

1992

EC92-1246-D List and Description of Named Cultivars in the Genus Penstemon

Dale T. Lindgren

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, dlindgren1@unl.edu

Betty Davenport

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List and Description of Named Cultivars in the *Genus Penstemon*

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PENSTEMON



1992

LIST AND DESCRIPTION OF NAMED CULTIVARS IN THE GENUS *Penstemon* (1992)

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The information in this publication includes the *Penstemon* cultivar/variety/hybrid name, its description and parentage, if known, and the source of the information. We have not changed the information as listed in the sources but have added comments when appropriate. Some information may be inaccurate as it appears in the literature cited. Please bring any corrections or needed revisions to our attention so that they can be included in the next edition of this publication. We also encourage anyone who creates a *Penstemon* cultivar to register it with the APS "Register of Cultivars".

Sources of information used in this publication are found in the appendix at the end of this publication.

LIST AND DESCRIPTION OF NAMED CULTIVARS IN THE GENUS *PENSTEMON* (1992)

Dale T. Lindgren
University of Nebraska

Betty Davenport
American Penstemon Society

INTRODUCTION

Penstemon, a genus of plants belonging to the *Scrophulariaceae* (Figwort) family has received relatively minor attention as a landscape plant. However, interest in this genus is increasing along with other native plants and wildflowers.

The "Registrar of Cultivars" for the American Penstemon Society (APS) has 29 *Penstemon* cultivars registered but many more cultivar names have been mentioned in the literature. The December, 1956 issue of the Bulletin of the APS included a list of 55 *Penstemon* named selections compiled by Mrs. A.E. Boyrie. In the December, 1971 issue of the APS, Ralph Bennett published an updated list of 178 *Penstemon* names that had appeared in APS bulletins through 1971. Because of the number of new cultivars released since 1971, an updated list of names was needed. Additional cultivars mentioned in the APS bulletins since 1971, as well as names listed in all other sources, were included. The list of names grew to over 400 and this publication is the result.

The information in this publication includes the *Penstemon* cultivar/variety/hybrid name, its description and parentage, if known, and the source of the information. We have not changed the information as listed in the sources but have added comments when appropriate. Some information may be inaccurate as it appears in the literature cited. Please bring any omissions or needed corrections to our attention so that they can be updated in the next edition of this publication. We also encourage anyone who releases a *Penstemon* cultivar to register it with the APS "Registrar of Cultivars".

Sources of information used in this publication are found in the appendix at the end of this publication.

**LIST AND DESCRIPTION OF NAMED CULTIVARS
IN THE GENUS *PENSTEMON*
(1992)**

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
ADS-114-7	A selection out of the Scharf hybrids.	Davidson APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 14
Agog	A <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i> plant, about 6-8" high and 12" across. Flowers are lavender and unique for its wide-open throat.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962 p. 45
Alba	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> .	APS Bull. VI, 1948, p. 7
Albiflorus	A form of <i>P. clutei</i> .	Hortus III
Albus	A form of <i>P. cardwellii</i> .	APS Bull. 49-1
Albus	A form of <i>P. davidsonii</i> .	Hortus III
Albus	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> ssp. <i>scouleri</i> .	The Plant Finder Derbyshire, England Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten Index Hortensis
Albus	A form of <i>P. grandiflorus</i> .	Hortus III
Albus	<i>P. hirsutus</i> var. <i>pygmaeus</i> . Mentioned as a superior clone by Vaclav Plestil of Czechoslovakia. His seed came from Wanda Lahmann, OR.	Vaclav Plestil
Albus	A form of <i>P. menzieli</i> (synonym for <i>davidsonii</i> var. <i>davidsonii</i>). Compact growth with ovate, dark yellow-green leaves and wax white flowers.	Saxton & Wilson
Albus	A form of <i>P. rupicola</i> .	APS Bull. XLVI-2, 1985, p. 39 The Plant Finder
Albus	A form of <i>P. serrulatus</i> .	Hortus III Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten
Alexander Mitchell	A large-flower scarlet hybrid of unknown parentage.	Listed in Herbaceous Borders, by Richard Sudell, London 1938.

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Alice Handley	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> with soft mauve and white flowers.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Alice Hindley	Described by Betty Davenport as a " <i>Gloxinoides</i> " type. Its flowers are light blue violet with a white throat.	The Plant Finder
All Aglow	Sold by Interstate Nurseries. No description available.	APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 202
Alpenglow	A form of <i>P. newberryi</i> with pink flowers. An erect plant with ovate, lightly glaucous leaves. Notable in that it is second, heavy blooming in mid-summer.	Michaud
Alpenglow form	A larger growing <i>P. rupicola</i> , 8-12" high and 15-18" across with leaves of usual shape and color and soft pink flowers. Continuously in bloom from May to November.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 45
Amethyst	A color variation of <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i> .	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Andenken an F. Hahn (Garnet)	A hybrid-cultivar. No description available.	Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten Index Hortensis
Annual Giant	A " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " type with an extraordinary range of hue, tone and markings. Blooms freely from early sown seed.	Listed by Pearce, 1956
Anza hybrid	Probably from Myrtle Hebert's California garden in Anza, CA.	APS Bull. XL-2, 1981, p. 56
Apple Blossom	No description given.	The Plant Finder; APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, Dacus, Ireland
Arlington Hybrid	A hybrid of <i>P. hirsutus</i> crossed with either <i>P. canescens</i> or <i>P. brevisepalus</i> . Larger than either parent, very floriferous, with reddish violet flowers.	Bennett, APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Arroyo (APS 6902)	'Prairie Fire' x <i>P. cardinalis</i> . A "Flathead Lake Hybrid" with red flowers and high resistance to disease. Will take sun and dry weather.	APS Registrar
Avalon hybrid	<i>P. murrayanus</i> x <i>P. grandiflorus</i> hybrid, much like Fate Hybrid.	Sold by Pearce. APS Bull. XV, 1956 p. 7
Azurus	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i> but larger in all its parts. Silvery lilac blue flowers, sharply toothed, linear leaves, grayish green, 10-12" high, 15-18" across. Never layers.	Listed by Lamb's Nursery APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 45
Bandera	A form of <i>P. strictus</i> released by Las Lunas (New Mexico) Plant Material Center, New Mexico.	HortScience 17:683
Barbara Barker	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Barbara Hope	A large red and white flowered bedding type plant.	New Illustrated Encyclopedia
Barrettiae 'Rare'	Parentage unknown. Described as a deep pink variant of the usual lavender.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Bashful	A selection with salmon, shark-head flowers about 12 inches tall. Appears to be a <i>P. barbatus</i> hybrid.	APS Bull. XXXVII, 1978, p. 55
Beaumont House	No description available.	Ellen Wilde
Big Red	No description available (probably a mistake for 'Husker Red').	APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, (Micki Crozier, Sedgewick, KN)
Birch Park	No description available.	APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, (Dacus, Ireland)
Bisham Seedling	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Bishop, The	Listed as a large light purple flowered hybrid.	Sudell, London, 1958

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Bitterroot Hybrid	<i>P. lyallii</i> x <i>P. ellipticus</i> origin. Seldom comes into flower until late fall and has only curiosity value. As erect as <i>P. lyallii</i> but with leaves as <i>P. ellipticus</i> . Semi-herbaceous.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 47
'Black' bird	No description available.	Ellen Wilde
Blewitt Pass	First mentioned as a low blue plant, probably a <i>Dasanthera</i> .	APS Bull. IX, 1951, p. 165
Blue Bedder	A horticultural form of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> .	APS Bull. VI, 1948, p. 17
Blue Eye	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Blue Gem	A form of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> .	APS Bull. XLVI-2, 1982, p. 43 The Plant Finder Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten Namen der Stauden
Blue King	No description available.	Index Hortensis
Blue Mink	A selection from a hybrid swarm of <i>P. rupicola</i> x <i>P. fruticosus</i> at Keechelus Lake. Nearly <i>P. rupicola</i> -type flowers that are rosy purple. Leaves are gray in summer. Leaves and stems are edged with a fine red line.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Blue Skies	A form of <i>P. cardwellii</i> selected and distributed by Siskiyou Nurseries. Light bluish flowers and medium green leaves.	Siskiyou Nurseries, 1986 catalog
Blue Spring(s)	Listed as both <i>P. barbatus</i> and <i>P. heterophyllus</i> .	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 70 APS Bull. XXXIII-2, 1979, p. 72 APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 11 The Plant Finder Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Blue of Zurich	A form of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> , described as having brilliant gentian blue flowers in whorls on thin stalks covered with fine leaves.	Park Seed Co.
Bluet	A form of <i>P. serrulatus</i> with glossy leaves. Tolerates shade.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 79
Blush	Has an apple green mat of leaves like those of <i>P. rupicola</i> , becoming deeper green in summer—large deep rose flowers. A trailing mat form which does not root, leaves light green and only slightly glaucous.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Bob Myers	A 5-inch unidentified species form with blue flowers.	APS Bull. VIII, 1950, p. 14
Boulder	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i> .	The Plant Finder
Bouquet Mixture	Unknown species. Offered by Suttan's catalog. Described as numerous flowers completely encircling the stem. Colors include shades of blue pink, red and violet, height 1 1/2 feet.	Suttan Seeds
Breiten Bush	A hybrid from a Dasanthera colony at Breitenbush Lake, OR. Leaf like <i>P. davidsonii</i> with a few of <i>P. cardwellii</i> 's teeth, small and in scale with the plant, which is about 3-4" high and 8-20" across.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 44
Breitenbush Blue	A <i>P. cardwellii</i> x <i>P. davidsonii</i> hybrid from Oregon Cascades.	APS Bull. XXXII, 1973, p. 108
Breitenbrush	No description available. Probably a misspelling of Breitenbush Blue.	The Plant Finder
Bristol Purple	A name applied to a form of <i>P. barbatus</i> .	Ralph Bennett's List from APS Bull. XXX, Dec. 1971, pp. 92-102

