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3-1997

## "The Official List of the Birds of Nebraska

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Gubanyi, Joseph A., ""The Official List of the Birds of Nebraska" (1997). *Nebraska Bird Review*. 283.  
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THE OFFICIAL LIST OF THE BIRDS OF NEBRASKA

The Official List of the Birds of Nebraska was last published in 1988 (NOU Records Committee 1988). That list included 406 species whose occurrence in Nebraska had been documented to the satisfaction of the NOU Records Committee at that time, following the sequence and nomenclature as outlined by the American Ornithologists' Union (1983, 1985, 1987). The present list includes 427 species based on all changes to the Official List of the Birds of Nebraska as determined by the NOU Records Committee (Mollhoff 1989; Grenon 1990, 1991; Gubanyi 1996a, 1996b, 1997; Brogie 1997), as well as sequence and taxonomic changes made by the American Ornithologists' Union (1989, 1991, 1993, 1995). Additionally, the list reflects changes in frequency of occurrence as determined by the NOU Records Committee, which reviewed records of bird occurrences in Nebraska for 1987-1996. Frequency of occurrence is indicated by the following terms (NOU Records Committee 1988):

- Regular - acceptably reported in 9-10 of the past 10 years
- Casual - acceptably reported in 4-7 of the past 10 years
- Accidental - acceptably reported in 0-2 of the past 10 years
- Extirpated - not acceptably reported in the past 50 years
- Extinct - no longer found alive anywhere in the world

The frequency of occurrence for any species that was acceptably reported in 3 or 8 of the last 10 years was discussed by the committee and placed in a category felt most appropriate by the committee. The NOU Records Committee seeks documentation for all species of less than regular occurrence in Nebraska as well as for those species whose occurrence has not been documented in Nebraska. Documentations currently may be sent to Mark Brogie, Records Committee Chair, 508 Seeley, Box 316, Creighton, NE 68729.

Firmness of data supporting a bird on this list is indicated by the following terms (NOU Records Committee 1986): an adequately labelled diagnostic specimen (I-S); an adequately labelled diagnostic photo or slide (I-P); an adequately labelled diagnostic recording (I-R); a sight record with three or more acceptable written documentations (II); and a sight record with one or two acceptable written documentations (III). Species whose occurrence in the state is believed indisputable although no acceptable documentation exists is indicated by (\*\*). A summary of the changes follows.

**Species Added to the List Based on Acceptable Documentation**

- Yellow-billed Loon, *Gavia adamsii*: Accidental, I-P
- Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*:  
Accidental, I-S
- Sage Grouse, *Centrocercus urophasianus*: Accidental, III
- Ruff, *Philomachus pugnax*: Accidental, I-P
- Little Gull, *Larus minutus*: Accidental, I-P
- Mew Gull, *Larus canus*: Accidental, I-P
- Lesser Black-backed Gull, *Larus fuscus*: Casual, I-P
- Glaucous-winged Gull, *Larus glaucescens*: Accidental, I-P
- Great Black-backed Gull, *Larus marinus*: Casual, I-P
- Ross' Gull, *Rhodostethia rosea*: Accidental, I-P
- Band-tailed Pigeon, *Columba fasciata*: Accidental, III
- White-winged Dove, *Zenaida asiatica*: Accidental, I-P
- Inca Dove, *Columbina inca*: Accidental, I-P
- Acorn Woodpecker, *Melanerpes formicivorus*: Accidental, I-P
- Vermilion Flycatcher, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*: Accidental, I-P
- Ash-throated Flycatcher, *Myiarchus cinerascens*: Accidental, III
- Cave Swallow, *Hirundo fulva*: Accidental, I-S
- Mountain Chickadee, *Parus gambeli*: Accidental, III

Virginia's Warbler, *Vermivora virginiae*: Accidental, III  
Sage Sparrow, *Amphispiza belli*: Accidental, III

**Species Deleted from the List After Further Review of Existing Records**

Carolina Chickadee (*Parus carolinensis*)  
Brown Towhee (*Pipilo fuscus*)

**Changes Involving Nebraska Species Due to Taxonomic Revisions**

American Golden-Plover (*Pluvialis dominicus*) replaces Lesser Golden-Plover (*P. dominica*), which is split into American Golden-Plover (*P. dominicus*) and Pacific Golden-Plover (*P. fulva*). After the split, the AOU changed the scientific name of American Golden-Plover from *P. dominica* to *P. dominicus*.  
Cordilleran Flycatcher (*Empidonax occidentalis*) replaces Western Flycatcher (*E. difficilis*), which is split into Cordilleran Flycatcher (*E. occidentalis*) and Pacific-slope Flycatcher (*E. difficilis*).  
Water Pipit (*Anthus spinoletta*) is replaced by American Pipit (*A. rubescens*), which is no longer considered a race of Water Pipit.  
Rufous-sided Towhee (*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*) is split into Eastern Towhee (*P. erythrophthalmus*) and Spotted Towhee (*P. maculatus*), both of which occur regularly in Nebraska.  
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow (*Ammodramus nelsoni*) replaces Sharp-tailed Sparrow (*A. caudacutus*), which is split into Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow (*A. nelsoni*) and Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow (*A. caudacutus*).  
Northern Oriole (*Icterus galbula*) is again split into Baltimore Oriole (*I. galbula*) and Bullock's Oriole (*I. bullockii*), both of which occur regularly in Nebraska.  
Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (*Leucosticte tephrocotis*) replaces Rosy Finch (*L. arctoa*), which is again split into Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (*L. tephrocotis*), Black Rosy-Finch (*L. atrata*), and Brown-capped Rosy-Finch (*L. australis*).

