pierce	15	33	13	49	32.7	15.4	37.8
Proat	13	35	8	49	31.7	15.3	38.0
Russell	11	36	4	43	31.7	13.9	32.2
Sandy	11	35	5	35	32.3	14.4	32.1
Starter	7	31	Tr.	84	34.1	14.5	34.1
Steele	11	35	6	68	32.6	13.1	38.0
Webster	6	30	1	66	31.1	13.3	35.2
Exp. 0-16	7	31	Tr.	87	35.7	13.6	38.6
Exp. 0-17	10	32	4	30	31.5	17.0	27.0
Exp. 0-18	9	32	2	82	33.1	13.6	40.1
Average	9.2	32.5	3.9	64.1	32.6	14.4	35.1
Def. req. sig.	1.1	1.7	3.6	11.6	----	0.8	4.0

Grain protein on 12% moisture basis.

Test on Northeast Research and Extension Center, Concord.

Table 6. Northeast District oat variety test. Cedar County. 1987.

Variety	Height inches	Grain bu/A	Weight lb/bu	Protein %	Straw cwt/A
Bates	25	64	35.4	14.4	22.2
Burnett	26	60	34.2	13.9	18.1
Don	22	60	36.4	13.3	18.1
Hazel	23	64	36.5	13.9	19.7
Hyttest	29	53	40.3	15.3	20.7
Kelly	26	59	38.3	15.5	22.1
Kherson	29	54	32.5	15.2	20.6
Nodaway 70	25	54	37.9	14.6	19.2
Ogle	26	78	34.3	13.1	22.6
Pierce	29	58	36.9	16.1	24.0
Proat	28	63	37.0	16.1	22.7
Russell	28	49	36.4	15.1	19.9
Sandy	30	51	37.3	14.4	20.3
Starter	24	50	37.2	15.3	17.5
Steele	29	62	35.7	14.2	23.9
Webster	24	51	33.9	14.2	20.8
Exp. 0-16	23	58	38.9	14.8	20.8
Exp. 0-17	28	50	39.8	15.6	20.4
Exp. 0-18	26	62	35.8	14.2	19.6
Average	26.3	57.9	36.6	14.7	20.7
Dif. req. sig.	2.3	10.5	----	0.8	3.4

Grain protein on 12% moisture basis.

Table 7. Northeast District oat variety tests. 1980-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A										Weight lb/bu	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1985-87 average	1982-87 average	1987	1982-87 average
Bates	115	52	108	80	80	76	96	77	83	86	34.0	34.9
Burnett	112	49	92	55	74	77	91	64	77	76	35.5	32.6
Don	--	--	115	85	85	85	93	75	84	90	34.4	35.5
Hazel	--	--	--	--	--	87	94	77	86	--	34.5	35.0
Hyttest	--	--	--	--	--	--	79	34	--	--	39.0	----
Kelly	--	--	--	--	60	76	70	57	68	--	36.0	36.6
Kelsey	108	35	89	53	91	89	--	--	--	--	----	----
Kherson	95	37	68	42	74	64	69	50	61	61	30.1	28.8
Lancer	110	44	86	59	68	81	--	--	--	--	----	----
Nodaway 70	--	--	--	--	--	--	78	51	--	--	35.5	----
Ogle	122	54	114	81	88	92	96	84	91	93	33.3	33.4
Pierce	--	--	--	--	--	74	96	54	75	--	34.8	35.6
Proat	--	--	--	--	--	82	99	56	79	--	34.4	----
Russell	--	--	95	56	77	70	95	46	70	73	34.1	33.4
Sandy	--	--	--	--	--	--	89	43	--	--	34.8	----
Starter	--	--	--	--	64	79	93	67	80	--	35.7	36.9
Steele	--	--	--	--	--	81	89	65	78	--	34.2	33.8
Webster	--	--	--	--	53	80	86	59	75	--	32.5	33.0
Exp. 0-16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	73	--	--	37.3	----
Exp. 0-17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	40	--	--	35.7	----
Exp. 0-18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72	--	--	34.5	----
Dif. req. sig.	NS	10.7	11.8	NS	24.1	16.4	14.5	NS	11.2	8.7	2.1	2.0

Location of tests (counties): 1980 Dixon and Cedar; 1981 Cedar; 1982 Dixon; 1983-1984 Dixon and Cedar; 1985 Thurston and Dixon; 1986 Dixon 1987 Dixon and Cedar.