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Broken Top	A form of <i> davidsonii </i> var. <i> menziesii </i> 4" x 18", in the Cascade Mountains of eastern Oregon. A very low spreading plant that colonizes by self-laying. Toothed leaves with no die-back and rich purple flowers.	APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, (Oliver, Scottsdale, PA) Siskiyou's 1991 Catalog
Broken Top Mountain	A form of <i> P. davidsonii </i> var. <i> menziesii </i> .	APS Bull. XLVI-2, 1985, p. 42
Bruce Alexander	A form of <i> P. caespitosus </i> , named for a past chairman of the Denver Botanic Gardens' Board of Directors.	APS Registrar 1991
Bruce Meyers Mexicans	Parents are Mexican species, both about 24" in height. Differs from the " <i> Gloxinoides </i> " hybrids.	APS Bull. XXXII, 1973, p. 92 Betty Davenport
Bryantae	A chance cross between <i> P. spectabilis </i> and <i> P. palmeri </i> . Lovely deep pink flowers produced abundantly on stems 2-3' tall.	APS Bull. VII, 1947, p. 47
Burford Seedling	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Burgundy	A Bennett seedling with flathead shape flower, medium size, non-secund inflorescence, 12-18" high.	APS Bull. XXVII, 1968, p. 123
Burpee's Giants	Described in 1986 catalog as having long spikes with trumpet-shaped pink, rose, scarlet, crimson and purple blooms in June-July. About 2' in height.	Burpee's
Caeruleus	A form of <i> P. hirsutus </i> .	Hortus III
California Blue Bedder	A horticultural form of <i> P. heterophyllus </i> .	APS Bull. VI, 1948, p. 7
Captain Penwall	A bedding type plant with large bright red flowers.	New Illustrated Encyclopedia
Cardinal	Collected from a hybrid swarm of <i> P. rupicola </i> x <i> P. cardwellii </i> . This one is like a smaller, grayer <i> P. cardwellii </i> but with red flowers—a very nice plant, of good habit, to 12" high and as much across.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 46
Carnival	A clone of <i> P. cardwellii </i> with many variegated shoots.	Davidson

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Carol	A Bruce Meyer's selection of <i>P. rupicola</i> x <i>P. fruticosus</i> .	APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 54; Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56
Carolyn	A form of <i>P. cardwellii</i> , 8" x 18". Discovered by Jerry Colley. A large plant with big flowers of pastel blush pink.	Siskiyou's 1991 catalog
Case Giant	A large form of <i>P. digitalis</i> .	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 83
Casson hybrids	No description available.	APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 74
Castle Forbes	A "Gloxinioides" type. Has large handsome flowers of glowing scarlet and a clear white center. A profuse, long bloomer." Also listed as a <i>P. barbatus</i> hybrid.	Listed by Pearce, 1956 The Plant Finder APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 70
Castwellian hybrid	A low growing shrub with round, serrated leaves and non-secund inflorescence white flowers.	Distributed by Morning Glory Farms, 4224 Village Road, Stanwood, WA
Catherine de la Mare	Probably a form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> .	The Plant Finder Index Hortensis
Cedar	Selection of <i>P. palmeri</i> .	Rangelands 10: 163-164
Charles Rudd	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Charming	The plant was offered by Lamb as <i>P. fruticosus</i> . The leaf would indicate it to be a var. <i>scouleri</i> . Beautiful large flowers of pure baby ribbon pink. It is 15" or more high and 2' across and layers freely. Rangy and suffers from dieback.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 46
Chelone hybrid	Listed by Nevada Schmidt as being in Barbati and hardy in Wisconsin over several years.	APS Bull. XIV, 1955, p. 324, APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Cheri	Pink and red forms of <i>P. cardwellii</i> .	APS Bull. XXXII, 1973, p. 69
Cherry Bird	A "Gloxinoides" type.	APS Bull. IV, 1947, p. 115

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Cherry Glow	A " <i>Gloxinoides</i> " type.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Cherry Ripe	No description available.	Index Hortensis
Cherry Time	A " <i>Gloxinoides</i> " type.	APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, (Jack Goertzen, Riverside, CA.)
Chester Scarlet	A bedding type plant with large scarlet flowers.	New Illustrated Encyclopedia The Plant Finder APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, Dacus, Ireland
Claret	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Claude Barr	A form of <i>P. caespitosus</i> . Same as 'Denver Botanical' Garden.	APS Bull. XLVII-1, 1988, p. 19
Coaldale	No description available.	APS Bull. XLVII-2, 1988, p. 38
Coccineum	Either a small leaved <i>P. rupicola</i> or a hybrid with mostly <i>P. rupicola</i> characters. A tiny gray mat, about half the scale of usual <i>P. rupicola</i> —brilliant rose red flowers, glaucous leaves.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Coccineus	Apparently pure <i>P. rupicola</i> . A free branching mat plant of close packed twigs and smallish leaves with flowers of a deep crimson red. Listed as a <i>P. barbatus</i> species in The Plant Finder.	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 90 Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten The Plant Finder
Continental	Bruce Meyers' hybrid <i>P. hirsutus</i> x <i>P. smallii</i> x <i>P. richardsonii</i> .	APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 14 APS Bull. XLIV-2, 1985, p. 48
Coral Gem	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> .	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Corbett Mexican hybrids	No description available.	APS Bull. XXVII, 1968, p. 65
Countess Dalkeith	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> .	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Creeping Thelma	A form of <i>P. davidsonii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> .	APS Bull. XXXVII, 1978, p. 8
Crideri	A hybrid of <i>P. pseudospectabilis</i> x <i>P. eatonii</i> var. <i>exsertus</i> or <i>P. eatonii</i> var. <i>undosus</i> .	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Crofton seedling	Listed on Jack Goertzen's plant list. His source came from Lillian Champion, Yucapia, CA (Crofton is a college in Yucapia).	Jack Goertzen
Crystal (APS 7701)	Bruce Meyers' hybrid, <i>P. barretteae</i> x <i>P. cardwellii</i> ssp. <i>albus</i> , introduced by Dr. Robert Armstrong, Longwood Gardens. Described as a hardy, compact, bush that bears multitudes of translucent white flowers. It has yellow green foliage. Grows well in the Northeast tolerating both humidity and extreme cold.	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 94
Dainty Violet (APS 5919)	A strain of <i>P. hirsutus</i> .	APS Registrar
Daisy Violet	A form of <i>P. hirsutus</i> .	Bennett, 1959
Darnley Violet	A form of <i>P. hirsutus</i> .	The Plant Finder
Dart Hybrids	No description available.	APS Bull. XXII, 1963, p. 149
Daubie's Form	A <i>P. davidsonii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> long trailing form that will drape two or three feet down a cliff. Has deep green leaves and lilac flowers.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Dazzler	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Debut	A hardy hybrid (unknown parentage) with strong violet flowers on erect 24" stems. Blooms in late June or early July.	Scharf, APS Bull. XXVII, 1968, p. 17
Deep Purple	No description available.	Index Hortensis
Denver Botanical Garden	A form of <i>P. caespitosus</i> . Same as 'Claude Barr'.	APS Bull. XLVII-1, 1988, p. 19
Diamond Lake	A form of <i>P. rupicola</i> , with pink flowers.	Siskiyou's 1986 Catalog
Didyme	Seed from Kashmir, India. Similar to <i>P. hirsutus</i> .	APS Bull. XXXVIII-2, 1979, p. 72

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Digitella	A name applied by Mr. Bennett to a dwarf form of <i>P. digitalis</i> later found to be stunted by nematodes.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Dog Mountain (Dog Mt.)	A Bruce Meyers' introduction of a local dwarf form of <i>P. subseratus</i> with yellow and peach flowers.	APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56 APS Bull. XXXVII 1978, p. 65
Dossie's Blush	A large flowered hybrid (unknown parentage) with soft pink, white throated flowers.	Listed by Sudell of London
Drake's Purple Gem	No description available.	APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, (Hackenberry, Roadsville, PA)
Drinkstone	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Dubium	A cross between <i>P. centranthifolius</i> and <i>P. grinnellii</i> . It has the habit of <i>P. centranthifolius</i> , leaves are glaucous, small and finely serrate. The tubular corolla is about an inch long and magenta.	APS Bull. XIV, 1955-1, p. 253
Duncan Ranch	A form of <i>P. eriantherus</i> .	APS Bull. IX, 1951, p. 87
'Dusky Rose'	Mr. Bennett's name for forms of the wild species with dark purple flowers. Seems to come true from seed.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Dusty	<i>P. confertus</i> x 'Kittitas' x <i>P. peckii</i> , a Bruce Meyers' hybrid.	APS Bull. XXXII, 1973, p. 96, 113
Early Bird	Probably a <i>P. canescens</i> x <i>P. arkansanus</i> hybrid. "Appeared in my garden about 2 years ago (1952). In 1954 it had 4 nice airy flower stalks. Flowers were red velvet with a white underlip and the lower lip projected into a large platform, the mouth of the flower open, not closed.	Mrs. Bernhard, APS Bull. XIII, p. 108
Edithae	A cross between <i>P. rupicola</i> and <i>P. barrettiae</i> that appeared in the garden of Carl English.	APS Bull. V, 1948, p. 26 APS Bull. VII, 1949, p. 40 The Plant Finder