**Changes in Frequency of Occurrence**

Pacific Loon, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Clark's Grebe, changed from Accidental to Regular  
Eurasian Wigeon, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Oldsquaw, changed from Casual to Regular  
Black Scoter, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Surf Scoter, changed from Casual to Regular  
White-winged Scoter, changed from Casual to Regular  
Barrow's Goldeneye, changed from Accidental to Casual  
King Rail, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Snowy Plover, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Black-necked Stilt, changed from Casual to Regular  
Red Knot, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Red Phalarope, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Laughing Gull, changed from Accidental to Casual  
California Gull, changed from Casual to Regular  
Thayer's Gull, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Iceland Gull, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Glaucous Gull, changed from Casual to Regular  
Black-legged Kittiwake, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Rufous Hummingbird, changed from Regular to Casual  
Cordilleran Flycatcher, changed from Regular to Casual  
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, changed from Regular to Casual  
Clark's Nutcracker, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Sage Thrasher, changed from Accidental to Casual

Bohemian Waxwing, changed from Regular to Casual  
White-eyed Vireo, changed from Regular to Casual  
Prairie Warbler, changed from Casual to Accidental  
Connecticut Warbler, changed from Casual to Regular  
Baird's Sparrow, changed from Casual to Accidental  
Henslow's Sparrow, changed from Accidental to Casual  
Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch, changed from Regular to Casual  
Pine Grosbeak, changed from Casual to Accidental

#### Changes in Firmness of Data

Red-necked Grebe, changed from II to I-P  
Brown Pelican, changed from III to I-P  
Snowy Egret, changed from II to I-P  
Mississippi Kite, changed from I-P to I-S  
Red Knot, changed from II to I-P  
Laughing Gull, changed from III to I-P  
Thayer's Gull, changed from III to I-P  
Iceland Gull, changed from III to I-P  
Black-legged Kittiwake, changed from I-P to I-S  
Calliope Hummingbird, changed from II to I-P  
Broad-tailed Hummingbird, changed from \*\* to I-P  
Williamson's Sapsucker, changed from III to I-S  
Pileated Woodpecker, changed from II to I-P  
Alder Flycatcher, changed from \*\* to I-R  
Cordilleran Flycatcher, changed from \*\* to I-R  
Canyon Wren, changed from III to I-P  
Bewick's Wren, changed from III to I-P  
Golden-winged Warbler, changed from III to I-S  
Connecticut Warbler, changed from III to I-P  
Cassin's Sparrow, changed from II to I-P  
Great-tailed Grackle, changed from I-P to I-S

#### Name Changes

Olivaceous Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax olivaceus*) changed to  
Neotropic Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*).  
Great Egret (*Casmerodius albus*) changed to Great Egret (*Ardea  
albus*).  
Green-backed Heron (*Butorides striatus*) changed to Green Heron  
(*Butorides virescens*).  
American Swallow-tailed Kite changed to Swallow-tailed Kite.  
Black-shouldered Kite (*Elanus caeruleus*) changed to White-tailed  
Kite (*Elanus leucurus*).  
Common Black-headed Gull changed to Black-headed Gull.  
Common Barn-Owl changed to Barn Owl.  
Northern Hawk-Owl changed to Northern Hawk Owl.  
Burrowing Owl (*Athene cunicularia*) changed to Burrowing Owl  
(*Speotyto cunicularia*).

#### Other Changes

Evening Grosbeak (*Coccothraustes vespertinus*) is added after  
inadvertently being left off the original list.  
Following AOU, the order of Falconidae is changed with Prairie  
Falcon placed between Merlin and Peregrine Falcon.

Current Records Committee members are Mark Brogie (chair),  
Robin Harding, Bill Huser, Joel Jorgensen, Alice Kenitz, Thomas  
Labeledz, Loren Padelford, and Ross Silcock. Joe Gubanyi, a past  
member, voted on records in this report.

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## THE OFFICIAL LIST OF THE BIRDS OF NEBRASKA

Order GAVIIFORMES  
Family Gaviidae: Loons

Red-throated Loon, *Gavia stellata*: Accidental, I-P  
Pacific Loon, *Gavia pacifica*: Casual, I-P  
Common Loon, *Gavia immer*: Regular, I-S

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES  
Family Podicipedidae: Grebes

pied-billed Grebe, *Podilymbus podiceps*: Regular, I-S  
Horned Grebe, *Podiceps auritus*: Regular, I-S  
Red-necked Grebe, *Podiceps grisegena*: Accidental, I-P  
Eared Grebe, *Podiceps nigricollis*: Regular, I-S  
Western Grebe, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*: Regular, I-S  
Clark's Grebe, *Aechmophorus clarkii*: Regular, I-S

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family Pelecanidae: Pelicans

American White Pelican, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*: Regular, I-S  
Brown Pelican, *Pelecanus occidentalis*: Accidental, I-P

Family Phalacrocoracidae: Cormorants

Double-crested Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax auritus*: Regular, I-S  
Neotropic Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*: Accidental, I-S