Table 8. West District nonirrigated oat variety test. Cheyenne County. 1987.

Variety	Flower June	Height inches	Yield bu/A	Weight lb/bu
Bates	12	34	83	36.5
Don	11	32	83	36.4
Hazel	13	32	96	35.7
Hyttest	15	42	76	40.0
Kelly	12	37	66	38.0
Kherson	18	42	75	32.2
Nodaway 70	11	40	63	38.4
Ogle	15	36	112	35.4
Pierce	18	38	105	37.8
Proat	18	40	91	38.5
Russell	18	43	94	36.6
Sandy	18	45	86	37.3
Starter	11	35	87	37.7
Steele	16	41	96	34.6
Webster	12	35	91	35.5
Exp. 0-16	15	34	87	38.7
Exp. 0-17	16	37	78	40.0
Exp. 0-18	13	38	99	35.4
Average all entries	14.6	37.8	87.1	36.9
Dif. req. sig.	1.1	2.5	8.8	1.2

Test on High Plains Agricultural Laboratory.

Table 9. West District nonirrigated oat variety tests. 1980-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A										Weight lb/bu	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1984-87 average	1982-87 average	1987	1984-87 average
Bates	40	109	98	78	59	62	86	83	77	78	36.5	35.5
Don	---	---	115	79	64	72	87	83	81	83	36.4	35.5
Hazel	---	---	---	---	---	70	86	96	84	---	35.7	35.0
Hyttest	---	---	---	---	---	---	79	76	---	---	40.0	---
Kelly	---	---	---	---	58	48	67	66	60	---	38.0	36.2
Kelsey	38	88	83	52	82	62	---	---	---	---	---	---
Kherson	27	72	73	59	72	50	60	75	62	65	32.2	29.9
Lancer	38	91	111	77	59	65	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nodaway 70	---	---	---	---	---	---	79	63	---	---	38.4	---
Ogle	42	110	131	81	87	77	97	112	95	98	35.4	33.3
Pierce	---	---	---	---	67	62	81	105	83	---	37.8	35.3
Proat	---	---	---	---	---	63	78	91	77	---	38.5	35.4
Russell	36	---	90	73	71	61	77	94	77	78	36.6	33.7
Sandy	---	---	---	---	---	---	85	86	---	---	37.3	---
Starter	---	---	---	---	62	62	82	87	77	---	37.7	36.2
Steele	---	---	---	---	76	60	79	96	78	---	34.6	33.4
Webster	---	---	---	---	55	73	86	91	83	---	35.5	34.2
Exp. 0-16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	87	---	---	38.7	---
Exp. 0-17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	78	---	---	40.0	---
Exp. 0-18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	99	---	---	35.4	---
Dif. req. sig. NS		21.3	16.4	6.2	7.8	9.3	18.2	8.8	9.2	10.3	2.5	1.5

Location of tests (counties): 1980-1987 Cheyenne.

Table 10. West irrigated oat variety test. Box Butte County. 1987.

Variety	Flower June	Height inches	Yield bu/A	Weight lb/bu
Bates	22	36	108	35.3
Don	16	33	117	35.7
Hazel	22	33	102	36.6
Hytest	18	40	95	40.5
Kelly	22	37	73	35.7
Kherson	18	39	88	31.8
Nodaway 70	18	37	83	34.8
Ogle	16	35	125	33.7
Pierce	22	39	108	37.3
Proat	16	37	100	36.8
Russell	22	39	109	36.3
Sandy	17	40	92	37.8
Starter	17	35	93	36.8
Steele	16	40	109	35.0
Webster	22	35	97	32.5
Exp. 0-16	16	35	87	36.2
Exp. 0-17	22	35	76	39.3
Exp. 0-18	17	36	112	35.0
Average all entries	18.8	36.7	98.6	36.0
Dif. req. sig.	0.6	2.1	24.5	2.4