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Edithae Manito	Possibly a selected form of 'Edithae', or an introgression of <i>P. barrettiae</i> with some <i>P. rupicola</i> genes. Essentially like a smaller leaf barrettiae, but with flowers of a good rose red color. Most of the peduncles are two flowered giving a heavier look to the flowering plant.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 46
Elfe	Also known as 'Rose Elf'.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Elfin Pink	A <i>P. barbatus</i> hybrid with pink sharkhead flowers, 12-15 inches in height. Will rebloom.	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1978, p. 69
Emperor	A <i>P. barbatus</i> form(?)	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Erectus	A form of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> .	Hortus III
Eva	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Evelyn	Semi-evergreen, bushy perennial with a height and spread of about 18 inches. Racemes of small, tubular, pink flowers open from mid-summer onwards.	APS Bull. VIII, 1949, p. 8. Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten The Plant Finder Encyclopedia of Garden Plants
'Every White'	Discovered on Mt. St. Helens by Dr. David Every. Said to be smaller and more compact than 'John Bacher'. Flowers have more substance.	APS Bull. 49-1, p. 9
Excelsior Strain	Probably a " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " selection. Raised, introduced and sent to Wisley Trails, 1958, by Watkins & Simpson Ltd. Stems stout, inflorescence 18-20' long. Has mixed colors of white with pink, scarlet, magenta, purple and lavender flowers.	Ralph Bennett's List. APS Bull. XXX, Dec. 1971, pp. 92-102
Faith's Mexican	Has stems to 4' tall. Leaves serrate, not quite as fringed as <i>P. kunthii</i> (?). Bright red flowers, a bit larger, and uniform throughout.	APS Bull. XXIII, 1964, p. 77
Fate Hybrid	A controlled cross of <i>P. murrayanus</i> x <i>P. grandiflorus</i> .	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Fate-Seeba Hybrid	A controlled cross by Fred Fate, Columbia, MO in 1935 of <i>P. grandiflorus</i> x <i>P. murrayanus</i> . It is 3-6' tall, leaves glaucous, inflorescence an elongated raceme, flowers trumpet-shaped with spreading lobes, creamy white through lavender, magenta, scarlet and red. Subject to leaf spot.	APS Bull. VII, 1949, p. 42
Finest Mixed	Listed as <i>Gentianoides</i> . Trumpet-shaped flowers up to 2" long in pink, lavender, white and red.	Parks Seed Co., 1992
Firebird	A hybrid of <i>P. hartwegii</i> x <i>P. cobaea</i> . Dark red flowers with just a trace of white in the throat. Wayside said it came from Switzerland, where it is known as 'Schonholzeri'. Lamb said that 'Garnet' was the original of the strain.	APS Bull. 1 & 2, 1946, p. 26 The Plant Finder Anderson Valley
Firebrand	A " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " type.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Flame	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Flamingo	A controlled cross by Anna Johnson of 'Flathead Lake' x 'Six Hills Hybrid'. Plant compact, flowers a rich rosy color, as described in the National Horticultural Magazine, January, 1951. Myrtle Hebert wrote in 1962, "The original plant in the Johnson garden was miniature, only a few inches tall, with 13 stems of vivid sharkshead blooms. Seed did not come true. Her plants from seed died, and so did the original."	APS Bull. X, 1952, p. 27
Flathead Lake	A natural cross between <i>P. barbatus</i> and some species in the <i>Habroanthus</i> which appeared in the garden of Mr. Murphy on Flathead Lake, Montana. Deep green lanceolate leaves, flowers sharkshead shape, coral red to spectrum red. Stems 2-3' tall, inclined to lean or lie prostrate. Able to accept pollen from almost any other species and therefore the intermediate vehicle in many North Platte hybrids.	APS Bull. VI, 1948, p. 116

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Flathead Lake Cherry Red	Run of the mill sharkshead type, but very good red color.	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 63
Flathead Lake Coral	No description available.	APS Bull. XLI-2, p. 42
Flordale	Reddish-scarlet, wide tubes, red and white lined on the inside.	APS Bull. XLVII, 1988, p. 22
Floradale Giant	Sold by Burpee as seeds. Probably " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " type.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Flora Johnson (APS 6202)	A deep red form of the usually rosy red <i>P. newberryi</i> . Does not always come true from seed.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 62
Floyd McMullen (APS 8501)	Registered in 1985 by David Hale. A form of <i>P. cardwellii</i> . It was discovered by Hale and Mr. McMullen at 2600 on Onion Peak near Arch Cape, Oregon. Has low, tight growth, wine red flowers held above the foliage. Tolerant of salt spray and small enough for a trough.	APS Bull., July, 1990, #49-1, p. 8
Frosty	A Bruce Meyers' introduction of <i>P. euglaucus</i> . Slight tinge of blue at edge of lips.	APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56
Gabriel	A Bruce Meyers' selection of <i>P. rupicola</i> with deep rose flowers and a large trumpet.	APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56
Gadwood Hybrids	A form of <i>P. unilateralis</i> (synonym of <i>P. secundiflorus</i>).	APS Bull. VIII, 1950 p. 18, 57
Garnet	A hybrid of <i>P. hartwegii</i> x <i>P. cobsaea</i> made in Switzerland many years ago. Large bell-shaped flower purplish red with no white in the throat. Deep green leaves with tufts of smaller leaves in the axils. Not hardy in very cold climates.	APS Bull. 1 & 2, 1946, p. 26 Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten The Plant Finder
George Holmes	Probably the same as George Home. A bedding type plant with large scarlet flowers.	New Illustrated Encyclopedia

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
George Home	A <i>P. barbatus</i> form(?)	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7 The Plant Finder
Giant Floradale	Offered as seed by Burpee and described as follows: "Long spikes are closely set with gloxinia-like blooms in brilliant colors, some prettily edged, 2 to 3 feet tall."	APS Bull. V-1, 1948, p. 24
Gina	Derived from a hybrid swarm of blue-leaved penstemons. Slightly toothed, glaucous, silver leaves, covered with rose-pink flowers.	APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, (Hoenni, Fullerton, CA) APS Bull. 49-1, p. 7
Gladwood Hybrid	Listed as <i>P. unilateralis</i>	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Gladwyne	Selections of <i>P. hirsutus</i> taken from wild colonies by Mrs. Norman Henry. Flowers in rich colors, including a good deep violet and a rich purplish pink. Also, a dwarf in deep violet. Plants vary from long to short live. Seeds come fairly true. Seeds offered through the exchange from Mr. Bennett, who got plants from Marcel LePiniec.	APS Bull. VII, 1949, p. 39
Glamis White	Listed by Sudell of London as a large pure white flowered plant.	Sudell's
Gloxinoides	Described as a <i>P. hartwegii</i> x <i>P. cobbata</i> hybrid or variants of <i>P. hartwegii</i> .	APS Bull. IV, 1947, p. 122 APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 91
Goldie	<i>P. confertus</i> x ('Kittitus' x pink <i>P. euglaucus</i>) hybrid (Meyers).	APS Bull. XXX, 1971, p. 15
Grape Tart	A cross of <i>P. cardwellii</i> 'John Bacher' x <i>P. davidsonii</i> ssp. <i>menziesii</i> . A Mark McDonough hybrid offered by Siskiyou Nursery. New foliage is tinged with orange, more pronounced as the plant ages. The corolla is a two tone lavender, foliage is a shiny green.	APS Bull. 49-1, p. 9
Grave's Variety	An alpine form of <i>P. procerus</i> ssp. <i>tolmiei</i> , synonym <i>P. procerus</i> var. <i>trachyanthus</i> , free-blooming, lavender-blue, 8" tall.	APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 128

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Greencourt Purple	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Gurney Hybrids	Ralph Bennett said they were <i>P. cobaea</i> x <i>P. triflorus</i> hybrids.	APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 109
Hardy Perennial Blend	Rare species mixed.	Park Seed Co., 1992
Heavenly Blue	A form of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> .	The Plant Finder
Henry Hybrid	<i>P. cobaea</i> x <i>P. triflorus</i> hybrid by Mrs. Henry. Pale to deep rose-pink flowers.	APS Bull. VII, 1949, p. 41
Hewell's Pink	No description available (might be the same as Howell's Pink).	The Plant Finder
Hidcote Pink	No description available.	The Plant Finder
High Offer	Listed on Jack Goertzen's seed list. His source came from Lillian Champion, Yucapia, CA.	Jack Goertzen
Holly (APS 5910)	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> ssp. <i>serratus</i> , origin obscure. Was offered by Lamb as <i>P. newberryi</i> , an obvious error in the nursery. Leaves deeply serrate and strongly crisped, dark green with a slightly grayish crystalline surface, giving a most distinct effect. Not very floriferous.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 45
Hollys White	White flower color.	Anderson Valley Nursery
Honey	A Rachel Snyder hybrid, same as 'Little Honey'.	APS Bull. XXX, 1971, p. 63, 68
Hon. Alan Gibbs	A large flowered hybrid, cherry red with white throat.	Sudell's
Hope	A Ruby King x Firebird hybrid by Mackaness.	APS Bull. XIX, 1960, p. 15
Hopleys'	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i>	The Plant Finder
Hopley's Variegated	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Howell's Pink	No description (might be the same as Hewell's Pink).	Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten
Huntington Pink	Compact plant type.	Anderson Valley Nursery

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Husker Red (APS 8301)	This is a selection of <i>P. digitalis</i> . It was selected because of the good red foliage that contrasts with the white flowers. Released by Dale T. Lindgren, University of Nebraska, West Central Center, Route 4 Box 46A, North Platte, NE 69101.	APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 8 HortScience 19(3): 459
Husum Hills	Bruce Meyers' hybrids (<i>P. proceri</i> x <i>P. humiles</i>) x <i>P. variabilis</i> . Interesting intermediate characteristics.	Bruce Meyers. APS Bull. XXXVII-2, 1979, p. 50
Hyacinth-flowered	Offered by Burpee & Park Seed Co. Developed by Bolger Seed of El Monte, CA. Flowers not secund, short, second bloom, good diseases resistant, good vigor, good range of colors. Original plants came from Colorado.	APS Bull. XLI-2, 1982, p. 60
Hybrida Praecox Nana	Reported to look like 'Flathead Lake'.	APS Bull. XXX, Dec., 1971.
Indian Jewels	One of the 'Flathead Lake' hybrids by Mr. Viehmeyer, introduced by Interstate Nurseries. Also sold as seed by Park Seed Co.	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 70
JAP seedling	Listed on Jack Goertzen's plant list. His source came from Lillian Champion, Yucapia, CA.	Jack Goertzen
Jean	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> ssp. <i>scouleri</i> grown by Jean Witt. Neat habit, flowers of good size and very pleasing orchid color. A low mound 6-8" high, 12" across.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 45
John Bacher (APS 6103)	A robust white form of <i>P. cardwellii</i> , superior in form and habit to the type in that it has less die-back, the foliage more thickly growing, and the leaves shinier and lighter green. Highly floriferous, and comes true from seed. Leaves very handsome, deep yellow-green; flowers snow white, 12" or more high, up to 2' across.	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 18 Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 46
John Nash	No description available.	The Plant Finder