Family Anhingidae: Darters

Anhinga, *Anhinga anhinga*: Accidental, I-S

Order CICONIIFORMES

Family Ardeidae: Bitterns and Herons

American Bittern, *Botaurus lentiginosus*: Regular, I-S  
Least Bittern, *Ixobrychus exilis*: Regular, I-S  
Great Blue Heron, *Ardea herodias*: Regular, I-S  
Great Egret, *Ardea alba*: Regular, I-S  
Snowy Egret, *Egretta thula*: Regular, I-P  
Little Blue Heron, *Egretta caerulea*: Regular, I-S  
Tricolored Heron, *Egretta tricolor*: Accidental, I-S  
Cattle Egret, *Bubulcus ibis*: Regular, I-P  
Green Heron, *Butorides virescens*: Regular, I-S  
Black-crowned Night-Heron, *Nycticorax nycticorax*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, *Nyctanassa violacea*: Regular, I-S

Family Threskiornithidae: Ibises and Spoonbills

White-faced Ibis, *Plegadis chihi*: Regular, I-S  
Roseate Spoonbill, *Ajaia ajaja*: Accidental, II

Family Ciconiidae: Storks

Wood Stork, *Mycteria americana*: Accidental, III

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family Anatidae: Swans, Geese and Ducks

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*: Accidental, I-S  
Tundra Swan, *Cygnus columbianus*: Casual, I-S  
Trumpeter Swan, *Cygnus buccinator*: Regular, I-S  
Bean Goose, *Anser fabalis*: Accidental, I-P  
Greater White-fronted Goose, *Anser albifrons*: Regular, I-S  
Snow Goose, *Chen caerulescens*: Regular, I-S  
Ross' Goose, *Chen rossii*: Regular, I-S  
Brant, *Branta bernicla*: Accidental, I-S  
Canada Goose, *Branta canadensis*: Regular, I-S  
Wood Duck, *Aix sponsa*: Regular, I-S  
Green-winged Teal, *Anas crecca*: Regular, I-S

American Black Duck, *Anas rubripes*: Regular, I-S  
Mottled Duck, *Anas fulvigula*: Accidental, I-P  
Mallard, *Anas platyrhynchos*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Pintail, *Anas acuta*: Regular, I-S  
Blue-winged Teal, *Anas discors*: Regular, I-S  
Cinnamon Teal, *Anas cyanoptera*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Shoveler, *Anas clypeata*: Regular, I-S  
Gadwall, *Anas strepera*: Regular, I-S  
Eurasian Wigeon, *Anas penelope*: Casual, I-S  
American Wigeon, *Anas americana*: Regular, I-S  
Canvasback, *Aythya valisineria*: Regular, I-S  
Redhead, *Aythya americana*: Regular, I-S  
Ring-necked Duck, *Aythya collaris*: Regular, I-S  
Greater Scaup, *Aythya marila*: Regular, I-S  
Lesser Scaup, *Aythya affinis*: Regular, I-S  
Common Eider, *Somateria mollissima*: Accidental, I-S  
King Eider, *Somateria spectabilis*: Accidental, I-P  
Harlequin Duck, *Histrionicus histrionicus*: Accidental, I-S  
Oldsquaw, *Clangula hyemalis*: Regular, I-S  
Black Scoter, *Melanitta nigra*: Casual, I-S  
Surf Scoter, *Melanitta perspicillata*: Regular, I-S  
White-winged Scoter, *Melanitta fusca*: Regular, I-S  
Common Goldeneye, *Bucephala clangula*: Regular, I-S  
Barrow's Goldeneye, *Bucephala islandica*: Casual, I-P  
Bufflehead, *Bucephala albeola*: Regular, I-S  
Hooded Merganser, *Lophodytes cucullatus*: Regular, I-S  
Common Merganser, *Mergus merganser*: Regular, I-S  
Red-breasted Merganser, *Mergus serrator*: Regular, I-S  
Ruddy Duck, *Oxyura jamaicensis*: Regular, I-S

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family Cathartidae: American Vultures

Black Vulture, *Coragyps atratus*: Accidental, I-S  
Turkey Vulture, *Cathartes aura*: Regular, I-S

Family Accipitridae: Kites, Hawks, Eagles, and Allies

Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus*: Regular, I-S  
Swallow-tailed Kite, *Elanoides forficatus*: Extirpated, I-S  
White-tailed Kite, *Elanus leucurus*: Accidental, I-P  
Mississippi Kite, *Ictinia mississippiensis*: Regular, I-S  
Bald Eagle, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Harrier, *Circus cyaneus*: Regular, I-S  
Sharp-shinned Hawk, *Accipiter striatus*: Regular, I-S  
Cooper's Hawk, *Accipiter cooperii*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis*: Regular, I-S  
Harris' Hawk, *Parabuteo unicinctus*: Accidental, I-S  
Red-shouldered Hawk, *Buteo lineatus*: Regular, I-S  
Broad-winged Hawk, *Buteo platypterus*: Regular, I-S  
Swainson's Hawk, *Buteo swainsoni*: Regular, I-S  
Red-tailed Hawk, *Buteo jamaicensis*: Regular, I-S  
Ferruginous Hawk, *Buteo regalis*: Regular, I-S  
Rough-legged Hawk, *Buteo lagopus*: Regular, I-S  
Golden Eagle, *Aquila chrysaetos*: Regular, I-S