Test on Northwest Agricultural Laboratory

Table 11. West District irrigated oat variety tests. 1980-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A								Weight lb/bu			
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1985-87 average	1982-87 average	1987	1985-87 average
Bates	81	102	98	84	102	117	92	108	106	100	35.3	36.5
Don	--	--	100	81	105	112	88	117	106	101	35.7	36.6
Hazel	--	--	--	--	--	120	92	102	105	--	36.6	37.1
Hytest	--	--	--	--	--	--	70	95	--	--	40.5	----
Kelly	--	--	--	--	92	87	66	73	75	--	35.7	37.4
Kelsey	96	127	101	87	119	131	--	--	--	--	----	----
Kherson	74	112	95	74	100	100	63	88	84	87	31.8	32.6
Lancer	70	116	79	77	96	115	--	--	--	--	----	----
Nodaway 70	--	--	--	--	--	--	57	83	--	--	34.8	----
Ogle	93	129	106	95	123	131	113	125	123	116	33.7	34.7
Pierce	--	--	--	--	123	112	89	108	103	--	37.3	37.9
Proat	--	--	--	--	--	107	87	100	98	--	36.8	37.1
Russell	89	118	89	85	114	113	99	109	107	102	36.3	37.0
Sandy	--	--	--	--	--	--	85	92	--	--	37.8	----
Starter	--	--	--	--	88	118	84	93	98	--	36.8	37.3
Steele	--	--	--	--	125	112	93	109	105	--	35.0	35.9
Webster	--	--	--	--	95	112	94	97	101	--	32.5	34.4
Exp. 0-16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87	--	--	36.2	----
Exp. 0-17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	76	--	--	39.3	----
Exp. 0-18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	112	--	--	35.0	----
Dif. req. sig	16.7	20.2	N.S.	12.1	20.6	NS	14.3	24.5	8.9	8.6	2.4	0.9

Location of tests (counties): 1980 Scotts Bluff and Box Butte; 1981 Box Butte; 1982-1985 Scotts Bluff and Box Butte; 1986 Box Butte; 1987 Box Butte.

Table 12. Southeast District barley variety test. Saunders County. 1987.

Variety	Flower June	Height inches	Yield bu/A	Weight lb/bu
Bowers	9	25	37	43.2
Custer	4	25	34	44.6
Hazen	6	26	37	44.3
Robust	7	26	37	46.1
Average	6.5	25.5	36.3	44.6
Dif. req. sig.	0.4	1.0	NS	----

Test on Agricultural Research and Development Center, Mead.

Table 13. Northeast District barley variety test. Dixon County. 1987.

Variety	Flower June	Height inches	Lodging %	Yield bu/A	Weight lb/bu
Bowers	9	32	14	57	42.0
Custer	5	32	23	57	42.3
Hazen	9	34	6	58	42.5
Robust	9	33	20	50	44.2
Average	8.0	32.8	15.8	55.5	42.8
Dif. req. sig.	0.6	1.4	NS	NS	--

Test on Agricultural Research and Extension Center, Concord.

Table 14. Southeast District barley variety tests. 1978-1987. No 1981 data.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A										Weight lb/bu	
	1978	1979	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1983-87 average	1987	1983-87 average
Azure	--	15	39	40	36	45	85	--	--	--	----	----
Beacon	32	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----
Bowers	42	14	57	37	34	46	71	74	37	52	43.2	45.4
Custer	38	12	53	32	26	43	68	58	34	46	44.6	44.3
Hazen	--	--	--	--	41	47	90	93	37	62	44.3	44.3
Morex	38	11	45	36	28	--	--	--	--	--	----	----
Primus II	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----
Robust	--	--	--	--	42	43	81	86	37	58	46.1	46.6
Steptoe	33	16	50	31	14	19	55	--	--	--	----	----
Dif. req. sig.	8.8	2.9	NS	8.2	6.5	5.0	5.2	6.6	NS	8.7	----	NS

Tests on Agricultural Research and Development Center, Mead.