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
John Ruthven	A very large flowered hybrid, flesh pink with rose lip.	Sudell's
Johnsoniae	Formerly called 'Flathead Lake'. A natural cross between <i>P. barbatus</i> and some species in Section <i>Habroanthus</i> , which appeared in the garden of Mr. Murphy in Flathead Lake, MT. Deep green lanceolate leaves, flowers sharks-head shape, coral red to spectrum red. Stems 2-3' tall, inclined to lean or lie prostrate. Able to accept pollen from almost any other species and, therefore, the intermediate vehicle in many North Platte hybrids.	Ralph Bennett's List APS Bull. XXX Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102
Jupiter	No description available.	Index Hortensis
Keechelus Blue Mink	A selection from a hybrid swarm of <i>P. rupicola</i> x <i>P. fruticosus</i> at Keechelus Lake. Mostly, if not entirely of <i>rupicola</i> , flowers are rosey purple, leaves oval, nearly gray, in summer edged with a fine red line, as well as stems.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Keechelus Blush	A neat apple-green mat of leaves like those of <i>P. rupicola</i> , becoming deeper green in summer. Large flowers with deep rose colors. Does not root at nodes. Leaves are light green and only slightly glaucous.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Keechelus Parma	A <i>P. davidsonii</i> ssp. <i>menziesii</i> hybrid of long trailing habit, with gray glaucous toothed leaves, flowers deep violet, not freely produced, 2" high maximum.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Keechelus Ruby	A prostrate form of <i>P. newberryi</i> , 3-4" high and up to 12" across. It has moderately gray foliage with bright red-purple flowers.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Keechelus Veronica	A <i>P. rupicola</i> x <i>P. fruticosus</i> hybrid, from Keechelus Lake, WA. A close packed mat of twiggy branches and tiny deeply toothed yellow-green leaves which becomes olive in summer. Covered with rose-purple flowers.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 42

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Kewpie	A Bruce Meyers' introduction of a pink <i>P. euglaucus</i>	APS Bull. XLI-2, 1982, p. 32 APS Bull XXIX, 1970, p. 56
King George	A <i>P. cobbata</i> and <i>P. hartwegii</i> hybrid with white throated, crimson flowers.	APS Bull. XL-2, 1981, p.33 The Plant Finder Encyclopedia of Garden Plants
King George V	A <i>P. barbatus</i> form?	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Kittitas (APS 5912)	A dwarf form of <i>P. confertus</i> with a deep yellow bloom (Padavich, 1959).	APS Registrar
KR37A	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Lake Keechelus	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> collected near Lake Keechelus.	APS Bull. XXII, 1963, p. 178
Large Flowered Mixed	Grown by Jack Goertzen of Riverside, CA. He describes them as "I grew them from seed. Some are 4 feet tall. They grow easily from cuttings and where a stalk touches the ground, they'll root at every node. Colors are white, pink, red, rose, lavender, purple—no yellow. They have some bloom all year, many stems, flowers do not circle the stem. They tolerate the south side of my house. They might even do better elsewhere." Betty Davenport felt that they belong to the " <i>Gloxinoides</i> " series."	Sutton's
LaScala	Listed on Jack Goertzen's plant list. His source was from Lillian Champion, Yucapia, CA.	Jack Goertzen
Lavender Mound	A form of <i>P. caespitosus</i> .	APS Bull. X, 1955, p. 19
Lavender Queen (APS 5915)	A form of either <i>P. calycosus</i> or <i>P. calycosus</i> x <i>P. digitalis</i> with light violet flowers. Plant larger than pure <i>P. calycosus</i> .	APS Bull. X, 1952, p. 140
Lena Seeba (APS 6001)	A <i>P. grandiflorus</i> , white form x unknown <i>Peltanthera</i> species. Pure white flowers (Glenn Viehmeyer).	APS Registrar

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Lilactime	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Little Blue	A possible variant or hybrid of <i>P. serrulatus</i> with evergreen foliage.	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 92
Little Chunky (APS 5917)	A miniature <i>P. digitalis</i> with white lips and rose white corolla. Discovered to be stunted by nematodes, so not distributed.	Bennett, 1959 APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 11
Little Honey	A Rachel Snyder's hybrid, with lavender flowers. Same as 'Honey'.	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 56-A APS Bull. XXX, 1971, p. 63, 68
Logan Pass Hybrid	A collected plant of <i>P. lyallii</i> x <i>P. ellipticus</i> . Not a great garden plant, though it is constantly in flower from July to winter. Flowers are a good blue purple. Erect but will layer at every node if it touches the ground. Quite evergreen, the leaves being of a heavy texture.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 47
Lost Lake Hybrid	A smaller, lightly glaucous <i>P. cardwellii</i> with strong rose purple flowers. Becomes 8-10" high and 15-18" across.	Davidson, 1962 APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 45
Mackaness hybrids	Flowers are red and white with striped throats. Bloomed into September. Flowers required frequent hosing to retain their brilliance.	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 45
MacPenny's Pink	No description available.	Index Hortensis
Major	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> .	Hortus III
Malmo Giants	Probably a form of <i>P. hartwegii</i> .	APS Bull. XXIII, 1964, p. 77
Manito	A selected clone found growing with <i>P. fruticosus</i> and 'Edithae'. Essentially like a smaller leaved <i>P. barrettae</i> , but with flowers of a good rose color. Most peduncles carry two flowers, giving a heavier look to the flowering plant. A decumbent plant 10-12" high, 1-1/2" across.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI 1962, p. 46
Margery Fish	No description available.	Index Hortensis

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Marshall Hybrids	Developed by Dr. Henry Marshall of Morden, Manitoba, Canada.	APS Bull. XXXVII, 1978, p. 56 APS Bull. XXXVIII-2, 1979, p. 35
Martha Raye	A selection by Bruce Meyers from a <i>Dasanthera</i> cross of <i>P. rupicola</i> x <i>P. fruticosus</i> (probably x <i>P. davidsonii</i>) so called because of extra wide mouth, deep rose corolla.	APS Bull. XXX, 1971, p. 73 APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56
Mary's Peak	Came from AGRS seed labeled Mary's Peak. Little bushy clumps made up of needlelike leaves reminiscent of some of the <i>Ericopsis</i> .	APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 172
Master Tovel	Listed on Jack Goertzen's plant list.	Jack Goertzen
Mauve Beauty	A " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " type.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Mauve Hybrid	A form of <i>P. rupicola</i> .	APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 13 The Plant Finder
Mayhem	No description available.	APS Bull. XLI-2, 1982, p. 32
Maysnow	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> ssp. <i>serratus</i> with cool white flowers turning ice-blue as they die.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 44
Mersea Yellow	A clone of <i>P. pinifolious</i> . It occurred as a sport in the garden of Mr. J. Jowers of West Mersea, England in 1979. Distributed by Rampart Nursery.	Alpine Garden Society Bulletin #230, 1987, Vol 55, No. 4, p. 346 The Plant Finder
Mesa (APS 6901)	A multi-species hybrid combining <i>Habroanthus</i> and 'Flathead Lake'. Flowers are reddish purple with deep purple guide lines. Highly resistant to foliage diseases.	Viehmeyer, 1969
Mexicali	A 'Mexicana' x 'Sensation' hybrid. Generally has a larger corolla than 'Mexicana'.	Bruce Meyers, 1989
Mexican hybrids	A " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " type.	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 81

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Mexicana	<i>P. parryi</i> x <i>P. palmeri</i> x 'Mexican' (Peltanthera x Fasciculati). A Bruce Meyers' hybrid, usually longer lived than 'Mexicali'.	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 26 Bruce Meyers, 1989
Microphyllus	A form of <i>P. davidsonii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> . Prostate rooting stems, tiny round leaves and violet-blue flowers.	APS Bull. 49-1, p. 10 Siskiyou, 1986
Middleton Gem	A <i>P. barbatus</i> form(?)	APS Bull 43-1, 1984
Middleton Gen.	A <i>P. barbatus</i> form(?)	APS Bull. XXX, 1971, p. 97.
Midnight	Purple flowering selection.	Anderson Valley Nursery The Plant Finder
Midnight Blue	Probably a " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " type that has blue flowers with red violet guidelines. Also sold as 'Blue Midnight'.	Sold by Windmill Nursery, Sumner, WA
'Minimus'	A miniature form of <i>P. hirsutus</i> which appeared in the garden of Alex Summers on Long Island. Very small basal mat of tiny leaves; a few stems about 3" high, stiffly upright, light violet flowers.	APS Bull. XXI, 1965, p. 44
Minnehaha	A dwarf 'Rose Queen', with stems varying from 6 to 12" high. The leaves are dark olive-green, almost round. The sepals are caudate, suggesting true <i>P. calycosus</i> .	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 10
Minnie (APS 6502)	A miniature form of <i>P. davidsonii</i> or <i>menziesii</i> . Leaves are very tiny with flowers which cover the mat with blue in late May. Probably similar to <i>P. serpyllifolius</i> (Boyrie, 1965).	APS Registrar
Mint Pink	No description available.	APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, (Brett, SE England)
Miss Spokane	A big rangy <i>P. fruticosus</i> , of a very pleasing lilac blue color. Plant is 12-15" high and will spread to 2' wide.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 45
Modesty	No description available.	Index Hortensis