Family Falconidae: Falcons

American Kestrel, *Falco sparverius*: Regular, I-S  
Merlin, *Falco columbarius*: Regular, I-S  
Prairie Falcon, *Falco mexicanus*: Regular, I-S

Peregrine Falcon, *Falco peregrinus*: Regular, I-S  
Gyr Falcon, *Falco rusticolus*: Casual, I-S

Order GALLIFORMES

Family Phasianidae: Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, and Quail

Gray Partridge, *Perdix perdix*: Regular, I-S  
Ring-necked Pheasant, *Phasianus colchicus*: Regular, I-S  
Ruffed Grouse, *Bonasa umbellus*: Extirpated, I-S  
Sage Grouse, *Centrocercus urophasianus*: Accidental, III  
Greater Prairie-Chicken, *Tympanuchus cupido*: Regular, I-S  
Lesser Prairie-Chicken, *Tympanuchus pallidicinctus*: Extirpated, I-S  
Sharp-tailed Grouse, *Tympanuchus phasianellus*: Regular, I-S  
Wild Turkey, *Meleagris gallopavo*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Bobwhite, *Colinus virginianus*: Regular, I-S

Order GRUIFORMES

Family Rallidae: Rails, Gallinules, and Coots

Yellow Rail, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*: Accidental, I-S  
Black Rail, *Laterallus jamaicensis*: Accidental, \*\*  
Clapper Rail, *Rallus longirostris*: Accidental, I-S  
King Rail, *Rallus elegans*: Casual, I-S  
Virginia Rail, *Rallus limicola*: Regular, I-S  
Sora, *Porzana carolina*: Regular, I-S  
Purple Gallinule, *Porphyryla martinica*: Accidental, III  
Common Moorhen, *Gallinula chloropus*: Accidental, I-S  
American Coot, *Fulica americana*: Regular, I-S

Family Gruidae: Cranes

Sandhill Crane, *Grus canadensis*: Regular, I-S  
Common Crane, *Grus grus*: Accidental, I-P  
Whooping Crane, *Grus americana*: Regular, I-S

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family Charadriidae: Plovers

Black-bellied Plover, *Pluvialis squatarola*: Regular, I-S  
American Golden-Plover, *Pluvialis dominicus*: Regular, I-S  
Snowy Plover, *Charadrius alexandrinus*: Casual, I-S  
Semipalmated Plover, *Charadrius semipalmatus*: Regular, I-S  
Piping Plover, *Charadrius melodus*: Regular, I-S  
Killdeer, *Charadrius vociferus*: Regular, I-S  
Mountain Plover, *Charadrius montanus*: Casual, I-S

Family Recurvirostridae: Stilts and Avocets

Black-necked Stilt, *Himantopus mexicanus*: Regular, I-S  
American Avocet, *Recurvirostra americana*: Regular, I-S

Family Scolopacidae: Sandpipers and Phalaropes

Greater Yellowlegs, *Tringa melanoleuca*: Regular, I-S  
Lesser Yellowlegs, *Tringa flavipes*: Regular, I-S  
Solitary Sandpiper, *Tringa solitaria*: Regular, I-S  
Willet, *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*: Regular, I-S  
Spotted Sandpiper, *Actitis macularia*: Regular, I-S  
Upland Sandpiper, *Bartramia longicauda*: Regular, I-S  
Eskimo Curlew, *Numenius borealis*: Extirpated, I-S  
Whimbrel, *Numenius phaeopus*: Casual, I-S



Long-billed Curlew, *Numenius americanus*: Regular, I-S  
Hudsonian Godwit, *Limosa haemastica*: Regular, I-S  
Marbled Godwit, *Limosa fedoa*: Regular, I-S  
Ruddy Turnstone, *Arenaria interpres*: Regular, I-S  
Red Knot, *Calidris canutus*: Casual, I-P  
Sanderling, *Calidris alba*: Regular, I-S  
Semipalmated Sandpiper, *Calidris pusilla*: Regular, I-S  
Western Sandpiper, *Calidris mauri*: Regular, I-S  
Least Sandpiper, *Calidris minutilla*: Regular, I-S  
White-rumped Sandpiper, *Calidris fuscicollis*: Regular, I-S  
Baird's Sandpiper, *Calidris bairdii*: Regular, I-S  
Pectoral Sandpiper, *Calidris melanotos*: Regular, I-S  
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper, *Calidris acuminata*: Accidental, III  
Dunlin, *Calidris alpina*: Regular, I-S  
Stilt Sandpiper, *Calidris himantopus*: Regular, I-S  
Buff-breasted Sandpiper, *Tryngites subruficollis*: Regular, I-S  
Ruff, *Philomachus pugnax*: Accidental, I-P  
Short-billed Dowitcher, *Limnodromus griseus*: Casual, I-S  
Long-billed Dowitcher, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*: Regular, I-S  
Common Snipe, *Gallinago gallinago*: Regular, I-S  
American Woodcock, *Scolopax minor*: Regular, I-S  
Wilson's Phalarope, *Phalaropus tricolor*: Regular, I-S  
Red-necked Phalarope, *Phalaropus lobatus*: Regular, I-S  
Red Phalarope, *Phalaropus fulicaria*: Casual, I-S