Table 15. Northeast District barley variety tests. 1978-1987. No 1981 data.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A										Weight lb/bu	
	1978	1979	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1984-87 average	1987	1984-87 average
Azure	--	77	79	83	36	72	62	--	--	--	----	----
Beacon	42	62	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----
Bowers	52	81	85	91	40	82	62	59	57	65	42.0	47.6
Custer	56	78	75	76	40	62	63	56	57	60	42.3	46.2
Hazen	--	--	--	--	39	78	62	59	58	64	42.5	47.6
Lud	40	73	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----
Morex	48	72	78	73	33	--	--	--	--	--	----	----
Nordic	44	75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----
Primus II	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	----
Robust	--	--	--	--	--	74	59	52	50	59	44.2	48.9
Steptoe	48	83	68	81	24	57	69	--	--	--	----	----
Dif. req. sig.	4.7	7.3	NS	8.1	5.4	6.5	5.2	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS

Tests on Northeast Research and Extension Center. Dixon County.

Table 16. West District nonirrigated barley variety tests. Cheyenne County. 1981-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A								Weight lb/bu		1987	
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1985-87 average	1987	1985-87 average	Height inches	Flower June
Azure	45	93	57	64	42	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Bowers	38	94	49	65	40	50	59	50	46.8	44.5	33	14
Bumper	--	--	37	59	--	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Custer	66	88	50	72	39	60	55	51	47.0	44.7	34	11
Hazen	--	--	58	63	47	46	52	48	47.9	45.9	34	14
Klages	--	--	--	52	--	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Lindy	--	--	--	53	--	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Piston	--	--	--	57	--	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Premier	--	--	--	60	--	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Robust	--	--	--	--	41	40	47	43	48.6	46.8	35	14
Steptoe	56	100	45	65	54	58	65	59	45.2	42.9	31	13
Teton	--	--	42	--	49	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Dif. req. sig.	11.4	6.7	6.3	7.5	5.9	5.8	6.6	9.5	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.7

Tests on High Plains Agricultural Laboratory, Sidney.

Table 17. West District irrigated barley variety tests. 1981-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A								Weight lb/bu		1987	
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1985-87 average	1987	1985-87 average	Flower June	Height inches
Azure	99	73	76	79	102	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Bowers	102	72	72	80	103	62	70	78	47.2	48.2	15	35
Bumper	--	--	53	80	--	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Custer	83	72	61	73	81	69	70	73	47.8	46.4	14	35
Hazen	--	--	72	81	106	64	65	78	48.2	48.6	13	35
Klages	--	--	--	75	106	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Morex	95	64	62	--	--	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Premier	--	--	--	--	101	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Robust	--	--	--	--	94	61	56	70	48.4	49.1	14	35
Steptoe	124	81	57	83	111	68	80	86	45.7	45.8	16	34
Teton	--	--	60	--	128	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Dif. req. sig.	16.0	13.8	NS	NS	19.1	NS	NS	NS	1.6	2.0	2.0	NS

Location of tests (counties): 1980 Scotts Bluff and Box Butte; 1981 Box Butte; 1982-1985 Scotts Bluff and Box Butte; 1986 Box Butte; 1987 Box Butte.

Table 18. Southeast District spring wheat variety tests. Saunders County. 1981-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A								Weight lb/bu		1987	
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1984-87 average	1987	1984-87 average	Flower June	Height inches
Butte	13	17	21	18	24	32	--	--	----	----	--	--
Butte 86	--	--	--	--	--	39	23	--	55.5	----	7	27
Guard	--	--	21	28	37	41	23	32	55.7	56.1	7	25
James	13	10	21	25	24	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Len	14	14	13	18	22	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Marshall	6	12	21	23	20	28	23	24	53.8	52.3	10	24
Olso	--	11	14	24	38	36	17	29	52.2	52.6	7	23
Stoa	--	--	--	32	33	--	23	--	53.7	----	9	29
Tammy	--	--	--	--	--	24	16	--	52.5	----	8	26
Wheaton	--	--	--	25	29	32	18	26	47.1	50.4	8	23
Karl Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	25	16	--	39.0	----	7	24
Kramer Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	34	17	--	39.8	----	8	25
Marval Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	24	21	--	38.2	----	9	32
Dif. req. sig.	5.6	2.6	4.5	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.0	NS	----	2.4	0.9	1.6

Triticale yields on 60 lb/bu basis. For yield at 48 lb/bu, multiply x 1.25.
 Tests on Agricultural Research and Development Center, Mead.