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Monarch Strain, mixed	Plant is 3 to 3-1/2' high, very vigorous, erect, much branched. Leaves are medium green.	Introduced by Hurst & Son of England APS Bull. IVIII, 1984, p. 12
Moonglow	Bruce Meyers' introduction of <i>P. euglaucus</i> .	APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56
Mother of Pearl	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Mrs. Blakey	A form of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> . Seed came from a very fine plant growing at Rancho Santa Ana Botanical Gardens. A possible cross with <i>P. spectabilis</i> .	APS Bull. XXXVII-2, 1979, p. 47
Mrs. Morse	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Mrs. Mulford	A <i>P. barbatus</i> form?	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Mrs. Pat	A rather blue toned shrubby with tiny notched leaves.	APS Bull. XXX, 1971, p. 45
Mrs. Rutherford	A color variation of <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i> listed by Lohbrunner, Victoria, B.C.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Mt. Hood	No description available.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 120
Mt. Shasta	A white-flowered selection of <i>P. newberryi</i> .	APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 59 APS Bull. 49-1, p. 10
Mulberry	A form mentioned by Viehmeyer. He says his plants originated from Lamb of Spokane, who listed it a few years ago. It appears to be pure <i>P. barbatus</i> with mulberry purple flowers.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Myddelton Gem	A bedding type selection with small carmino-rose flowers.	New Illustrated Encyclopedia
My Pet	No description available.	APS Bull. XXXII, 1973, p. 97
Myrtle	A 'Ruby King' x <i>P. cordifolius</i> hybrid, made by Mrs. Mackaness, 1960.	APS Bull. XIX, 1960, p. 15 APS Bull. XXIII, 1964, p. 77

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Myrtle	A <i>P. rupicola</i> clone.	APS Bull. XLIII-2, 1984, p. 54
Nada	A selection of <i>P. newberryi</i> , from Siskiyou Rare Plant Nursery.	APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 170
Nan	A form of <i>P. serrulatus</i> .	APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 170
Nana Rondo	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> .	Index Hortensis
Nanus	A form of <i>P. eriantherus</i> .	Index Hortensis Namen der Stauden
Neve	A Bruce Meyers' pink form introduction of <i>P. subserratus</i> .	APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56
Newberry	Listed by Wayside. Not the species <i>P. newberryi</i> . Appears to be mainly <i>P. cardwellii</i> .	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 47
Newbury Gem	A herbaceous form listed in the catalog of Thompson & Morgan, England. A <i>P. barbatus</i> form with white, cerise and red flowers.	The Plant Finder
Night Owl	On Jack Goertzen's plant list.	Jack Goertzen
North Platte Hybrids	Hybrids developed by Glenn Viehmeyer.	APS Bull. XVII, 1958, p. 53 APS Bull. XXII, 1963, p. 43
Olga	A form of <i>P. rupicola</i> , erect to decumbent, with large oval leaves and crimson red flowers.	Anna Johnson
Olgae	No description available.	Listed by Saier, 1956
Osburn Strain	A pure white strain of <i>P. digitalis</i> collected by Mrs. Thompson in 1960.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 20
Ozark	Unknown species but probably <i>P. cobbata</i> . Purple and pink blossoms sprinkled with silver and marked throat lines.	APS Bull. VI, 1948, p. 28 & 30
Ozark Purple (Ozarkia)	A <i>P. cobbata</i> selection.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Papal Purple	No description available.	The Plant Finder

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Parishii	A hybrid between <i>P. centranthifolius</i> and <i>P. spectabilis</i> which occurred the Rancho Santa Ana Botanical Gardens. It is quite variable in depth of flower color and growth habit.	APS Bull. VII, 1949, p. 50
Parma	A <i>P. davidsonii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> hybrid of long trailing habit, with gray glaucous toothed leaves and deep violet flowers.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Pat (APS 6201)	Collected by Pat Ballard in the Lake Keechelus area in WA in 1951. A suspected hybrid between <i>P. rupicola</i> and <i>P. fruticosus</i> , making a gray green mound some 10" high. Leaves lightly glaucous with rosy red flowers.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 53
Pat Ballard	A <i>P. fruticosus</i> selection.	APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 63
Paul Schöenholzeri	See Schöenholzeri.	
Paulette	On Jack Goertzen's plant list.	Jack Goertzen
Peace	No description available.	Ellen Wilde
Peacock (APS 5920)	A superior blue 'Flathead Lake' derivative with many large flowers and sturdy stalks (Schmidt, 1959).	APS Registrar
Peirsonii	Cross between <i>P. grinnellii</i> and <i>P. speciosus</i> , found on dry slope Mt. Pinos, Ventura County, at 5,900'.	APS Bull. XIV, 1950, p. 34
Pennington Gem	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Pennington Pink	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Petite	From Garden Place Nursery.	APS Bull. XXXII, 1973, p. 63
Phyllis	Cross listed as 'Evelyn'.	The Plant Finder
Pink Beauty	Listed by Pearce: "Airy sprays of pure pink, from June to autumn. A delight—full winter hardiness—30" - A <i>P. barbatus</i> selection."	New Illustrated Encyclopedia APS Bull. V, 1948, p. 23
Pink Charming	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> .	APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 68

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Pink Dragon	From Siskiyou Nursery. Has <i>P. rupicola</i> in its background.	APS Bull. XLII-2, 1983, p. 34 APS Bull. 49-1, p. 12 Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten The Plant Finder
Pink Dust	Cross of <i>P. fruticosus</i> , <i>P. davidsonii</i> , <i>P. rupicola</i> and <i>P. rupicola</i> 'Albus'. Gray rounded foliage with a heavy waxy light pink bloom. Mark McDonough.	APS Bull. 49-1, p. 11
Pink Elf	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> .	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Pink Endurance	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Pink Fairy	A smaller form of 'Rose Queen', flowers pink.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 21
Pink Form	Listed as <i>P. rupicola</i> spp. <i>scouleri</i> form.	APS Bull. IVIII, 1984, p. 13
Pink Hybrid	Listed as <i>P. rupicola</i> .	APS Bull. IVIII, 1984, p. 13
Pink Holly	Cross of <i>P. fruticosus</i> , <i>P. davidsonii</i> , <i>P. rupicola</i> and <i>P. rupicola</i> 'Albus'. Foliage is toothed and has a waxy bluish cast. Flowers are bright pink. Mark McDonough.	APS Bull. 49-1, p. 11
Pink Lady	A pink 'White Fairy', 15-20" high. Leaves distinctly lighter than the average in <i>P. digitalis</i> and very definite yellowish green, with almost as much yellow in them as green. Flowers pale pink.	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 11
Pink Rock	No description available.	APS Bull. XLI-2, 1982, p. 32
Pinstripe	A good tall 'Flathead Lake' hybrid with pink flowers. Immune to spotting and stem leaf rust.	APS Bull. XXIII, 1964, p. 27-C
Pixie	A <i>P. rupicola</i> dwarf form, dwarf with rose-pink flowers.	APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 173
Pollard hybrid	'Utah State' and 'Utah Hybrids' (see description).	APS Bull. XLI-2, 1982, p. 68

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Port Wine	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Praecox	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> , early flowering.	Hortus III
Praecox Nana	From England. Looks just like 'Flathead Lake'. Listed as a <i>P. barbatus</i> type.	Ralph Bennett's List APS Bull. XXX, Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102 Naamlijst Van Vaste Planta Namen der Stauden The Plant Finder
Prairie Bells	An improved form of Seeba Hybrid, introduced by Interstate Nurseries. Developed by Mr. Viehmeyer.	
Prairie Dawn (APS 6903)	A multi-species hybrid, 12-28" tall. Flowers pale, clear pink, non-secund	Viehmeyer, 1969 APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 17
Prairie Dusk (APS 6101)	A selection from a progeny of 'Flathead Lake' x <i>P. strictus</i> , with deep purple or violet flowers of sharkshead shape. Strongly upright and does not lodge, up to 2' high. Foliage dark green, forming a persistent basal mat. Has a high degree of disease resistance and is long lived at North Platte (Viehmeyer).	APS Bull. XIX, 1960, p. 14 APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 18 APS Registrar
Prairie Fire (APS 5801)	A cross of 'Flathead Lake' and 'Seeba hybrid'. Has evergreen foliage, strong stems and bright red flowers. Represents a crossing of four different botanical sections of the genus (Viehmeyer).	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 6 APS Registrar
Prairie Jewels	From Park's Seed.	APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 63
Prairie Snow (APS 9001)	A cultivated strain of <i>P. grandiflorus</i> with white flowers.	APS Registrar, 1990 HortScience 25(4):489.
Prairie Sunset	No description available.	APS Bull. XXIII, 1964, p. 75
Princess Elizabeth	A large red and white flowered bedding type plant. A <i>P. barbatus</i> form(?)	Ralph Bennett's List APS Bull. XXX Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Princess Rose (APS 5912)	A seedling of 'Flathead Lake'. A sturdy, showy plant with many stems and large rose-colored flowers (Schmidt, 1959).	APS Registrar
Prof. Kippenburg	On Jack Goertzen's plant list.	Jack Goertzen
Pulchellus	A form of <i>P. humilis</i> .	The Plant Finder
Purdyi	A subspecies of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> . Also called 'Blue Bedder'.	The Plant Finder
Purple And White	Described as a "Gloxinoides" type. Bright purple and white trumpet flowers that repeat blooms all summer.	The Plant Finder
Purple Bedder	A <i>P. cobaeva</i> x <i>P. hartwegii</i> hybrid with white throat.	APS Bull. XL-2, 1981, p. 33 The Plant Finder
Purple Dragon	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Purple Gem	A <i>P. cobaeva</i> x <i>P. hartwegii</i> cross. Also listed as <i>P. fruticosus</i>	APS Bull. XXXVIII-2, 1979, p. 30 Index Hortensis The Plant Finder
Purpureus	A form of <i>P. hirsutus</i> .	Hortus III
Pygmy Rose	Probably <i>P. hirsutus</i> var. <i>pygmaeus</i> .	Interstate
Pygmaeus	Published as a botanical variety of <i>P. hirsutus</i> in <i>Phytologia</i> , Vol. 9, No. 2. A low mat only 1 or 2" in height, of countless basal leaves, the mat getting up to a foot across. Flowers pale violet to rarely purple, on short stems which usually rise at an acute angle, almost prostrate, the whole plant not over 4" high. There seems to be no gradation between it and the typical form. Comes 50% true from seed. Fine for rock crevices in a rock garden.	APS Bull. IV, 1947, p. 124 APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 44 Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten Namen der Stauden The Plant Finder Encyclopedia of Garden Plants
Raabe Hybrid	A pale flowered diploid strain of <i>P. cobaeva</i> .	APS Bull. XIV, 1955, p. 338 APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 156
Rainbow	A specially selected form of the 'Sensation Hybrids' with larger flowers and a better color range.	Park APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 166