#### Family Laridae: Gulls and Terns

Pomarine Jaeger, *Stercorarius pomarinus*: Accidental, I-S  
Parasitic Jaeger, *Stercorarius parasiticus*: Accidental, I-S  
Long-tailed Jaeger, *Stercorarius longicaudus*: Accidental, I-S  
Laughing Gull, *Larus atricilla*: Casual, I-P  
Franklin's Gull, *Larus pipixcan*: Regular, I-S  
Little Gull, *Larus minutus*: Accidental, I-P  
Black-headed Gull, *Larus ridibundus*: Accidental, III  
Bonaparte's Gull, *Larus philadelphia*: Regular, I-S  
Mew Gull, *Larus canus*: Accidental, I-P  
Ring-billed Gull, *Larus delawarensis*: Regular, I-S  
California Gull, *Larus californicus*: Regular, I-S  
Herring Gull, *Larus argentatus*: Regular, I-S  
Thayer's Gull, *Larus thayeri*: Casual, I-P  
Iceland Gull, *Larus glaucoides*: Casual, I-P  
Lesser Black-backed Gull, *Larus fuscus*: Casual, I-P  
Glaucous-winged Gull, *Larus glaucescens*: Accidental, I-P  
Glaucous Gull, *Larus hyperboreus*: Regular, I-P  
Great Black-backed Gull, *Larus marinus*: Casual, I-P  
Black-legged Kittiwake, *Rissa tridactyla*: Casual, I-S  
Ross' Gull, *Rhodostethia rosea*: Accidental, I-P  
Sabine's Gull, *Xema sabini*: Accidental, I-S  
Caspian Tern, *Sterna caspia*: Regular, I-S  
Common Tern, *Sterna hirundo*: Regular, I-S  
Forster's Tern, *Sterna forsteri*: Regular, I-S  
Least Tern, *Sterna antillarum*: Regular, I-S  
Black Tern, *Chlidonias niger*: Regular, I-S

#### Family Alcidae: Auks, Murres, and Allies

Ancient Murrelet, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*: Accidental, I-S

#### Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family Columbidae: Pigeons and Doves

Rock Dove, *Columba livia*: Regular, I-S  
Band-tailed Pigeon, *Columba fasciata*: Accidental, III  
White-winged Dove, *Zenaida asiatica*: Accidental, I-P  
Mourning Dove, *Zenaida macroura*: Regular, I-S  
Passenger Pigeon, *Ectopistes migratorius*: Extinct, I-S  
Inca Dove, *Columbina inca*: Accidental, I-P  
Common Ground-Dove, *Columbina passerina*: Accidental, III

Order PSITTACIFORMES

Family Psittacidae: Parrots

Carolina Parakeet, *Conuropsis carolinensis*: Extinct, I-S

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family Cuculidae: Cuckoos and Anis

Black-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow-billed Cuckoo, *Coccyzus americanus*: Regular, I-S  
Groove-billed Ani, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*: Accidental, I-P

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family Tytonidae Barn Owls

Barn Owl, *Tyto alba*: Regular, I-S

Family Strigidae: Typical Owls

Eastern Screech-Owl, *Otus asio*: Regular, I-S  
Great Horned Owl, *Bubo virginianus*: Regular, I-S  
Snowy Owl, *Nyctea scandiaca*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Hawk Owl, *Surnia ulula*: Accidental, I-S  
Burrowing Owl, *Speotyto cunicularia*: Regular, I-S  
Barred Owl, *Strix varia*: Regular, I-S  
Great Gray Owl, *Strix nebulosa*: Accidental, I-S  
Long-eared Owl, *Asio otus*: Regular, I-S  
Short-eared Owl, *Asio flammeus*: Regular, I-S  
Boreal Owl, *Aegolius funereus*: Accidental, I-S  
Northern Saw-whet Owl, *Aegolius acadicus*: Regular, I-S

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family Caprimulgidae: Goatsuckers

Common Nighthawk, *Chordeiles minor*: Regular, I-S  
Common Poorwill, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*: Regular, I-S  
Chuck-will's-widow, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*: Regular, I-P  
Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus*: Regular, I-S

Order APODIFORMES

Family Apodidae: Swifts

Chimney Swift, *Chaetura pelagica*: Regular, I-S  
White-throated Swift, *Aeronautes saxatalis*: Regular, I-S

Family Trochilidae: Hummingbirds

Ruby-throated Hummingbird, *Archilochus colubris*: Regular, I-S  
Calliope Hummingbird, *Stellula calliope*: Accidental, I-P  
Broad-tailed Hummingbird, *Selasphorus platycercus*: Casual, I-P  
Rufous Hummingbird, *Selasphorus rufus*: Casual, I-S

## Order CORACIIFORMES

## Family Alcedinidae: Kingfishers

Belted Kingfisher, *Ceryle alcyon*: Regular, I-S

## Order PICIFORMES

## Family Picidae: Woodpeckers

Lewis' Woodpecker, *Melanerpes lewis*: Regular, I-S  
Red-headed Woodpecker, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*: Regular, I-S  
Acorn Woodpecker, *Melanerpes formicivorus*: Accidental, I-P  
Red-bellied Woodpecker, *Melanerpes carolinus*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus varius*: Regular, I-S  
Red-naped Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*: Accidental, I-S  
Williamson's Sapsucker, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*: Accidental, I-S  
Downy Woodpecker, *Picoides pubescens*: Regular, I-S  
Hairy Woodpecker, *Picoides villosus*: Regular, I-S  
Three-toed Woodpecker, *Picoides tridactylus*: Accidental, I-S  
Northern Flicker, *Colaptes auratus*: Regular, I-S  
Pileated Woodpecker, *Dryocopus pileatus*: Accidental, I-P