Table 19. Northeast District nonirrigated spring wheat variety tests. Dixon County. 1982-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A							Weight lb/bu		1987		
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1984-87 average	1987	1984-87 average	Flower June	Height inches	Lodging %
Butte	36	15	42	43	24	--	--	----	----	--	--	--
Butte 86	--	--	--	--	--	38	--	56.3	----	5	31	2
Guard	--	--	47	45	32	33	39	55.3	57.9	6	29	Tr.
James	35	18	44	35	--	--	--	----	----	--	--	--
Len	30	17	37	36	--	--	--	----	----	--	--	--
Marshall	29	25	42	40	28	37	37	57.1	58.0	9	29	2
Oslo	28	17	40	43	26	31	35	51.9	54.2	4	28	1
Stoa	--	--	47	44	35	42	42	57.6	59.2	9	34	6
Tammy	--	--	--	--	28	23	--	52.2	----	8	29	5
Wheaton	--	--	48	43	32	30	38	50.0	55.3	7	28	2
Karl Triticale	--	--	--	--	28	25	--	40.7	----	5	30	2
Kramer Triticale	--	--	--	--	34	35	--	43.1	----	5	32	3
Marval Triticale	--	--	--	--	30	34	--	43.7	----	6	38	9
Dif. req. sig.	4.8	1.9	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.5	----	2.2	0.8	1.2	3.0

Triticale yields on 60 lb/bu basis. For yield at 48 lb/bu, multiply x 1.25.
Tests on Northeast Research and Extension Center, Concord.

Table 20. West District nonirrigated spring wheat variety tests. Cheyenne County. 1981-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A								Weight lb/bu		1987	
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1984-87 average	1987	1984-87 average	Flower June	Height inches
Butte	22	45	28	34	28	28	--	--	----	----	--	--
Butte 86	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	57.2	----	14	34
Guard	--	--	21	35	29	33	9	27	55.2	56.2	14	30
James	28	53	28	38	33	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Len	16	48	28	36	32	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Marshall	11	44	31	38	29	29	8	26	52.3	54.6	18	25
Olso	--	46	27	30	30	34	14	27	53.6	54.5	12	27
Stoa	--	--	--	41	32	27	10	28	53.8	55.0	17	38
Tammy	--	--	--	--	--	34	10	--	53.8	----	15	32
Wheaton	--	--	--	36	36	34	11	29	54.6	54.5	15	27
Karl Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	34	34	--	49.2	----	11	31
Kramer Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	34	25	--	46.7	----	11	34
Marval Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	27	22	--	47.1	----	12	42
Dif. req. sig.	9.0	4.6	3.5	5.1	NS	5.0	8.8	NS	1.5	NS	1.2	2.0

Triticale yields on 60 lb/bu basis. For yield at 48 lb/bu, multiply x 1.25.
 Tests on High Plains Agricultural Laboratory, Sidney.