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Rainbow Ribbons	A form of 'Flathead Lake'.	Ralph Bennett's List APS Bull. XXX Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102
Ralph Bennett	A tall 'Flathead Lake' hybrid with deep blue and reddish throat flowers.	APS Bull. XXIII, 1964, p. 27-C APS Bull. XXIII, 1964, p. 110
Red Emperor	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Red Form	A form of <i>P. scouleri</i> .	Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten
Red Lassen	A form of <i>P. newberryi</i> . Selected by Phyllis Gustafson on Mt. Lassen at 7,000-8,000 ft. Narrow throated cherry red flowers, with fuzzy yellow anthers.	APS Bu. 49:1, July, 1990, p. 10; Siskiyou 1991 catalog
Regality	A controlled cross by James Fleming. Female parent 'Garnet' and the male parent <i>P. barbatus</i> 'Rose Elf'. Plant 18-24" high, inflorescence 3-10" high flowers 1-1/2" across, tubular with large lips, purple red. Blooms all summer, does not spread. Not dependably hardy.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Rich Ruby	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Rimrock Special	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> collected near Rimrock Lake, WA. Offered for sale by Hillview Perennials, Kennewick, WA.	APS Bull. XLI-2, 1982, p. 37
Roersler	Blue flowers 30 cm. height.	Planten, Denmark
Roetzlii	A Dasanthera hybrid, incorrectly named in England. Glaucous, blue green mats of small acute leathery leaves with narrow pink flowers. Possibly <i>P. laetus</i> (?)	APS Bull. XXXII, 1973, p. 111 APS Bull. 49-1, p. 12
Rondo	Shades of red flowers, 40 cm. height.	Sortimentsliste S. udgave
Rootan	A selected clone of <i>P. ellipticus</i> with darker colored flowers than usual. A medium lilac blue flower. A refined trailer, with lustrous green leaves, quite free flowering, repeating in fall. Plant 3-4" high, 15-18" wide.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 44

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Rosaline	A <i>P. tubiflorus</i> x <i>P. cobaea</i> hybrid by Mayfair Nurseries. Not found in the 1948 Bull. as reported previously.	Source unknown
Rose Elf	A low growing horticultural hybrid of 'Flathead Lake', sold by Lamb and formerly Interstate.	APS Bull. IX, 1951, p. 91
Rose Fairy	A smaller form of 'Rose Queen'. Not as tall, leaves smaller, flowers rose.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 21
Rose Queen (APS 5914)	Suspected hybrid of <i>P. calycosus</i> x <i>P. digitalis</i> . Combines flower shape of <i>P. digitalis</i> with color of <i>P. calycosus</i> (Ralph Bennett).	APS Bull. X, 1952, p. 138
Rose Red	A "Gloxinoides" type being offered by Judy's Perennials.	Judy's Perennials
Roseaus	A form of <i>P. rupicola</i> . The clone in commerce has glaucous green leaves and light pink flowers on a matted plant, procumbent in habit (Starker-Flint).	Davidson APS Bull. VI, 1948, p. 6
Roseo	No description available.	Index Hortensis
Roseus	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> with rose-pink flowers.	Hortus III
Roseus	A form of <i>P. cardwellii</i> . Abundant deep rose pink flowers.	Siskiyou's catalog, 1986 APS Bull. XLVII, 1988, p. 13
Roseus	A form of <i>P. glaber</i> .	APS Bull. IX, 1951, p. 8
Roseus	A form of <i>P. hirsutus</i> .	Hortus III
Roseus	A form of <i>P. rupicola</i> .	Hortus III
Rosey	No description available.	APS Bull. XLI-2, 1982, p. 32
Royal Beauty	Grown by Mrs. Gourly and Mrs. Breithaupt. It died for the latter in 1960-61. Color like dark smoky glass—flowers huge, like <i>P. cobaea</i> but shaped as in 'Ruby King'. Grows like the latter, having larger leaves than 'Garnet'. Does not flop and has a long blooming season.	Lamb's, about 1957

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Rubicunda	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Ruby	A prostrate form of <i>P. newberryi</i> , 3 to 4" high and up to 12" across, but not quite a (Keechelus Ruby) mat. Moderately gray leaves with flowers of bright red-purple. Index Hortensis lists as equal to 'Schönholzeri'.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43 Index Hortensis The Plant Finder
Ruby Gem	A <i>P. barbatus</i> form?	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Ruby Giant	A hybrid of <i>P. hartwegii</i> x <i>P. cobaea</i> , featured by the Seattle Arboretum. It was reported to have been patented by Malmo Nurseries of Seattle.	APS Bull. VI, 1949, p. 82
Ruby King	A hybrid of <i>P. hartwegii</i> x <i>P. cobaea</i> . Much the same as 'Firebird' in color, but a little softer red. Has a white throat. Blooms until stopped by hard frost.	APS Bull. IV, 1949, p. 131
Ruby Red	A form of <i>P. newberryi</i> with a rich deep red flower that came from the Boyrie garden. Several plants of this same color appeared as a seedling from seed of the exchange from Mrs. Lentsch of Salem, OR. She had collected the seed at Mt. Lassen (Davidson).	Ralph Bennett's List APS Bull. XXX Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102
Ryder Hybrid	No description available.	In catalog of Ryder & Sons, England
Ryder Prize	"Many lovely shades."	In catalog of Ryder & Sons, England
Salmon le Sac	A lavender form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i> with narrow linear leaves having tiny and remote teeth, almost entire.	APS Bull. IV-2, 1947, p. 132 APS Bull. XI, 1952, p. 78
Santiam	A clone from a hybrid swarm of <i>P. rupicola</i> x <i>P. davidsonii</i> --a green mat, 2" high by 12" or more broad--flowers pink or lilac	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 42
Santiam Pass	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> .	APS Bull. X, 1951, p. 53

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Saskatoon hybrids	A strain of Scharf's hybrids.	APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 87
Scarlet Beauty	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> , listed by Lamb Nursery.	APS Bull. VIII, 1949, p. 20
Scarlet Bugler	Listed as <i>P. centranthifolius</i>	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Scarlet Queen	A " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " type for sale by Park. Plant is vigorous, erect, much branched at base, medium glossy green leaves, flower stems very stout and tinged with reddish bronze. Inflorescence is 18 to 20" long. Flowers are 1-3/4" long and more than 1" wide with a red tube and white throat.	Park Seed Co.
Scharf hybrids	Developed by Alan Scharf at Saskatoon, Canada. (' <i>Prairie Fire</i> ' x <i>P. cardinalis</i> F ₃) x <i>P. cardinalis</i> . Flower color includes shades of pink, red, purple and lavender.	APS Bull. XXXII, 1973, p. 80 APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 71
Scharlachkönigan	A gentianoides type that came to Ruby Breithaupt through Francisca Darts from Ernst Benary, Germany. Her plant was a bright red with white throat.	APS Bull. XXX, 1961, p. 98 Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102
Schoenk Algeri	Crimson flower with white throat.	APS Bull. LX-2, 1981, p. 33
Schönholzeri also called Paul Schönholzeri	Same as 'Firebird', the name by which it goes in Switzerland.	Ralph Bennett's List APS Bull. XXX Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102 Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten Namen der Stauden
Schooley's Yellow (APS 8302)	Yellow form of <i>P. barbatus</i> collected by Gussie Schooley and given to Dale T. Lindgren, University of Nebraska, West Central Center, Route 4 Box 46A, North Platte, NE 69101. This selection came from a cross between yellow flowered seedlings.	APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 8 HortScience 19(3):458

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Scotch Prize Strain	A hybrid of <i>P. hartwegii</i> growing to 1-1/2' high. A magnificent large-flowered strain, embracing all shades of colors. The tubular bells last a long time in the garden. Long straight stems and good keeping qualities. More dwarf than other <i>P. hartwegii</i> , consequently it is a good border plant.	Park Seed Co.
Seeba Hybrid	Believed to be cross of <i>P. grandiflorus</i> x <i>P. murrayanus</i> . Appeared in 1949 in Mrs. Seeba's garden as a plum colored <i>P. grandiflorus</i> type. Seeds of this plant produced flowers of many colors. Will prosper where <i>P. grandiflorus</i> does.	APS Bull. VIII, 1950, p. 49
Sensation Hybrids	A form of " <i>Gloxinioides</i> ", sold by Parks, 1959.	APS Bull. IX, 1951, p. 97 APS Bull. XXXVIII, 1979, p. 43
Sensation Hybrid Rainbow	A special form of the above made in 1959. Sensation type, but blooms are larger, color range tremendously better. Stronger, deeper, brighter colors including red, rose, pink and lavender.	Park Seed Co.
Serpyllifolius	A form of <i>P. davidsonii</i> spp. <i>menziesii</i> . A completely procumbent mat, with minutely-toothed, leathery, dark green leaves. Bears a few large light purplish or lilac flowers. Leaves scarcely 1/16" long, sometimes 1/8".	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 42
Shasta	A very robust, 12-15" high by 2' across, erect <i>P. newberryi</i> that looks much like a <i>P. fruticosus</i> , but with broader leaves and flowers of a bright rose pink.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 46
Shell Pink	A <i>P. barbatus</i> form?	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Shelly	A pink <i>P. fruticosus</i> .	Meyers APS Bull. XXX, 1971, p. 15