## Order PASSERIFORMES

## Family Tyrannidae: Tyrant Flycatchers

Olive-sided Flycatcher, *Contopus borealis*: Regular, I-S  
Western Wood-Pewee, *Contopus sordidulus*: Regular, I-S  
Eastern Wood-Pewee, *Contopus virens*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher, *Empidonax flaviventris*: Casual, I-S  
Acadian Flycatcher, *Empidonax virescens*: Regular, I-S  
Alder Flycatcher, *Empidonax alnorum*: Regular, I-R  
Willow Flycatcher, *Empidonax traillii*: Regular, I-R  
Least Flycatcher, *Empidonax minimus*: Regular, I-S  
Hammond's Flycatcher, *Empidonax hammondi*: Accidental, I-S  
Cordilleran Flycatcher, *Empidonax occidentalis*: Casual, I-R  
Eastern Phoebe, *Sayornis phoebe*: Regular, I-S  
Say's Phoebe, *Sayornis saya*: Regular, I-S  
Vermilion Flycatcher, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*: Accidental, I-P  
Ash-throated Flycatcher, *Myiarchus cinerascens*: Accidental, III  
Great Crested Flycatcher, *Myiarchus crinitus*: Regular, I-S  
Cassin's Kingbird, *Tyrannus vociferans*: Regular, I-S  
Western Kingbird, *Tyrannus verticalis*: Regular, I-S  
Eastern Kingbird, *Tyrannus tyrannus*: Regular, I-S  
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher, *Tyrannus forficatus*: Casual, I-P

## Family Alaudidae: Larks

Horned Lark, *Eremophila alpestris*: Regular, I-S

## Family Hirundinidae: Swallows

Purple Martin, *Progne subis*: Regular, I-S  
Tree Swallow, *Tachycineta bicolor*: Regular, I-S  
Violet-green Swallow, *Tachycineta thalassina*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Rough-winged Swallow, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*: Regular, I-S  
Bank Swallow, *Riparia riparia*: Regular, I-S  
Cliff Swallow, *Hirundo pyrrhonota*: Regular, I-S  
Cave Swallow, *Hirundo fulva*: Accidental, I-P  
Barn Swallow, *Hirundo rustica*: Regular, I-S

## Family Corvidae: Jays, Magpies, and Crows

Gray Jay, *Perisoreus canadensis*: Accidental, III  
Steller's Jay, *Cyanocitta stelleri*: Accidental, I-S  
Blue Jay, *Cyanocitta cristata*: Regular, I-S  
Pinyon Jay, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*: Regular, I-S  
Clark's Nutcracker, *Nucifraga columbiana*: Casual, I-S  
Black-billed Magpie, *Pica pica*: Regular, I-S  
American Crow, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*: Regular, I-S  
Chihuahuan Raven, *Corvus cryptoleucus*: Accidental, I-S  
Common Raven, *Corvus corax*: Accidental, III

Family Paridae: Titmice

Black-capped Chickadee, *Parus atricapillus*: Regular, I-S  
Mountain Chickadee, *Parus gambeli*: Accidental, I-P  
Tufted Titmouse, *Parus bicolor*: Regular, I-S

Family Sittidae: Nuthatches

Red-breasted Nuthatch, *Sitta canadensis*: Regular, I-S  
White-breasted Nuthatch, *Sitta carolinensis*: Regular, I-S  
Pygmy Nuthatch, *Sitta pygmaea*: Regular, I-S

Family Certhiidae: Creepers

Brown Creeper, *Certhia americana*: Regular, I-S

Family Troglodytidae: Wrens

Rock Wren, *Salpinctes obsoletus*: Regular, I-S  
Canyon Wren, *Catherpes mexicanus*: Accidental, I-P  
Carolina Wren, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*: Regular, I-S  
Bewick's Wren, *Thryomanes bewickii*: Casual, I-P  
House Wren, *Troglodytes aedon*: Regular, I-S  
Winter Wren, *Troglodytes troglodytes*: Regular, I-S  
Sedge Wren, *Cistothorus platensis*: Regular, I-S  
Marsh Wren, *Cistothorus palustris*: Regular, I-S

Family Cinclidae: Dippers

American Dipper, *Cinclus mexicanus*: Accidental, I-S

Family Muscicapidae: Kinglets, Thrushes and Allies

Golden-crowned Kinglet, *Regulus satrapa*: Regular, I-S  
Ruby-crowned Kinglet, *Regulus calendula*: Regular, I-S  
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, *Polioptila caerulea*: Regular, I-S  
Eastern Bluebird, *Sialia sialis*: Regular, I-S  
Mountain Bluebird, *Sialia currucoides*: Regular, I-S  
Townsend's Solitaire, *Myadestes townsendi*: Regular, I-S  
Veery, *Catharus fuscescens*: Regular, I-S  
Gray-cheeked Thrush, *Catharus minimus*: Regular, I-S  
Swainson's Thrush, *Catharus ustulatus*: Regular, I-S  
Hermit Thrush, *Catharus guttatus*: Regular, I-S  
Wood Thrush, *Hylocichla mustelina*: Regular, I-S  
American Robin, *Turdus migratorius*: Regular, I-S  
Varied Thrush, *Ixoreus naevius*: Casual, I-S