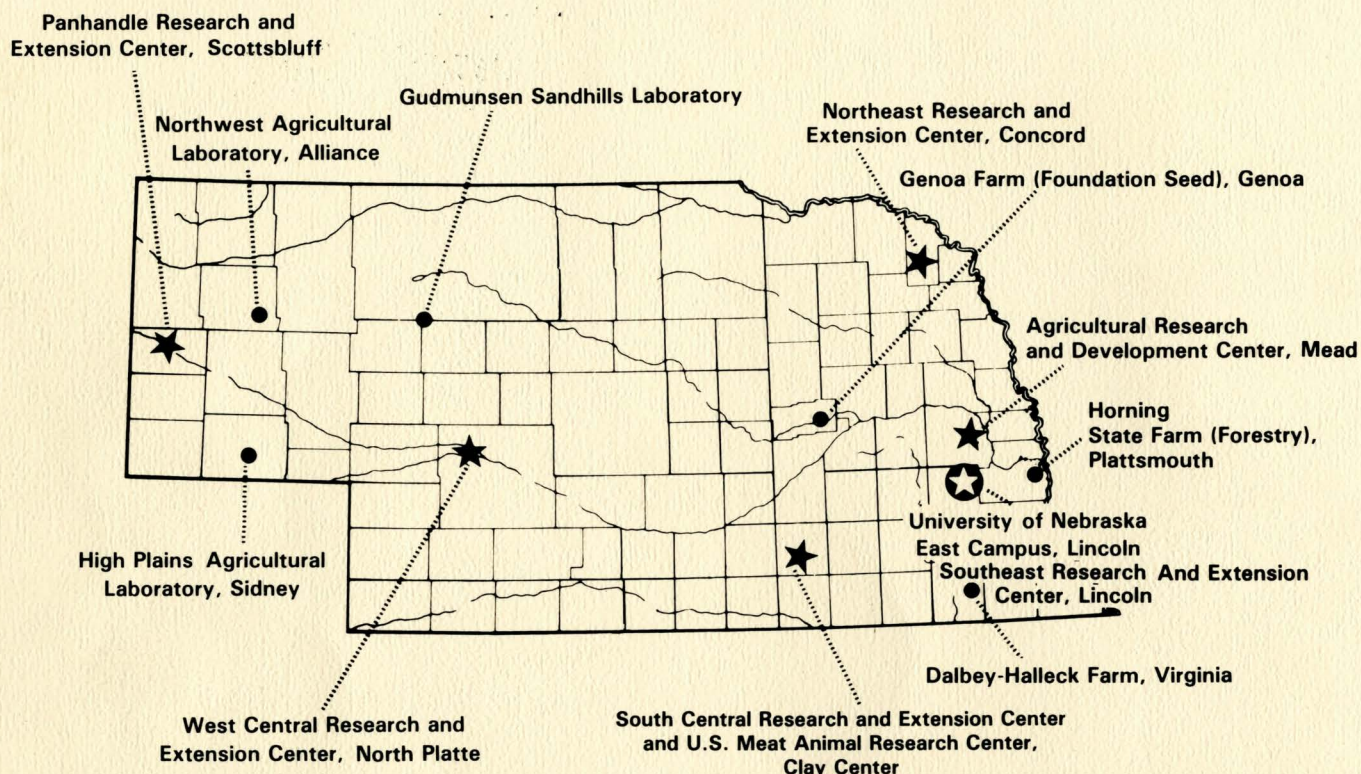
Table 21. West District irrigated spring wheat variety tests. 1981-1987.

Variety	Grain yield bu/A								Weight lb/bu		1987	
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1984-87 average	1987	1984-87 average	Flower June	Height inches
Butte	60	38	38	60	60	39	--	--	----	----	--	--
Butte 86	--	--	--	--	--	--	51	--	58.1	----	17	34
Guard	--	--	--	51	71	40	49	53	58.7	59.1	16	31
James	63	44	38	57	76	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Len	64	43	37	51	73	--	--	--	----	----	--	--
Marshall	61	43	40	62	80	42	36	55	55.0	58.3	16	34
Olso	--	46	35	63	75	42	52	58	55.2	56.8	16	36
Stoa	--	--	--	57	77	43	44	55	56.3	58.3	17	33
Tammy	--	--	--	--	--	44	41	--	55.9	----	17	37
Wheaton	--	--	--	55	81	40	45	55	54.5	56.5	16	38
Karl Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	--	63	--	51.9	----	17	29
Kramer Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	44	61	--	48.4	----	17	33
Marval Triticale	--	--	--	--	--	41	48	--	----	----	17	37
Dif. req. sig.	NS	NS	NS	NS	9.8	NS	9.8	NS	1.8	1.3	0.4	NS

Triticale yields on 60 lb/bu basis. For yield at 48 lb/bu, multiply x 1.25.

Location of tests (counties): 1981 Box Butte; 1982-1985 Scotts Bluff and Box Butte; 1986 Box Butte;
1987 Box Butte.

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH AND EXTENSION FOR ALL OF NEBRASKA



The Agricultural Research Division of the Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources is responsible for studies to broaden our basis of knowledge for agricultural production. Research centers and field laboratories provide applied information for development of Nebraska's largest industry — agriculture.

The Cooperative Extension Service transmits data and provides interpretation to users through Extension Agents and Specialists. Extension Agents may be contacted through 85 local Extension offices for additional information and more specific recommendations.

Nebraska is a large state and has great variation due to topography and the continental type of climate. The elevation ranges from 1,000 feet to near a mile high in the northwest portion of the state, rainfall varies from less than 15 to more than 35 inches per year, and the soil types vary from sands to heavy clays. The research and extension programs thus are broad in subject matter and geography, resulting in the need for various centers, satellite locations, and local offices.