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Sherrard Shell	Hybrid swarm of <i>P. cardwellii</i> x <i>P. rupicola</i> origin. A trailing plant 2" or more high and running 15-18", not rooting. Leaves lightly gray glaucous, of elegant form, flowers pink. From Sherrard Point, Larch Mt. OR.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Sissinghurst Hybrid	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Sissinghurst Pink	No description available.	Index Hortensis
Six Hills Hybrid	A chance cross of <i>P. rupicola</i> and some unknown. Raised by Mr. Elliott at the Six Hills Nursery in Stevanage, England. Mr. Elliott guessed that it was a cross with <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i> . Lavender flowers. Another form under this name has been in the trade, put out by Lamb, which is just a pure <i>P. rupicola</i> of vigorous form and bright color. The latter is 3-4" high, 8-10" wide, with pallid green, lightly glaucous leaves.	Davidson APS Bull. IV-2, 1947, p. 80 The Plant Finder
Skyline Mix	Offered in Sutton's catalog. Dwarf bushy plants producing a variety of flower colors around the stem. Will bloom the first year if seed is planted early, 18-20" high.	APS Bull. XLII-2, 1983, p. 43
Snoqualamie (APS 5911)	A natural hybrid between <i>P. rupicola</i> x <i>P. fruticosus</i> . Like <i>P. rupicola</i> in foliage, with a gray cast, deep color and no windburn. Like <i>P. fruticosus</i> in being a large plant, having leaves both narrow and long and flowers large (Padavich, 1959).	APS Bull. XX, 1961, p. 94
Snoqualamie Blush	Flowers pure deep pink, grown by Myrtle Hebert from Davidson's collections.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 76
Snoqualamie Hybrid	Not the clone registered as 'Snoqualamie'. A <i>P. fruticosus</i> x <i>P. rupicola</i> segregate with erect habit, short green leaves and rose lilac flowers. Prolific and very easy to propagate.	Ralph Bennett's List APS Bull. XXX Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Snow Storm	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Snowflake	A Bruce Meyers' introduction of <i>P. subserratus albus</i> .	APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56
Snowflake	A form of <i>P. barbatus</i> .	Eric Horton 298 Badden Road Chelmsford, Essex CM29QX England
Sour Grapes	A " <i>Gloxinioides</i> " x <i>P. (?)</i> cross offered by Judy's Perennials. Flowers are blue and white with a cream throat. Also described as <i>Dasanthera</i> found in England with large pale washed-out flowers. There is confusion on the color of this cultivar.	APS Bull. XL-2, 1981, p. 33 APS Bull. 49-1, p. 9 Judy Wigand, 1989 The Path Finder Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten
Southgate Gem	A form of <i>P. gentianoides</i> .	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8 The Plant Finder
Souv. d'Adrian Regnier	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Souv. d'Andre Torres	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Stapleford Gem	Listed as a <i>P. cobbiae</i> x <i>P. Hartwegii</i> hybrid.	APS Bull. XXXVIII, 1979, p. 30 The Plant Finder
Starker's Blue	Apparently a hybrid of <i>P. fruticosus</i> x <i>P. rupicola</i> origin. A low mound of dark green leaves and rosy lilac flowers in profusion.	Starker
Stevens Pass	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> , mentioned in bulletins up to 1950.	APS Bull. II, 1946, p. 37
Stevens Pass Hybrid	(This may or may not be the same as the preceding). A vigorous low mound which soon makes a much branched, deep carpet of small, oblong, toothed leaves of very pleasing texture. Flowers are pale lavender.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 45
Sulphurasacens	No description available.	Index Hortensis

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Superbus Hybrid	A chance seedling occurring in Betty Davenport's Yuma, AZ garden. <i>P. superbus</i> crossed with an unknown. Deep rose flowers borne on a non-secund inflorescence. The flower stalk has good substance, foliage very similar to <i>P. superbus</i> , rosette has side shoots coming from underroots. Plant is sturdier than <i>P. superbus</i> .	Betty Davenport
Super Sub	Bruce Meyers' introduction of <i>P. subserratus</i> with yellow and peach flowers.	APS Bull. XXXVIII, 1979, p. 74 APS Bull. XXIX, 1970, p. 56
Sutton	A London, England Company offers this variety in their 1988 catalog. A large flowered mixed, height to 2'.	Sutton's
Sutton's Hybrid	A form of <i>P. glaber</i> .	APS Bull. X, 1951, p. 90 APS Bull. IX, 1951, p. 8
Swan Lake	No description available.	APS Seed Fund questionnaire, 1990, (Nickolson, Austria)
Sweet Chiffon	Probably a <i>P. barbatus</i> hybrid.	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 70
Takedana	From Scottish Rock Garden Club 1974-75 seed list, <i>P. barbatus</i> derivation.	APS Bull. XXIV, 1965, p. 28
Taoensis	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Tenaya	A form of <i>P. newberryi</i> about 4-6" high and 12" across. Leaves lightly glaucous, pallid green. Flowers glowing red.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 44
Tennant	A form of <i>P. newberryi</i> about 4-6" high and 12" across. Flowers quite blue in effect.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 45
Teton Pass	No description available.	
Texas Rose	A name applied to <i>P. wrightii</i> .	Ralph Bennett's List APS Bull. XXX Dec., 1971, pp. 92-102

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Thatuna	A <i>P. fruticosus</i> form with inflorescence often compound, so that one gets three times the usual number of pale lavender flowers.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 46
Thorn	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Threave Pink	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Thurman's Form	A <i>P. cardwellii</i> form. More robust than most plants. Leaves deep green, flowers a good blue purple. This is also referred by some as a <i>P. rupicola</i> type.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 46
Tienn's hybrids	No description available.	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 59
Tiny Jewels	No description available.	APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 12
Tiny Tim (APS 6501)	A miniature form of <i>P. hirsutus</i> which appeared in the garden of Grace Dowbridge in 1965. It is about 2" high with violet-purple flowers.	APS Bull. XLII-1, 1983, p. 9
Torquay Gem	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Torre	A <i>P. barbatus</i> clone.	APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 12
True Blue	A form of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> . Bears linear to lance-shaped, pale green leaves. Funnel-shaped, pure blue flowers are borne on short side-shoots in summer.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 35 The Plant Finder Encyclopedia of Garden Plants
Utah hybrids	See description under 'Utah State'.	APS Bull. XXXIV, 1975, p. 58
Utah State	Vigorous growers with thick erect stems. The flowers are a beautiful reddish-purple resembling the flower shape of <i>P. strictus</i> . Suspect there is some <i>P. strictus</i> in them. Known also as the Pollard hybrids as they were developed by Dr. Leonard Pollard of Utah State.	APS Bull. 41-2, Dec., 1982, p. 68
Vaughan dwarf	No description available.	APS Bull. XLII-2, 1983, p. 43

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Veronica	A small, closely packed mat of twiggy branches and tiny, deeply toothed yellow-green leaves which becomes bronzy in summer, with a narrow brown margin. Rose-purple flowers are profuse, smothering the plant.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 42
Viehmeyer hybrids	No description available.	APS Bull. XXXI, 1972, p. 48
Violet Beauty or Violet Flathead Lake	A name given by Mr. Bennett to an apparent hybrid of 'Flathead Lake' with something else. Tall, erect plant with rich violet blue flowers of sharkshead shape.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 42
Violet Queen	Plant similar to <i>P. barbatus</i> in everything except flower color, which is a vivid violet. Origin unknown, but goes back before 1945. Usually short lived. Might be the same as 'Violet Beauty'.	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 8
Walker Ridge	A <i>P. heterophyllus</i> form.	Anderson Valley Nursery
Waller hybrid	The color range is wide and plants are striking. Flower is large. Brought to the 1968 Northwest meeting by Faith Mackaness.	APS Bull. XXVII, 1968, p. 14
Wallowa (Wallowensis)	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> from the Wallowa Mountains. Very neat mounds 6-8" high and a foot or more across. Leaves only 1/2" long and the whole plant in scale, appearing like <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>scouleri</i> but of an entirely different texture in the lack of leaf serration. Usual <i>P. fruticosus</i> flowers, on short stems. Nice and rather formal appearing.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43
Walnut Canyon	A form of <i>P. linarioides</i> from Fjellgarden Nursery in Arizona.	APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 19
Waterloo	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Watkin's Form	A form of <i>P. davidsonii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> sent out by Borsh. Very neat habit, bearing a liberal profusion of larger, deeper lavender blue flowers.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 43

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Wax Works	<i>P. cardwellii</i> 'John Bacher' x (<i>P. davidsonii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> 'Albus' x <i>P. cardwellii</i> 'John Bacher') with wax-thickened, shiny, deep green leaves and bright lavender-purple flowers.	APS Bull. 49-1, p. 9
Weald Beacon	Mentioned by Hills as a hybrid with <i>P. rupicola</i> blood, dwarf, hardy, free blooming in June and July, no taller than 3". However, mentioned in our bulletins as a <i>P. newberryi</i> .	APS Bull. IX, 1951, p. 2 APS Bull. XIV-2, 1955, p. 508
Western Glow	Has very light red blossoms, shaped like <i>P. imberbis</i> , but longer and slimmer. It was reported to have bloomed in early July and lasted a long time. Probably <i>P. barbatus</i> .	APS Bull. VI, 1948, p. 36
Westlander	A hardy hybrid with strong pink flowers on erect 18" spikes. Blooms in late June and early July.	Scharf APS Bull. XXVII, 1968, p. 17
White Bedder	No description available.	The Plant Finder Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten
White Fairy (APS 5916)	A somewhat dwarf <i>P. digitalis</i> subspecies or variety, existing in the wild, 12-18" high. Leaves smaller and narrower than typical. Flowers almost the maximum size of the species and pure white. Not true to seed.	Bennett, 1959 APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
White Knight	<i>P. rupicola</i> hybrid (Bruce Meyers).	APS Bull. XXXVII-2, 1979, p. 74 APS Bull. XLIII-1, 1984, p. 14
White Princess (APS 5918)	Similar to 'White Queen' but shorter and with smaller flowers.	Bennett, 1959
White Queen (APS 5913)	A form of <i>P. digitalis</i> with both plant and flowers of maximum size, pure white all over and no guide lines (Bennett, 1959).	APS Bull. XV, 1956, p. 7
Whitethroat	No description available.	The Plant Finder
William Kelway	A red and white flowered bedding type.	New Illustrated Encyclopedia

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
Windsor Red	No description available.	The Plant Finder
Zaza	A form of <i>P. fruticosus</i> var. <i>serratus</i> selected for its tri-color effect. The leaves about half-and-half pale yellow and green, with brown margins and petioles, the blades deeply serrated.	Davidson APS Bull. XXI, 1962, p. 44
Zürblau	Form of <i>P. heterophyllus</i> .	Naamlijst Van Vaste Planten

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information
	APPENDIX	

Cultivar	Description	Source of Information

APPENDIX

APPENDIX I

List of sources used for the information compiled in this bulletin.