Family Mimidae: Mockingbirds and Thrashers

Gray Catbird, *Dumetella carolinensis*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Mockingbird, *Mimus polyglottos*: Regular, I-S

Sage Thrasher, *Oreoscoptes montanus*: Casual, I-S  
Brown Thrasher, *Toxostoma rufum*: Regular, I-S  
Curve-billed Thrasher, *Toxostoma curvirostre*: Accidental, I-S

Family Motacillidae: Pipits

American Pipit, *Anthus rubescens*: Regular, I-S  
Sprague's Pipit, *Anthus spragueii*: Casual, I-S

Family Bombycillidae: Waxwings

Bohemian Waxwing, *Bombycilla garrulus*: Casual, I-S  
Cedar Waxwing, *Bombycilla cedrorum*: Regular, I-S

Family Ptilogonatidae: Silky-flycatchers

Phainopepla, *Phainopepla nitens*: Accidental, I-P

Family Laniidae: Shrikes

Northern Shrike, *Lanius excubitor*: Regular, I-S  
Loggerhead Shrike, *Lanius ludovicianus*: Regular, I-S

Family Sturnidae: Starlings

European Starling, *Sturnus vulgaris*: Regular, I-S

Family Vireonidae: Vireos

White-eyed Vireo, *Vireo griseus*: Casual, I-S  
Bell's Vireo, *Vireo bellii*: Regular, I-S  
Black-capped Vireo, *Vireo atricapillus*: Accidental, I-S  
Solitary Vireo, *Vireo solitarius*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow-throated Vireo, *Vireo flavifrons*: Regular, I-S  
Warbling Vireo, *Vireo gilvus*: Regular, I-S  
Philadelphia Vireo, *Vireo philadelphicus*: Regular, I-S  
Red-eyed Vireo, *Vireo olivaceus*: Regular, I-S

Family Emberizidae: Wood-Warblers, Tanagers, Cardinals, Grosbeaks,  
Buntings, Towhees, Sparrows, Longspurs, Meadowlarks,  
Blackbirds, Orioles and Allies

subfamily Parulinae: Wood Warblers

Blue-winged Warbler, *Vermivora pinus*: Casual, I-S  
Golden-winged Warbler, *Vermivora chrysoptera*: Regular, I-S  
Tennessee Warbler, *Vermivora peregrina*: Regular, I-S  
Orange-crowned Warbler, *Vermivora celata*: Regular, I-S  
Nashville Warbler, *Vermivora ruficapilla*: Regular, I-S  
Virginia's Warbler *Vermivora virginiae*: Accidental, III  
Northern Parula, *Parula americana*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow Warbler, *Dendroica petechia*: Regular, I-S  
Chestnut-sided Warbler, *Dendroica pensylvanica*: Regular, I-S  
Magnolia Warbler, *Dendroica magnolia*: Regular, I-S  
Cape May Warbler, *Dendroica tigrina*: Casual, I-S  
Black-throated Blue Warbler, *Dendroica caerulescens*: Casual, I-S  
Yellow-rumped Warbler, *Dendroica coronata*: Regular, I-S  
Townsend's Warbler, *Dendroica townsendi*: Casual, I-S  
Black-throated Green Warbler, *Dendroica virens*: Regular, I-S  
Blackburnian Warbler, *Dendroica fusca*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow-throated Warbler, *Dendroica dominica*: Regular, I-P

pine Warbler, *Dendroica pinus*: Casual, I-P  
prairie Warbler, *Dendroica discolor*: Accidental, I-P  
Palm Warbler, *Dendroica palmarum*: Regular, I-S  
Bay-breasted Warbler, *Dendroica castanea*: Regular, I-S  
Blackpoll Warbler, *Dendroica striata*: Regular, I-S  
Cerulean Warbler, *Dendroica cerulea*: Regular, I-S  
Black-and-white Warbler, *Mniotilta varia*: Regular, I-S  
American Redstart, *Setophaga ruticilla*: Regular, I-S  
Prothonotary Warbler, *Protonotaria citrea*: Regular, I-S  
Worm-eating Warbler, *Helmitheros vermivorus*: Casual, I-P  
Swainson's Warbler, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*: Accidental, I-S  
ovenbird, *Seiurus aurocapillus*: Regular, I-S  
Northern Waterthrush, *Seiurus noveboracensis*: Regular, I-S  
Louisiana Waterthrush, *Seiurus motacilla*: Regular, I-S  
Kentucky Warbler, *Oporornis formosus*: Regular, I-S  
Connecticut Warbler, *Oporornis agilis*: Regular, I-P  
Mourning Warbler, *Oporornis philadelphia*: Regular, I-S  
MacGillivray's Warbler, *Oporornis tolmiei*: Regular, I-S  
Common Yellowthroat, *Geothlypis trichas*: Regular, I-S  
Hooded Warbler, *Wilsonia citrina*: Casual, I-S  
Wilson's Warbler, *Wilsonia pusilla*: Regular, I-S  
Canada Warbler, *Wilsonia canadensis*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow-breasted Chat, *Icteria virens*: Regular, I-S

subfamily Thraupinae: Tanagers

Summer Tanager, *Piranga rubra*: Regular, I-S  
Scarlet Tanager, *Piranga olivacea*: Regular, I-S  
Western Tanager, *Piranga ludoviciana*: Regular, I-S