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Lamb's Nursery, East 101 Sharp, Spokane, WA 99210

Michand (no other information available)

Morning Glory Farms, 4224 Village Road, Stanwood, WA 98292

Park Seed Co., Cokesbury Road, Greenwood, SC 29647-0001

Pearce Rex, Moorestown, NJ (no other information available)

Ryder and Sons (no other information available)

Saier (no other information available)

Saxton & Wilson, Maplewood, OR (no other information available)

Siskiyou Rare Plant Nursery, 2825 Cummings Road, Medford, OR 97501,
Telephone (503) 772-6846

Sudell of London (no other information available)

Sutton Seeds, 33 Catherine Street, London, England

Upton (no other information available)

Individuals Listed as Sources of Information (column 3 in text)

Many people have contributed to developing/releasing/testing cultivars of *Penstemon*. Because of the lengthy list, the only names in this publication listed are those who were included as a source of information. For more information on these individuals, please consult past issues of the APS Bulletin.

Bennett, Ralph—Founder of the American Penstemon Society. Wrote many studies on *Penstemon*. Wrote last cultivar listing in 1971.

Davenport, Betty—21624 121st Street Court East, Sumner, WA 98390.
Grower of many species. Studied *Penstemon* in native habitat.

- Davidson, Roy—Seattle, WA. Grower of the *Dasanthera* section. Studied and wrote articles on the *Dasanthera* section.
- Goertzen, Jack—8407 Raintree Avenue, Riverside, CA 92504. Grower of many species and hybrids. Studied many species in their native habitat.
- Hebert, Myrtle—Grower of many species and hybrids in California, Montana and Washington.
- Horton, Eric—298 Badden Road, Chelmsford, Essex, CM29QX, England. Grower of many species of hybrids.
- Johnson, Anna—no other information available.
- Lindgren, Dale—University of Nebraska West Central Research & Extension Center, Route 4 Box 46A, North Platte, NE 69101. Plant Breeder
- Meyers, Bruce—Route 1 Box 388, White Salmon, WA 98672. Hybridizer
- Plestil, Vaclav—Bela 41, 511 01 Turnov, Czechoslovakia. Grower of many species and hybrids.
- Scharf, Alan—Manitoba, Canada.
- Starker—no other information available
- Wilde, Ellen—110 Calle Pinonero, Santa Fe, NM 87505.

Miscellaneous Sources

- APS Registrar (Registrar of *Penstemon* Cultivars and Hybrids). C/O Dr. Dale Lindgren, University of Nebraska, West Central Research and Extension Center, Route 4 Box 46A, North Platte, NE 69101.
- APS Seed Fund Questionnaire (1990). APS Seed Fund. C/O Ellen Wilde, 110 Calle Pinonero, Santa Fe, NM 87505

APPENDIX II

List of cultivars registered with the APS

<u>Registration Number</u>	<u>Name</u>
5801	Prairie Fire
5910	Holly
5911	Snoqualmie
5912	Kittitas
5913	White Queen
5914	Rose Queen
5915	Lavender Queen
5916	White Fairy
5917	Little Chunky
5918	White Princess
5919	Dainty Violet
5920	Peacock
5921	Princess Rose
6001	Lena Seeba
6101	Prairie Dusk
6103	John Bacher
6201	Pat
6202	Flora Johnson
6501	Tiny Tim
6502	Minnie
6901	Mesa
6902	Arroyo
6903	Prairie Dawn
7701	Crystal
8301	Husker Red
8302	Schooley's Yellow
8501	Floyd McMullen
9001	Prairie Snow
9101	Bruce Alexander

APPENDIX III

Procedures to follow to register a new cultivar with the APS.

Anyone (professional or amateur) wishing to register a new Penstemon selection as a cultivar should contact Dr. Dale T. Lindgren, University of Nebraska West Central Research and Extension Center, Route 4 Box 46A, North Platte, NE 69101, for registration forms. Information requested on the form includes the origin, method(s) of propagation, cultural requirements and a description of the proposed cultivar. The need for registering a new cultivar is essential for maintaining accurate records/descriptions and to avoid duplication and confusion in nomenclature.

APPENDIX IV

Penstemon Nomenclature References

Kartesz, J.T. and R. Kartesz. 1980. A synonymized checklist of the vascular flora of the United States, Canada and Greenland. The University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.

Liberty Hyde Bailey Hortorium. 1976. Hortus III, 3rd ed., Macmillan, New York.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We would like to thank and acknowledge the following individuals who have provided reference sources for the material contained in this publication.

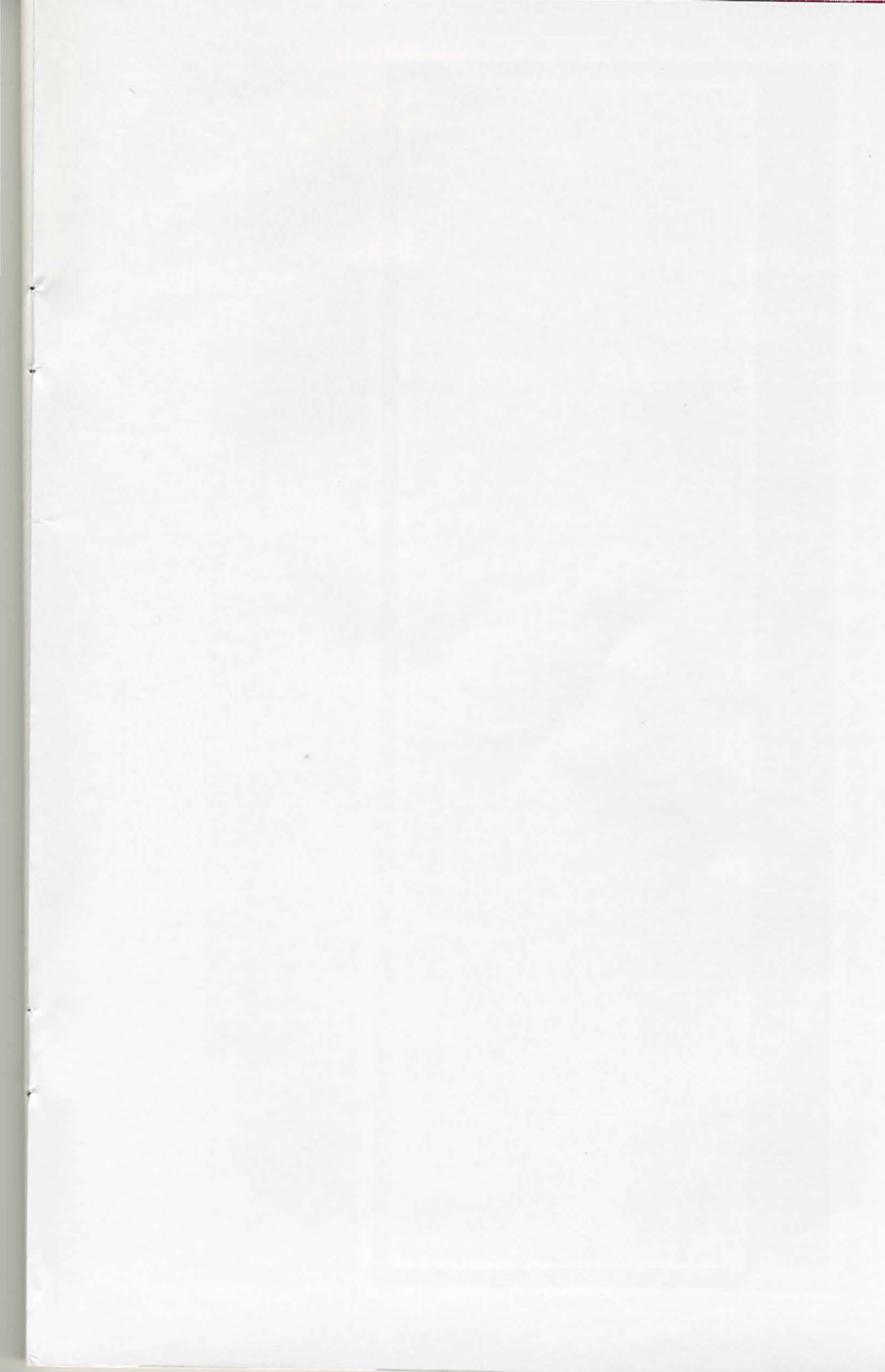
Irene Christiansen (Denmark)

Ing. G. Fortgens (Netherlands)

Birdie Padavich (North Bend, WA)

John White (The Pennsylvania State University)

We would also like to thank Gwen Kelaidis, President, American Penstemon Society, for reviewing and critically editing this manuscript; and also to Dr. Jay Fitzgerald, Dr. James Stubbendieck and Dr. Laurie Hodges, all from the University of Nebraska for reviewing this manuscript.



Issued in furtherance of
Cooperative Extension work,
Acts of May 8 and June 30, 1914,
in cooperation with the
U.S. Department of Agriculture,
Kenneth R. Bolen, Director of
Cooperative Extension,
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Institute of Agriculture
and Natural Resources.

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