subfamily Cardinalinae: Cardinals, Grosbeaks and Allies

Northern Cardinal, *Cardinalis cardinalis*: Regular, I-S  
Rose-breasted Grosbeak, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*: Regular, I-S  
Black-headed Grosbeak, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*: Regular, I-S  
Blue Grosbeak, *Guiraca caerulea*: Regular, I-S  
Lazuli Bunting, *Passerina amoena*: Regular, I-S  
Indigo Bunting, *Passerina cyanea*: Regular, I-S  
Painted Bunting, *Passerina ciris*: Accidental, I-S  
Dickcissel, *Spiza americana*: Regular, I-S

subfamily Emberizinae: Towhees, Sparrows and Longspurs

Green-tailed Towhee, *Pipilo chlorurus*: Casual, I-S  
Eastern Towhee, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*: Regular, I-S  
Spotted Towhee, *Pipilo maculatus*: Regular, I-S  
Cassin's Sparrow, *Aimophila cassinii*: Casual, I-P  
American Tree Sparrow, *Spizella arborea*: Regular, I-S  
Chipping Sparrow, *Spizella passerina*: Regular, I-S  
Clay-colored Sparrow, *Spizella pallida*: Regular, I-S  
Brewer's Sparrow, *Spizella breweri*: Regular, I-S  
Field Sparrow, *Spizella pusilla*: Regular, I-S  
Vesper Sparrow, *Pooecetes gramineus*: Regular, I-S  
Lark Sparrow, *Chondestes grammacus*: Regular, I-S  
Black-throated Sparrow, *Amphispiza bilineata*: Accidental, I-P  
Sage Sparrow, *Amphispiza belli*: Accidental, III  
Lark Bunting, *Calamospiza melanocorys*: Regular, I-S  
Savannah Sparrow, *Passerculus sandwichensis*: Regular, I-S  
Baird's Sparrow, *Ammodramus bairdii*: Accidental, I-S  
Grasshopper Sparrow, *Ammodramus savannarum*: Regular, I-S  
Henslow's Sparrow, *Ammodramus henslowii*: Casual, I-S

Le Conte's Sparrow, *Ammodramus leconteii*: Regular, I-S  
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow, *Ammodramus nelsoni*: Casual, I-S  
Fox Sparrow, *Passerella iliaca*: Regular, I-S  
Song Sparrow, *Melospiza melodia*: Regular, I-S  
Lincoln's Sparrow, *Melospiza lincolnii*: Regular, I-S  
Swamp Sparrow, *Melospiza georgiana*: Regular, I-S  
White-throated Sparrow, *Zonotrichia albicollis*: Regular, I-S  
Golden-crowned Sparrow, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*: Accidental, I-P  
White-crowned Sparrow, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*: Regular, I-S  
Harris' Sparrow, *Zonotrichia querula*: Regular, I-S  
Dark-eyed Junco, *Junco hyemalis*: Regular, I-S  
McCown's Longspur, *Calcarius mccownii*: Regular, I-S  
Lapland Longspur, *Calcarius lapponicus*: Regular, I-S  
Smith's Longspur, *Calcarius pictus*: Accidental, I-S  
Chestnut-collared Longspur, *Calcarius ornatus*: Regular, I-S  
Snow Bunting, *Plectrophenax nivalis*: Regular, I-S

subfamily Icterinae: Meadowlarks, Blackbirds, Orioles and Allies

Bobolink, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*: Regular, I-S  
Red-winged Blackbird, *Agelaius phoeniceus*: Regular, I-S  
Eastern Meadowlark, *Sturnella magna*: Regular, I-S  
Western Meadowlark, *Sturnella neglecta*: Regular, I-S  
Yellow-headed Blackbird, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*: Regular, I-S  
Rusty Blackbird, *Euphagus carolinus*: Regular, I-S  
Brewer's Blackbird, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*: Regular, I-S  
Great-tailed Grackle, *Quiscalus mexicanus*: Regular, I-S  
Common Grackle, *Quiscalus quiscula*: Regular, I-S  
Brown-headed Cowbird, *Molothrus ater*: Regular, I-S  
Orchard Oriole, *Icterus spurius*: Regular, I-S  
Baltimore Oriole, *Icterus galbula*: Regular, I-S  
Bullock's Oriole, *Icterus bullockii*: Regular, I-S

Family Fringillidae: Finches

Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*: Casual, I-S  
Pine Grosbeak, *Pinicola enucleator*: Accidental, I-S  
Purple Finch, *Carpodacus purpureus*: Regular, I-S  
Cassin's Finch, *Carpodacus cassinii*: Regular, I-S  
House Finch, *Carpodacus mexicanus*: Regular, I-S  
Red Crossbill, *Loxia curvirostra*: Regular, I-S  
White-winged Crossbill, *Loxia leucoptera*: Casual, I-S  
Common Redpoll, *Carduelis flammea*: Regular, I-S  
Hoary Redpoll, *Carduelis hornemanni*: Accidental, I-P  
Pine Siskin, *Carduelis pinus*: Regular, I-S  
Lesser Goldfinch, *Carduelis psaltria*: Accidental, I-P  
American Goldfinch, *Carduelis tristis*: Regular, I-S  
Evening Grosbeak, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*: Regular, I-S

Family Passeridae: Old World Sparrows

House Sparrow, *Passer domesticus*: Regular, I-S